

Film and Modernity (Paris version)

This module investigates the relationship between film, modernity and modernism through the analysis of the works and career of Jean-Luc Godard, whose oeuvre can be largely defined by a desire to challenge the traditional boundaries between film and reality, fiction and documentary, autobiography and history, and film theory and film practice. In addition to being a protagonist in the launching of a film movement preoccupied with the "here and now" of French society, Godard has engaged with a number of trends in film criticism and film theory. The analysis of his works will therefore allow for an examination of a number of questions that have defined the study of film, from auteurism to a more interdisciplinary approach to the cinema, from Bazin to Eisenstein, from filmmaking as sociology to filmmaking as self-investigation.

[View Online](#)



1

Greenaway, Peter. Death in the Seine. 1989.

2

Benjamin, Walter, Tiedemann, Rolf. Arcades. In: The arcades project. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press 1999. 871-84.

3

Charney, Leo, Schwartz, Vanessa R. Cinematic Spectatorship before the Apparatus: The Public Taste for Reality in Fin-de-Siècle Paris. In: Cinema and the invention of modern life. Berkeley: University of California Press 1995. 297-319.

4

Gunning T. Modernity and Cinema. A Culture of Shocks and Flows. In: Cinema and modernity. London: Rutgers University Press 2006. 297-315.

5

Simmel G. The Metropolis and Mental Life. In: The sociology of Georg Simmel. Glencoe, Ill: Free Press 409-24.

6

Clark, T. J. Introduction to 'The painting of modern life: Paris in the art of Manet and his followers'. In: The painting of modern life: Paris in the art of Manet and his followers. London: : Thames & Hudson 1999. 3-22.

7

Giddens A. Modernity and Self-Identity: Self and Society in the Late Modern Age. In: Art in modern culture: an anthology of critical texts. London: : Phaidon P. in association with the Open University 1992. 17-22.

8

Berman, Marshall. Introduction: Modernity-Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow,. In: All that is solid melts into air: the experience of modernity. London: : Verso 1983. 15-36.

9

Desnos R. Spectacles of the Street—Eugène Atget (1928). In: Photography in the modern era: European documents and critical writings, 1913-1940. New York: : Metropolitan Museum of Art 1989. 16-7.

10

MacOrlan P. Preface to Atget Photographe de Paris. In: Photography in the modern era: European documents and critical writings, 1913-1940. New York: : Metropolitan Museum of Art 1989. 41-50.

11

Méliès G. The Monster. Georges Melies: First Wizard of Cinema 1896-1913. 1903.

12

dir: Georges Melies . The Melomaniac. 1997.

13

Méliès G. The Mermaid. Georges Melies: First Wizard of Cinema 1896-1913. 1904.

14

Melies G. A Trip to the Moon. Melies The Magician - DVD [1994]. 1902.

15

Harvey, David. Introduction to Paris, capital of modernity. In: Paris, capital of modernity. London: : Routledge 2003.
1-22.<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=182818>

16

Harvey, David. Consumerism, Spectacle, and Leisure. In: Paris, capital of modernity. London: : Routledge 2003.
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=182818>

17

Gorky M. A Review of the Lumière Program at Nizhni-Novgorod . In: Kino: a history of the Russian and Soviet film. London: : Allen & Unwin 1983.

18

Gunning T. An Aesthetic of Astonishment. Art and Text
1989;;31-45.http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?C=Art+and+Text&s=AC_T_M&V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&submit=Find&C=&S=SC&N=10

19

Burch N, Brewster B, American Council of Learned Societies. Life to those shadows. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1990.
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.08105>

20

Foucault M. Nietzsche, Genealogy, History. In: The Foucault reader. Harmondsworth: : Penguin 1986. 76–100.

21

Gaudreault A. Film, Narrative, Narration: The Cinema of the Lumière Brothers. In: Early cinema: space, frame, narrative. London: : BFI Publishing 1990. 68–75.

22

Schivelbusch W. The railway journey: the industrialization of time and space in the 19th century. Oakland, CA: : University of California Press 2014.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780520957909>

23

Allain, Marcel, Feuillade, Louis.
Fanto
^
mas. 1913.

24

dir: Louis Feuillade. Les Vampires - DVD. 1915.

25

Feuillade, Louis, Moget, Alain. Les vampires: accompagnement musical original au piano. 1915.

26

Callahan, Vicki. Louis Feuillade and the Cinema of Uncertainty. In: *Zones of anxiety: movement, Musidora, and the crime serials of Louis Feuillade*. Detroit: : Wayne State University Press 2005. 12-73.

27

Abel, Richard. The Rise of the Feature Film, 1911-1914. In: *The cine goes to town: French cinema, 1896-1914*. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1994. 298-428.

28

Abel, Richard. Booming the Film Business: The Historical Specificity of Early French Cinema. In: *Silent film*. London: : Athlone 1996. 109-24.

