

Social Science Perspectives on Environmental Issues

[View Online](#)

This module aims to widen students' knowledge of a variety of topical and/or scientifically important or controversial environmental issues, to encourage students to look at environmental studies from the perspectives of the several social science disciplines (sociology, social policy, political science, anthropology and law), to make connections between questions stimulated by their own individual disciplinary backgrounds and those raised in the course, and to reflect critically upon the advantages and limitations of the various perspectives. The module covers a variety of topics which include: the nature of environmental issues; the rise of environmental consciousness and environmentalism; the social construction of risk and environmental justice; global warming, climate change and energy policy; sustainable development and ecological modernisation; ecotourism; ecology, conservation and development; environmental policy and law.

1.

Harper, Charles L. *Environment and society: human perspectives on environmental issues*. (Pearson Education, 2012).

2.

Cudworth, Erika. *Environment and society*. (Routledge, 2003).

3.

Dunlap, Riley E. & Michelson, William. *Handbook of environmental sociology*. (Greenwood Press, 2002).

4.

Lomborg, Bjørn & Lomborg, Bjørn. The Skeptical Environmentalist: Measuring the Real State of the World. (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

5.

Redclift, M R, Benton, Ted, & Global Environment Change Programme. Social theory and the global environment. vol. Global environmental change series (Routledge, 1994).

6.

Bell, Michael. An invitation to environmental sociology. (Pine Forge Press, 2009).

7.

Hannigan, John A. Environmental sociology. (Routledge, 2006).

8.

Pepper, David. Modern environmentalism: an introduction. (Routledge, 1996).

9.

Pepper, David, Perkins, John, & Youngs, Martyn J. The roots of modern environmentalism. vol. Croom Helm natural environment (Croom Helm, 1984).

10.

Yearley, Steven. The green case: a sociology of environmental issues, arguments, and politics. (HarperCollins, 1991).

11.

Sutton, Philip W. Nature, environment and society. vol. Sociology for a changing world (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

12.

Anderson, Alison. Media, culture and the environment. (UCL Press, 1997).

13.

Redclift, M. & Woodgate, G. Sociology and the environment: discordant discourse. in Social theory and the global environment vol. Global environmental change series (Routledge, 1994).

14.

Redclift, Michael R. & Woodgate, Graham. The international handbook of environmental sociology. (Edward Elgar, 1997).

15.

Dunlap, Riley E. & Michelson, William. Handbook of environmental sociology. (Greenwood Press, 2002).

16.

Dunlap, Riley E. Sociological theory and the environment: classical foundations, contemporary insights. (Rowman & Littlefield, 2002).

17.

Hannigan, John A. Environmental sociology: a social constructionist perspective. vol. Environment and society (Routledge, 1995).

18.

Redclift, M R, Benton, Ted, & Global Environment Change Programme. Social theory and the global environment. vol. Global environmental change series (Routledge, 1994).

19.

Yearley, Steven. Sociology, environmentalism, globalization: reinventing the globe. (Sage Publications, 1996).

20.

Macnaghten, Phil & Urry, John. Contested natures. vol. Theory, culture&society (SAGE Publications, 1998).

21.

Yearley, S. Social Movements and environmental change. in Social theory and the global environment vol. Global environmental change series (Routledge, 1994).

22.

Hansen, A. The media and the social construction of the environment. Media, culture & society **13**, 443-458 (1991).

23.

Gaber, I. The greening of the public, politics and the press, 1985-1999. in The daily globe: environmental change, the public and the media (Earthscan, 2000).

24.

Burningham, K. & Cooper, G. Being Constructive: Social Constructionism and the Environment. Sociology **33**, 297-316 (1999).

25.

Burningham, K. A Noisy Road or Noisy Residents?: A Demonstration of the Utility of Social Constructionism for Analysing Environmental Problems. Sociological Review **46**, 536-563 (1998).

26.

Cotgrove, S. & Duff, S. Environmentalism, values and social change. British journal of sociology **32**, (1981).

27.

Jowell, Roger. British social attitudes: The 11th report. (Dartmouth, 1994).

28.

Stern, P. C. & Dietz, T. The value basis of environmental concern. *Journal of Social Issues* **50**, 65–84 (1994).

29.

Dietz, T., Stern, P. C. & Guagnano, G. A. Social structural and social psychological bases of environmental concern. *Environment and Behavior* **30**, 450–471 (1998).

