

Social Science Perspectives on Environmental Issues

[View Online](#)

This module aims to widen students' knowledge of a variety of topical and/or scientifically important or controversial environmental issues, to encourage students to look at environmental studies from the perspectives of the several social science disciplines (sociology, social policy, political science, anthropology and law), to make connections between questions stimulated by their own individual disciplinary backgrounds and those raised in the course, and to reflect critically upon the advantages and limitations of the various perspectives. The module covers a variety of topics which include: the nature of environmental issues; the rise of environmental consciousness and environmentalism; the social construction of risk and environmental justice; global warming, climate change and energy policy; sustainable development and ecological modernisation; ecotourism; ecology, conservation and development; environmental policy and law.

Alder, John. 1999. *Environmental Law and Ethics*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Allan, Stuart, Adam, Barbara, and Carter, Cynthia. 2000. *Environmental Risks and the Media*. London: Routledge.

Anders Hansen. 1993. *The Mass Media and Environmental Issues*. Vol. *Studies in communication and society*. Leicester: Leicester University Press.

Anderson, Alison. 1997a. *Media, Culture and the Environment*. London: UCL Press.

Anderson, Alison. 1997b. *Media, Culture and the Environment*. London: UCL Press.

Anon. 1997. 'Special Issue on Postmaterialism and Environmentalism.' *Social Science Quarterly* 78(1).

Anon. 2011. 'Special Issue on The Politics of Energy'. *Environmental Politics* 20(5).

Anon. 2013. 'Special Issue on Energy Security and Climate Change'. *Environmental Politics* 22(4).

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Audio Visual Services for Staff - Information Services - IT Services - University of Kent'. Retrieved (<http://www.kent.ac.uk/itservices/avs/index.html?tab=record-tvand-radio>).

Anon. n.d.-b. 'CarRentals.Cc Best Car Rental and Hotel Deals Worldwide'. Retrieved (<http://www.carrentals.cc/>).

Anon. n.d.-c. 'Climate Change: A Summary of the Science | Royal Society'. Retrieved (<http://royalsociety.org/policy/publications/2010/climate-change-summary-science/>).

Anon. n.d.-d. 'David MacKay FRS: Sustainable Energy - without the Hot Air: Contents'. Retrieved (<http://www.withouthotair.com/>).

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Department of Energy & Climate Change - GOV.UK'. Retrieved (<https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-of-energy-climate-change>).

Anon. n.d.-f. 'Energiewende | Heinrich Böll Foundation'. Retrieved (<http://www.boell.de/en/themen/energiewende>).

Anon. n.d.-g. 'Energy White Paper 2003: "Our Energy Future: Creating a Low-Carbon Economy" - Department of Energy and Climate Change'. Retrieved (http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20121217150421/http://www.decc.gov.uk/en/content/cms/legislation/white_papers/white_paper_03/white_paper_03.aspx).

Anon. n.d.-h. 'International Journal of Environmental Studies'.

Anon. n.d.-i. 'IPCC - Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change'. Retrieved (<http://www.ipcc.ch/>).

Anon. n.d.-j. 'IPCC 4th Report'. Retrieved (<http://www.global-greenhouse-warming.com/IPCC-4th-Report.html>).

Anon. n.d.-k. 'LWEC | Living With Environmental Change'. Retrieved (<http://www.lwec.org.uk/>).

Anon. n.d.-l. 'Myth of Nuclear Power - a Guide | Heinrich Böll Foundation'. Retrieved (<http://www.boell.de/en/navigation/climate-energy-myth-nuclear-power-guide-9808.html>).

Anon. n.d.-m. 'RealClimate: A New European Report on Climate Extremes Is Out'. Retrieved (<http://www.realclimate.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-n. 'Renewable Heat Premium Payment Scheme - Detailed Guidance - GOV.UK'. Retrieved (<https://www.gov.uk/renewable-heat-premium-payment-scheme>).

Anon. n.d.-o. 'The International Ecotourism Society'. Retrieved (<http://www.ecotourism.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-p. 'Tourism Concern - Home'. Retrieved (<http://www.tourismconcern.org.uk/>).