29

Bordwell D. La Nouvelle Mission de Feuillade; or, What Was Mise-en-scène? *Velvet Light Trap*; **37**
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Velvet%20Light%20Trap

30

Kirsanoff D. Menilmontant. Avant-garde: experimental cinema of the 1920s and 1930s : films from the Raymond Rohauer collection. 1924.

31

Bun
~

uel, Luis, Ivens, Joris, Metzner, Erno, et al. Avant garde and experimental films. 1924; **Les grands films classiques**.

32

Duchamp M. Anemic Cinema. *Unseen Cinema: early American avant-garde film, 1894-1941*. 2005.

33

Kuenzli, Rudolf E. Introduction to Dada and surrealist film. In: Dada and surrealist film. Cambridge, Mass: : MIT Press 1996. 1-12.

34

Brender R. Functions of Film Léger's Cinema on Paper and Cellulose, 1913-25. Cinema Journal 1984;24:41-64.http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?C=CinemaJournal&s=AC_T_M&V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&submit=Find&C=&S=SC&N=10

35

Crow, Thomas E. Modernism and Mass Culture in the Visual Arts. In: Modern art in the common culture. London: : Yale University Press 1996. 3-38.

36

Charney, Leo, Schwartz, Vanessa R. Unbinding Vision. In: Cinema and the invention of modern life. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1995. 46-71.

37

Gunning T. Modernity and Cinema: A Culture of Shocks and Flows. In: Cinema and modernity. London: : Rutgers University Press 2006.
297-316.<http://quod.lib.umich.edu.chain.kent.ac.uk/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb08039.0001.001>

38

Hauptman J. Imagining Cities. In: Fernand Le
'
ger. New York: : Museum of Modern Art 1998.

39

Prouty R. The Well-Furnished Interior of the Masses: Kirsanoff's Menilmontant and the

Streets of Paris. Cinema Journal 1996;36
:3-17.http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?C=CinemaJournal&s=AC_T_M&V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&submit=Find&C=&S=SC&N=10

40

Singer B. Hyperstimulus, and the Rise of Popular Sensationalism. In: Cinema and the invention of modern life. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1995. 72-101.

41

Turim M. French Melodrama: Theory of a Specific History. In: Cinema Journal. 1987. 307-27.http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?C=CinemaJournal&s=AC_T_M&V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&submit=Find&C=&S=SC&N=10

42

Antliff, Mark, Leighten, Patricia Dee. Cubism and culture. London: : Thames & Hudson 2001.

43

Judovitz D. Anemic Vision in Duchamp: Cinema as Readymade. In: Dada and surrealist film. Cambridge, Mass: : MIT Press 1996. 46-57.

44

Freeman J. Léger's Ballet mécanique. In: Dada and surrealist film. Cambridge, Mass: : MIT Press 1996. 28-45.

45

Epstein, Jean. Coeur fid
ele. 1923;**Masters of cinema**.

46

Dulac, Germaine. *La Souriante Mme Beudet*. Smiling Madame Beudet, and, The seashell and the clergyman. 1922; **Hollywood's attic video**.

47

Abel, Richard. Photogénie and Company. In: French film theory and criticism: a history/anthology, 1907-1939. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton U.P. 1988. 95-124.

48

Epstein J. Magnification (1921). In: French film theory and criticism: a history/anthology, 1907-1939. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton U.P. 1988. 235-40.

49

Clair R. Coeur Fidèle (1924). In: French film theory and criticism: a history/anthology, 1907-1939. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton U.P. 1988. 303-5.

50

Dulac G. From Visual and Anti-visual Films; The Essence of Cinema: The Visual Idea;The Avant-Garde Cinema. In: The Avant-garde film: a reader of theory and criticism; ed P Adams Sitney. [Place of publication not identified]: : New York U.P. 1978. 31-48.

51

Farmer R. Jean Epstein.

<http://www.sensesofcinema.com/2010/great-directors/jean-epstein/> 2010;**57**

[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Senses of Cinema](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Senses%20of%20Cinema)

52

Flitterman-Lewis S. Poetry of the unconscious: *La Souriante Mme Beudet* (1923) and *La Coquille et le clergyman* (1927). In: French film: texts and contexts. London: : Routledge 2000. 7-24.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=1679214>

53

Tsivian Y. 'What Is Cinema? An Agnostic Answer. Critical Inquiry 2008;34:754-76. http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Critical+Inquiry

54

Clair,
Rene

, The crazy ray (Paris qui dort). 1923; **Timeless video**.

55

Clair,
Rene

, Under the roofs of Paris. 1930; **The criterion collection**.

56

Clair,
Rene

, Auric, Georges. Entr'acte. 1924.

57

Abel, R. The Alternate Cinema Network, Paris qui dort. In: French cinema: the first wave, 1915-1929. [Place of publication not identified]: : Princeton U.P. 1984. 241-75 and 377-80.

58

Andrew, Dudley. Adolescents in an Adolescent Industry. In: Mists of regret: culture and sensibility in classic French film. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1995. 53-65.

59

Michelson A. Dr. Crase and Mr. Clair. October 1979;11:30-53.