30.

Special issue on postmaterialism and environmentalism. *Social Science Quarterly* **78**, (1997).

31.

Hannigan, John A. *Environmental sociology: a social constructionist perspective*. vol. *Environment and society* (Routledge, 1995).

32.

Macionis, John J. & Plummer, Kenneth. *Sociology: a global introduction*. (Prentice Hall, 2012).

33.

Giddens, Anthony & Sutton, Philip W. *Sociology*. (Polity, 2013).

34.

Bell, Michael. *An invitation to environmental sociology*. (Pine Forge Press, 2009).

35.

Crenson, Matthew A. The un-politics of air pollution: a study of non-decisionmaking in the cities. (Johns Hopkins Press, 1971).

36.

Hofrichter, J. & Reif, K. Evolution of environmental attitudes in the European Community. *Scandinavian Political Studies* **13**, 119–146 (1990).

37.

Rootes, C. Acting Globally, Thinking Locally? Prospects for a global environmental movement. in *Environmental movements: local, national and global* (Frank Cass, 1999).

38.

Ru

dig, Wolfgang. Public opinion on global warming. vol. *Strathclyde papers on government and politics* (U. of Strathclyde, Dept. of Government, 1995).

39.

Worcester, R. Public and "expert" opinion on environmental issues. in *The daily globe: environmental change, the public and the media* (Earthscan, 2000).

40.

Yearley, Steven. The green case: a sociology of environmental issues, arguments, and politics. (HarperCollins, 1991).

41.

Irwin, Alan. *Sociology and the environment: a critical introduction to society, nature, and knowledge*. (Polity Press, 2001).

42.

Anderson, Alison. Media, culture and the environment. (UCL Press, 1997).

43.

Hansen, A. The media and the social construction of the environment. Media, culture & society **13**, 443–458 (1991).

44.

Anders Hansen. The mass media and environmental issues. vol. Studies in communication and society (Leicester University Press, 1993).

45.

Smith, Joe. The daily globe: environmental change, the public and the media. (Earthscan, 2000).

46.

Allan, Stuart, Adam, Barbara, & Carter, Cynthia. Environmental risks and the media. (Routledge, 2000).

47.

Fischer, Frank. Citizens, experts, and the environment: the politics of local knowledge. (Duke University Press, 2000).

48.

Tesh, Sylvia Noble. Uncertain hazards: environmental activists and scientific proof. (Cornell University Press, 2000).

49.

Freudenburg, W. R., Gramling, R. & Davidson, D. Scientific Certainty Argumentation Methods (SCAMs): Science and the Politics of Doubt. Sociological Inquiry **78**, 2–38 (2008).

50.

Boykoff, Maxwell T. Who speaks for the climate?: making sense of media reporting on climate change. (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

51.

Boykoff, M. T. & Boykoff, J. M. Balance as Bias: Global Warming and the US Prestige Press. *Global Environmental Change* **14**, 125–136 (2004).

52.

Grundmann, R. Climate change and knowledge politics. *Environmental politics* **16**, 414–432 (2007).

53.

Carvalho, A. Ideological cultures and media discourses on scientific knowledge: re-reading news on climate change. *Public Understanding of Science* **16**, 223–243 (2007).

54.

Brechin, S. R. Comparative Public Opinion and Knowledge on Global Climatic Change and the Kyoto Protocol: The U.S. versus the World? *International journal of sociology and social policy* **23**, 106–134 (2003).

55.

Bostrom, A., Morgan, M. G., Fischhoff, B. & Read, D. What do people know about global climate change? *Risk Analysis* **14**, 959–970 (1994).

56.

Urry, John. *Climate change and society*. (Polity, 2011).

57.

Giddens, Anthony. The politics of climate change. (Polity, 2009).

58.

Hulme, Mike. Why We Disagree About Climate Change: Understanding Controversy, Inaction and Opportunity. (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

59.

Compston, Hugh & Bailey, Ian. Turning down the heat: the politics of climate policy in affluent democracies. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2008).

60.

Compston, H. Climate Change & Political Strategy. Environmental Politics **18**, (2009).

61.

Climate Change: A Summary of the Science | Royal Society.
<http://royalsociety.org/policy/publications/2010/climate-change-summary-science/>.

62.