Anon. n.d.-q. 'Travel - Wildlife Tours and Nature Trips | WWF'. Retrieved (<http://worldwildlife.org/travel>).

Anon. n.d.-r. 'Weather and Climate Change - Met Office'. Retrieved (<http://www.metoffice.gov.uk/>).

Ashley, Caroline, Roe, Dilys, and International Institute for Environment and Development. 1998. Enhancing Community Involvement in Wildlife Tourism: Issues and Challenges. Vol. IIED wildlife and development series. London: International Institute for Environment and Development.

Athanasiou, Tom and Baer, Paul. 2002. Dead Heat: Global Justice and Global Warming. New York :, London: Seven Stories, Turnaround.

Baker, Susan. 2007. 'Sustainable Development as Symbolic Commitment: Declaratory Politics and the Seductive Appeal of Ecological Modernisation in the European Union'. *Environmental Politics* 16(2):297–317.

Bell, Derek, Tim Gray, Claire Haggert, and Joanne Swaffield. 2013. 'Re-Visiting the "Social Gap": Public Opinion and Relations of Power in the Local Politics of Wind Energy'. *Environmental Politics* 22(1):115–35. doi: 10.1080/09644016.2013.755793.

Bell, Derek, Tim Gray, and Claire Haggett. 2005. 'The "Social Gap" in Wind Farm Siting Decisions'. *Environmental Politics* 14(4):460–77.

Bell, Michael. 2009a. *An Invitation to Environmental Sociology*. Third edition. Thousand Oaks, Ca: Pine Forge Press.

Bell, Michael. 2009b. *An Invitation to Environmental Sociology*. Third edition. Thousand Oaks, Ca: Pine Forge Press.

Bell, S., and W. Howarth,. 1997. 'Defining the Boundaries - The Draft Guidance on Contaminated Land and the Implications for Water Law'. *Water Law*.

Bell, Stuart, McGillivray, Donald, Pedersen, Ole, and McGillivray, Donald. 2013a. *Environmental Law*. Eight edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bell, Stuart, McGillivray, Donald, Pedersen, Ole, and McGillivray, Donald. 2013b. *Environmental Law*. Eight edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bellamy Foster, John. 2012. 'The Planetary Rift and the New Human Exemptionalism: A Political-Economic Critique of Ecological Modernization Theory'. *Organization & Environment* 25(3):211–37.

Bostrom, A., M. G. Morgan, B. Fischhoff, and D. Read,. 1994. 'What Do People Know about Global Climate Change?' *Risk Analysis* 14(6):959–70. doi: 10.1111/j.1539-6924.1994.tb00065.x.

Boykoff, M. T., and J. M. Boykoff. 2004. 'Balance as Bias: Global Warming and the US Prestige Press'. *Global Environmental Change* 14(2):125–36.

Boykoff, Maxwell T. 2011. *Who Speaks for the Climate?: Making Sense of Media Reporting on Climate Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brechin, S. R. 2003. 'Comparative Public Opinion and Knowledge on Global Climatic Change and the Kyoto Protocol: The U.S. versus the World?' *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy* 23(10):106–34.