60

Conley, Tom. Icarian Cinema: Paris qui Dort. A Site of Immaculate Origin - a Film in Flux - Two Spatial Stories - Points of Comparison - Liberty: A Vanishing Point. In: Cartographic Cinema. Minneapolis: : University of Minnesota Press 2007.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=331684>

61

Rifkin, Adrian. Some Snapshots. In: Street noises: Parisian pleasure, 1900-40. Manchester: : Manchester U.P. 1993. 88-136.

62

Potamkin H. The French Cinema. In: Close up, 1927-1933: cinema and modernism. London: : Cassell 1998. 57-64.

63

Breton, Andre. Manifesto of Surrealism (1924). In: Manifestoes of surrealism. Ann Arbor: : University of Michigan Press 1969. 1-48.

64

Cardinal, Roger, Short, Robert Stuart. The Surrealist Proposition. In: Surrealism: permanent revelation. London]: : Studio Vista 32-6.

65

Cardinal, Roger, Short, Robert Stuart. The Surrealist Sensibility. In: Surrealism: permanent revelation. London]: : Studio Vista 54-61.

66

dir: Marcel L'Herbier. L'Argent [1928] Masters of Cinema - DVD. 1928; **Masters of Cinema**.

67

Abel R. Discourse, narrative, and the subject of capital: Marcel L'Herbier's *L'Argent*. In: French film: texts and contexts. London: : Routledge 2000. 37-50.

68

Benjamin, Walter, Tiedemann, Rolf. Paris, the Capital of the Nineteenth Century (Exposé of 1935). In: The arcades project. Cambridge, Mass: : Belknap Press 1999. 3-13.

69

Wiser, William. Last Rights, First Folly, Parade's End, The Mood of 27, The Time of Transition,. In: The crazy years: Paris in the twenties. New York: : Thames and Hudson 1990. 7-22 and 182-200.

70

dir: Jean Vigo. *L'Atalante* - DVD [1934]. 1934.

71

Vigo, Jean. *L'Atalante*. 1934.

72

Carne

,

, Marcel.

Ho

^

tel du Nord. 1938.

73

Pomerance M, American Council of Learned Societies. Cinema and modernity. New Brunswick, N.J.: : Rutgers University Press 2006.
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.08039>

74

Wiser, William. The twilight years: Paris in the 1930s. 1st Carroll & Graf trade paperback ed. New York: : Carroll & Graf 2000.

75

Fischer L. 'The Shock of the New': Electrification, Illumination, Urbanization, and the Cinema. In: Cinema and modernity. London: : Rutgers University Press 2006. 19–37.

76

Bratu Hansen M. Room-for-Play: Benjamin's Gamble with Cinema. October 2004;109:3–45.

77

Pagnol M. Cinematurgy of Paris. In: French film theory and criticism: a history/anthology, 1907-1939 Vol II. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton U.P. 1988. 129–36.

78

Temple, Michael. Jean Vigo. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 2005.

79

Duvivier, Julien, Gabin, Jean.
Pe
'
pe
'
le Moko. 1937.

80

Duvivier, Julien.
Pe
,

, pe

le moko. 1936; **Lazzaretti.**

81

Vincendeau, Ginette, British Film Institute. A Classic French Film. In:

Pé

pe

, le Moko. London: : BFI Publishing 1998. 9–30.

82

Slavin DH. French Colonial Film before and after Itto: From Berber Myth to Race War.

French Historical Studies 1998; **21**

:125–55. http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=French%20Historical%20Studies

83

Garrity HA. Narrative Space in Julien Duvivier's Pépé-le-Moko. The French Review 1992; **65** :623–8. http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=The%20French%20Review

84

Weber, Eugen. The hollow years: France in the 1930s. London: : Sinclair-Stevenson 1995.

85

dir: Jean-Luc Godard. Bande A Part - DVD [1964].

86

Godard, Jean Luc, British Film Institute. Bande

a

, part. 1964; **British Film Institute.**

87

Andrew, Dudley. Jules, Jim, and Walter Benjamin. In: *The image in dispute: art and cinema in the age of photography*. Austin: : University of Texas Press 1997. 33-53.

88

Fieschi J-A. The Difficulty of Being Jean-Luc Godard. In: *Jean-Luc Godard, a Critical Anthology*. New York: : E. P. Dutton 1968.

89

Neupert RJ. *A history of the French new wave cinema*. 2nd ed. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press 2007.

<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=259471>

90

Truffaut F. A Certain Tendency of the French Cinema. In: *Movies and methods: an anthology*. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1976. 224-36.

91

McCabe C. A Certain Tendency of French Film Production: The New Wave of Karina and Coutard. In: *Godard: a portrait of the artist at 70*. London: : Bloomsbury 2004.

92

Ross, Kristin. La Belle Américaine. In: *Fast cars, clean bodies: decolonization and the reordering of French culture*. Cambridge, Mass. ; London: : MIT Press 1995. 15-70.