Henson, Robert. The rough guide to climate change. vol. Rough Guides reference (Rough Guides, 2011).

63.

Pittock, A. Barrie. Climate change: turning up the heat. (Earthscan, 2005).

64.

Maslin, Mark. Global warming: a very short introduction. vol. Very short introductions (Oxford University Press, 2009).

65.

Harper, Charles L. Environment and society: human perspectives on environmental issues. (Pearson Education, 2012).

66.

RealClimate: A new European report on climate extremes is out.
<http://www.realclimate.org/>.

67.

IPCC - Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. <http://www.ipcc.ch/>.

68.

Weather and climate change - Met Office. <http://www.metoffice.gov.uk/>.

69.

IPCC 4th Report. <http://www.global-greenhouse-warming.com/IPCC-4th-Report.html>.

70.

Flannery, Tim F. The weather makers: our changing climate and what it means for life on Earth. (Penguin, 2007).

71.

Houghton, J. T. & Dawsonera. Global warming: the complete briefing. (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

72.

Athanasiou, Tom & Baer, Paul. Dead heat: global justice and global warming. (Seven Stories, Turnaround, 2002).

73.

Spray, Sharon L. & McGlothlin, Karen L. Global climate change. vol. Exploring environmental challenges (Rowman & Littlefield, 2002).

74.

Speth, James Gustave. Red sky at morning: America and the crisis of the global environment. (Yale University Press, 2005).

75.

Dessler, Andrew Emory & Parson, Edward. The science and politics of global climate change: a guide to the debate. (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

76.

Monbiot, George. Heat: how to stop the planet burning. (Penguin, 2007).

77.

Spratt, David & Sutton, Philip. Climate code red: the case for emergency action. (Scribe Publications, 2008).

78.

Urry, John. Climate change and society. (Polity, 2011).

79.

Carter, Bob & Charles, Nickie. Nature, society and environmental crisis. vol. Sociological Review monographs (Wiley-Blackwell, 2010).

80.

Lever-Tracy, C. Global Warming and Sociology. Current sociology **56**, 445–466 (2008).

81.

Brechin, S. R. Ostriches and Change: A Response to 'Global Warming. *Current sociology* **56**, 467–474 (2008).

82.

Leahy, T. Discussion of 'Global Warming and Sociology. *Current sociology* **56**, 475–484 (2008).

83.

Lever-Tracy, C. Reply. *Current sociology* **56**, 485–491 (2008).

84.

Carter, Bob & Charles, Nickie. *Nature, society and environmental crisis*. vol. *Sociological Review monographs* (Wiley-Blackwell, 2010).

85.

Carter, Bob & Charles, Nickie. *Nature, society and environmental crisis*. vol. *Sociological Review monographs* (Wiley-Blackwell, 2010).

86.

Schlosberg, D. Theorising environmental justice: the expanding sphere of a discourse. *Environmental Politics* **22**, 37–55 (2013).

87.

Page, E. A. Distributing the burdens of climate change. *Environmental Politics* **17**, 556–575 (2008).

88.

Cole, Luke W. & Foster, Sheila R. *From the ground up: environmental racism and the rise of the environmental justice movement*. vol. *Critical America* (New York University Press,

2001).

89.

Naguib Pellow, D. & Brulle, R. J. 'Power, Justice and the Environment: Toward Critical Environmental Justice Studies. in Power, justice, and the environment: a critical appraisal of the environmental justice movement vol. Urban and industrial environments (MIT, 2005).

90.

Pezzullo, P. C. & Ronald Sandler. Revisiting the Environmental Justice Challenge to Environmentalism. in Environmental justice and environmentalism: the social justice challenge to the environmental movement (MIT, 2007).

91.

Devine-Wright, P. Beyond NIMBYism: towards an integrated framework for. Wind Energy, **8**, 125–139 (2005).

92.

Roberts, Thomas. Low-carbon energy controversies. (Routledge, 2013).

93.

LWEC | Living With Environmental Change. <http://www.lwec.org.uk/>.

94.

Van der Horst, D. NIMBY or not? Exploring the relevance of location and the politics of voiced opinions in renewable energy siting controversies. Energy Policy **35**, 2705–2714 (2007).

95.

Warren, C. R., Lumsden, C., O'Dowd, S. & Birmie, R. V. Green On Green': Public Perceptions of Wind Power in Scotland and Ireland. Journal of environmental planning and

management **48**, 853–875 (2005).