- Brechin, Steven R. 2008. 'Ostriches and Change: A Response to 'Global Warming'. *Current Sociology* 56(3):467-74.
- Burningham, K. 1998. 'A Noisy Road or Noisy Residents?: A Demonstration of the Utility of Social Constructionism for Analysing Environmental Problems'. *Sociological Review* 46(3):536-63.
- Burningham, K. 2000. 'Using the Language of NIMBY: A Topic for Research Not an Activity for Researchers'. *Local Environment* 5(1):55-67.
- Burningham, K., and G. Cooper,. 1999. 'Being Constructive: Social Constructionism and the Environment'. *Sociology* 33(2):297-316.
- Butler, R. W. 1980. 'The Concept of a Tourist Area Cycle of Evolution: Implications'. *Canadian Geographer* xxiv(1):5-12.
- Buttel, F. H. 2000. 'Ecological Modernization as Social Theory'. *Geoforum* 31(1):57-65.
- Carter, Bob and Charles, Nickie. 2010a. *Nature, Society and Environmental Crisis*. Vol. Sociological Review monographs. Malden, Mass: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Carter, Bob and Charles, Nickie. 2010b. *Nature, Society and Environmental Crisis*. Vol. Sociological Review monographs. Malden, Mass: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Carter, Bob and Charles, Nickie. 2010c. *Nature, Society and Environmental Crisis*. Vol. Sociological Review monographs. Malden, Mass: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Carvalho, Anabela. 2007. 'Ideological Cultures and Media Discourses on Scientific Knowledge: Re-Reading News on Climate Change'. *Public Understanding of Science* 16(2):223-43.
- Christoff, Peter. 1996. 'Ecological Modernisation, Ecological Modernities'. *Environmental Politics* 5(3):476-500. doi: 10.1080/09644019608414283.
- Cole, Luke W. and Foster, Sheila R. 2001. *From the Ground up: Environmental Racism and the Rise of the Environmental Justice Movement*. Vol. Critical America. New York ; London: New York University Press.
- Compston, H. 2009. 'Climate Change & Political Strategy'. *Environmental Politics* 18(5).
- Compston, Hugh and Bailey, Ian. 2008. *Turning down the Heat: The Politics of Climate Policy in Affluent Democracies*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Cotgrove, S., and S. Duff. 1981. 'Environmentalism, Values and Social Change'. *British Journal of Sociology* 32(1).
- Crenson, Matthew A. 1971. *The Un-Politics of Air Pollution: A Study of Non-Decisionmaking in the Cities*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press.
- Cudworth, Erika. 2003. *Environment and Society*. London: Routledge.
- Dessler, Andrew Emory and Parson, Edward. 2010. *The Science and Politics of Global*

Climate Change: A Guide to the Debate. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Devine-Wright, P. 2005. 'Beyond NIMBYism: Towards an Integrated Framework For'. *Wind Energy*, 8(2):125–39.

Dietz, T., P. C. Stern, and G. A. Guagnano. 1998. 'Social Structural and Social Psychological Bases of Environmental Concern'. *Environment and Behavior* 30(4):450–71. doi: 10.1177/001391659803000402.

Dunlap, Riley E. 2002. *Sociological Theory and the Environment: Classical Foundations, Contemporary Insights*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.

Dunlap, Riley E. and Michelson, William. 2002a. *Handbook of Environmental Sociology*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Dunlap, Riley E. and Michelson, William. 2002b. *Handbook of Environmental Sociology*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Elliott, David. 2003. *Energy, Society and Environment: Technology for a Sustainable Future*. Vol. Routledge introductions to environment series. Second edition. London: Routledge.

Fennell, David A. and Dawsonera. 2008. *Ecotourism*. Third edition. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Fischer, Frank. 2000. *Citizens, Experts, and the Environment: The Politics of Local Knowledge*. Durham, N.C., London: Duke University Press.

Fisher, Dana R., and William R. Freudenburg. 2001. 'Ecological Modernization and Its Critics: Assessing the Past and Looking Toward the Future'. *Society & Natural Resources* 14(8):701–9. doi: 10.1080/08941920119315.

Flannery, Tim F. 2007. *The Weather Makers: Our Changing Climate and What It Means for Life on Earth*. London: Penguin.

Freudenburg, William R., Robert Gramling, and Debra Davidson. 2008. 'Scientific Certainty Argumentation Methods (SCAMs): Science and the Politics of Doubt'. *Sociological Inquiry* 78(1):2–38.

Gaber, I. 2000. 'The Greening of the Public, Politics and the Press, 1985–1999'. in *The daily globe: environmental change, the public and the media*. London: Earthscan.

Gelbspan, Ross. 2004. *Boiling Point: How Politicians, Big Oil and Coal, Journalists, and Activists Are Fueling the Climate Crisis--and What We Can Do to Avert Disaster*. First edition. New York: Basic Books.