96.

Wolsink, M. Wind power and the NIMBY-myth: institutional capacity and the limited ...of public support. *Renewable Energy* **21**, 49–64 (2000).

97.

Burningham, K. Using the Language of NIMBY: A topic for research not an activity for researchers. *Local Environment* **5**, 55–67 (2000).

98.

Mcclymont, K. & O'hare, P. We're not NIMBYs!" Contrasting local protest groups with idealized conceptions of sustainable communities. *Local Environment* **13**, 321–335 (2008).

99.

Wolsink, M. Entanglement of interests and motives: assumptions behind the. *Urban studies* **31**, 851–866 (1994).

100.

Wolsink, M. Invalid theory impedes our understanding: a critique on the persistence of the language of NIMBY. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* **31**, 85–91 (2006).

101.

Rootes, C. Environmental Movements, Waste and Waste Infrastructure. *Environmental Politics* **18**, 817–834 (2009).

102.

Rootes, C. More Acted upon than Acting? Campaigns against Waste Incinerators in England. *Environmental Politics* **18**, 869–895 (2009).

103.

Watson, M. & Bulkeley, H. Just waste? municipal waste management and the politics of environmental justice. *Local Environment* **10**, 411–426 (2005).

104.

Laurian, L. & Funderburg, R. Environmental justice in France? A spatio-temporal analysis of incinerator location. *Journal of environmental planning and management* (2013)
doi:10.1080/09640568.2012.749395.

105.

Harper, Charles L. *Environment and society: human perspectives on environmental issues*. (Pearson Education, 2012).

106.

Elliott, David. *Energy, society and environment: technology for a sustainable future*. vol. *Routledge introductions to environment series* (Routledge, 2003).

107.

Smil, Vaclav. *Energy at the crossroads: global perspectives and uncertainties*. (MIT Press, 2003).

108.

Page, Edward & Proops, John L. R. *Environmental thought*. vol. *Current issues in ecological economics* (Edward Elgar Pub, 2003).

109.

Newman, Sheila. *The Final Energy Crisis*. (Pluto Press, 2008).

110.

Gelbspan, Ross. Boiling point: how politicians, big oil and coal, journalists, and activists are fueling the climate crisis--and what we can do to avert disaster. (Basic Books, 2004).

111.

Leggett, Jeremy K. The carbon war: global warming and the end of the oil era. (Routledge, 2001).

112.

Meyer, Aubrey. Contraction & convergence: the global solution to climate change. vol. Schumacher briefing (Green Books, for the Schumacher Society, 2000).

113.

Roberts, Paul. The end of oil: the decline of the petroleum economy and the rise of a new energy order. (Bloomsbury Publishing, 2004).

114.

special issue on The politics of energy. Environmental Politics **20**, (2011).

115.

Department of Energy & Climate Change - GOV.UK.
<https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-of-energy-climate-change>.

116.

Renewable Heat Premium Payment scheme - Detailed guidance - GOV.UK.
<https://www.gov.uk/renewable-heat-premium-payment-scheme>.

117.

Energy white paper 2003: 'Our energy future: creating a low-carbon economy' - Department of Energy and Climate Change.
http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20121217150421/http://www.decc.gov.uk/en/content/cms/legislation/white_papers/white_paper_03/white_paper_03.aspx.

118.

Macintosh, A. Keeping warming within the 2°C limit after Copenhagen. *Energy policy* **38**, 2964–2975 (2010).

119.

David MacKay FRS: Sustainable Energy - without the hot air: Contents.
<http://www.withouthotair.com/>.

120.

Energiewende | Heinrich Böll Foundation. <http://www.boell.de/en/themen/energiewende>.

121.

Myth of nuclear power - a guide | Heinrich Böll Foundation.
<http://www.boell.de/en/navigation/climate-energy-myth-nuclear-power-guide-9808.html>.

122.

Bell, D., Gray, T. & Haggett, C. The "Social Gap" in wind farm siting decisions. *Environmental Politics* **14**, 460–477 (2005).

123.

Bell, D., Gray, T., Haggert, C. & Swaffield, J. Re-visiting the 'social gap': public opinion and relations of power in the local politics of wind energy. *Environmental Politics* **22**, 115–135 (2013).

124.

Toke, D. Wind power in UK and Denmark. *Environmental Politics* **11**, 83–100 (2002).

125.

Wolsink, M. Wind power implementation: The nature of public attitudes: Equity and fairness instead of "backyard motives. Renewable & sustainable energy reviews **11**, 1188–1207 (2007).

126.

special issue on Energy Security and Climate Change. Environmental Politics **22**, (2013).

127.

Seghezze, L. The five dimensions of sustainability. Environmental Politics **18**, 539–556 (2009).

128.

Vaccaro, I., Zanotti, L. & Sepez, J. Commons and markets: opportunities for development of local sustainability. Environmental Politics **18**, 522–538 (2009).

129.

Seyfang, G. & Smith, A. Grassroots innovations for sustainable development: Towards a new research and policy agenda. Environmental Politics **16**, 584–603 (2007).

130.

Seyfang, G. Shopping for Sustainability: Can Sustainable Consumption Promote Ecological Citizenship? Environmental Politics **14**, 290–306 (2003).

131.

Baker, S. Sustainable development as symbolic commitment: Declaratory politics and the seductive appeal of ecological modernisation in the European Union. Environmental Politics **16**, 297–317 (2007).

132.

Spaargaren, G. & Mol, A. P. J. Sociology, environment and modernity: ecological modernization as a theory of social change. *Society & natural resources* **5**, 323–344 (1992).

133.

Christoff, P. Ecological modernisation, ecological modernities. *Environmental Politics* **5**, 476–500 (1996).

134.

Mol, A. P. & Spaargaren, G. Ecological modernization theory in debate: a review. *Environmental Politics* **9**, 17–49 (2000).

135.

Buttel, F. H. Ecological Modernization as Social Theory. *Geoforum* **31**, 57–65 (2000).

136.

Fisher, D. R. & Freudenburg, W. R. Ecological Modernization and Its Critics: Assessing the Past and Looking Toward the Future. *Society & natural resources* **14**, 701–709 (2001).

137.

Mol, A. P. J. Ecological modernisation and the global economy. *Environmental Politics* **2**, 92–115 (2002).

138.

Milanez, B. & Bührs, T. Marrying strands of ecological modernisation: A proposed framework. *Organization & Environment* **16**, 565–583 (2007).

139.

Bellamy Foster, J. The Planetary Rift and the New Human Exemptionalism: A Political-Economic Critique of Ecological Modernization Theory. *Organization & Environment* **25**, 211–237 (2012).

140.

Langhelle, O. Why ecological modernization and sustainable development should not be conflated. *Journal of Environmental Policy & Planning* **2**, 303–322 (2000).

141.

Mol, A. P. J. & Sonnenfeld, David Allan. *Ecological modernisation around the world: perspectives and critical debates*. (Frank Cass, 2000).

142.

Mol, A. P. J. & Sonnenfeld, D. *Ecological Modernisation around the World: Perspectives and Critical Debates*. *Environmental Politics* **9**, (2000).

143.

Schlosberg, D. & Rinfret, S. Ecological modernisation, American style. *Environmental Politics* **17**, 254–275 (2008).

144.

Milanez, B. & Bührs, T. Ecological modernisation beyond Western. *Environmental Politics* **17**, 784–803 (2008).

145.

McClenaghan, A. Ecological modernisation in the UK: Northern Ireland's sustainable development strategy in context. *Environmental Politics* **17**, 804–814 (2008).

146.

Mol, A. P. J. & Carter, N. T. China's Environment Governance in Transition. *Environmental Politics* **15**, 149–170 (2006).

147.

Mol, A. P. J. & Zhang., L. The Interpretation of Ecological. Environmental Politics **16**, 659–668 (2007).

148.

Fennell, David A. & Dawsonera. Ecotourism. (Routledge, 2008).

149.

International Journal of Environmental Studies.

150.

Butler, R. W. The concept of a tourist area cycle of evolution: implications. Canadian Geographer **xxiv**, 5–12 (1980).

151.

Jurado, E. N., Damian, I. M. & Fernandez-Morales, A. Carrying capacity model applied in coastal destinations. Annals of Tourism Research **43**, 1–19 (2013).

152.

Mason, P. & Cheyne, J. Residents' attitudes to proposed tourism development. Annals of Tourism Research **27**, 391–411 (2000).

153.

Stronza, A. Anthropology of tourism: forging new ground for ecotourism and other alternatives. Annual Review of Anthropology **30**, 261–283 (2001).

154.

Teye, V., Sonmez, S. F. & Sirakaya, E. Residents' attitudes toward tourism development. Annals of Tourism Research **29**, 668–688 (2002).

155.

The International Ecotourism Society. <http://www.ecotourism.org/>.

156.

Tourism Concern - Home. <http://www.tourismconcern.org.uk/>.

157.

Travel - Wildlife Tours and Nature Trips | WWF. <http://worldwildlife.org/travel>.

158.

CarRentals.cc Best Car rental and Hotel deals Worldwide. <http://www.carrentals.cc/>.

159.

Audio Visual Services for staff - Information Services – IT Services - University of Kent.
<http://www.kent.ac.uk/itservices/avs/index.html?tab=record-tvand-radio>.

160.

Ashley, Caroline, Roe, Dilys, & International Institute for Environment and Development. Enhancing community involvement in wildlife tourism: issues and challenges. vol. IIED wildlife and development series (International Institute for Environment and Development, 1998).

161.

Manyara, G. & Jones, E. Community-based Tourism Enterprises Development in Kenya: An Exploration of Their Potential as Avenues of Poverty reduction. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism* **15**, 628–644 (2007).

162.

Simpson, M. C. Community Benefit Tourism Initiatives—A conceptual oxymoron? *Tourism Management* **29**, 1–18 (2008).

163.

Southgate, C. R. J. Ecotourism in Kenya: The Vulnerability of Communities. *Journal of Ecotourism* **5**, 80–96 (2006).

164.

Whinney, C. Good intentions in a competitive market. in *People and tourism in fragile environments* (John Wiley & Sons, 1996).

165.

Stallworthy, Mark. *Understanding environmental law*. vol. *Understanding law* (Sweet & Maxwell, 2008).

166.

Alder, John. *Environmental law and ethics*. (Macmillan, 1999).

167.

Holder, Jane & Lee, Maria. *Environmental Protection, Law and Policy: Text and Materials*. vol. *Law in Context* (Cambridge University Press, 2007).

168.

Bell, Stuart, McGillivray, Donald, Pedersen, Ole, & McGillivray, Donald. *Environmental law*. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

169.

Wolf, Susan & Stanley, Neil. *Wolf and Stanley on environmental law*. (Routledge, 2013).

170.

Tromans, S. High Talk and Low Cunning: Putting Environmental Principles into Legal practice. *Journal of Planning and Environment Law* (1995).

171.

McIntyre, O. The Guiding Principles of European Community Environmental law-making. *European Environment* **4**, 23–28 (1994).

172.

Hughes, David. *Environmental law*. (Butterworths LexisNexis, 2002).

173.

Bell, Stuart, McGillivray, Donald, Pedersen, Ole, & McGillivray, Donald. *Environmental law*. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

174.

Wolf, Susan & Stanley, Neil. *Wolf and Stanley on environmental law*. (Routledge, 2013).

175.

Tromans, Stephen & Turrall-Clarke, Robert. *Contaminated land*. (Sweet & Maxwell, 2008).

176.

Great Britain & Great Britain. *Contaminated land: the Government's response to the first report from the House of Commons Select Committee on the Environment*. vol. Command Papers. Cm (H.M.S.O., 1990).

177.

Steele, J. Remedies and Remediation. *Modern Law Review* **58**, 615–636 (1995).

178.

Bell, S. & Howarth, W. *Defining the Boundaries - The Draft Guidance on Contaminated Land and the Implications for Water Law*. *Water Law* (1997).

179.

Hobley, A. & McCann, A. Contaminated Land in the UK – the current position. *Environmental Law and Management* (2003).

180.

Lawrence, D. & Lee, R. Permitting Uncertainty: Owners, Occupiers and Responsibility for Remediation. *Modern Law Review* **66**, 261–276 (2003).

181.

Pontin, B. Local authority enforcement of Part IIA, Environmental Protection Act 1990: The practical challenges of a public law approach. *Environmental Law and Management* (2005).

182.

Pontin, B. & Willmore, C. Displacing Remedies from Environmental to Planning Law: The Enforcement of Contaminated Land Legislation in Britain. *Yearbook of European environmental law* **6**, 97–118 (2006).