Giddens, Anthony. 2009. *The Politics of Climate Change*. Cambridge: Polity.

Giddens, Anthony and Sutton, Philip W. 2013. *Sociology*. Seventh edition. Cambridge: Polity.

Great Britain and Great Britain. 1990. *Contaminated Land: The Government's Response to*

the First Report from the House of Commons Select Committee on the Environment. Vol. Command Papers. Cm. London: H.M.S.O.

Grundmann, Reiner. 2007. 'Climate Change and Knowledge Politics'. *Environmental Politics* 16(3):414-32.

Hannigan, John A. 1995a. *Environmental Sociology: A Social Constructionist Perspective*. Vol. Environment and society. London: Routledge.

Hannigan, John A. 1995b. *Environmental Sociology: A Social Constructionist Perspective*. Vol. Environment and society. London: Routledge.

Hannigan, John A. 2006. *Environmental Sociology*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Hansen, A. 1991. 'The Media and the Social Construction of the Environment'. *Media, Culture & Society* 13(4):443-58. doi: 10.1177/016344391013004002.

Hansen, A. 1991. 'The Media and the Social Construction of the Environment'. *Media, Culture & Society* 13(4):443-58. doi: 10.1177/016344391013004002.

Harper, Charles L. 2012a. *Environment and Society: Human Perspectives on Environmental Issues*. 5th ed. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson Education.

Harper, Charles L. 2012b. *Environment and Society: Human Perspectives on Environmental Issues*. Fifth edition. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson Education.

Harper, Charles L. 2012c. *Environment and Society: Human Perspectives on Environmental Issues*. Fifth edition. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson Education.

Henson, Robert. 2011. *The Rough Guide to Climate Change*. Vol. Rough Guides reference. Third edition. London: Rough Guides.

Hobley, A., and A. McCann,. 2003. 'Contaminated Land in the UK – the Current Position'. *Environmental Law and Management*.

Hofrichter, J., and K. Reif. 1990. 'Evolution of Environmental Attitudes in the European Community'. *Scandinavian Political Studies* 13(2):119-46. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9477.1990.tb00433.x.

Holder, Jane and Lee, Maria. 2007. *Environmental Protection, Law and Policy: Text and Materials*. Vol. Law in Context. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Houghton, J. T. and Dawsonera. 2009. *Global Warming: The Complete Briefing*. Fourth edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hughes, David. 2002. *Environmental Law*. Fourth edition. London: Butterworths LexisNexis.

Hulme, Mike. 2009. *Why We Disagree About Climate Change: Understanding Controversy, Inaction and Opportunity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Irwin, Alan. 2001. *Sociology and the Environment: A Critical Introduction to Society*,

Nature, and Knowledge. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Jowell, Roger. 1994. *British Social Attitudes: The 11th Report*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.

Jurado, E. N., I. M. Damian, and A. Fernandez-Morales,. 2013. 'Carrying Capacity Model Applied in Coastal Destinations'. *Annals of Tourism Research* 43:1–19.

Langhelle, Oluf. 2000. 'Why Ecological Modernization and Sustainable Development Should Not Be Conflated.' *Journal of Environmental Policy & Planning* 2(4):303–22. doi: 10.1080/714038563.

Laurian, Lucie, and Richard Funderburg. 2013. 'Environmental Justice in France? A Spatio-Temporal Analysis of Incinerator Location'. *Journal of Environmental Planning and Management*. doi: 10.1080/09640568.2012.749395.

Lawrence, D., and R. Lee. 2003. 'Permitting Uncertainty: Owners, Occupiers and Responsibility for Remediation'. *Modern Law Review* 66(2):261–76.

Leahy, Terry. 2008. 'Discussion of 'Global Warming and Sociology'. *Current Sociology* 56(3):475–84.

Leggett, Jeremy K. 2001. *The Carbon War: Global Warming and the End of the Oil Era*. First Routledge edition. New York: Routledge.

Lever-Tracy, Constance. 2008a. 'Global Warming and Sociology'. *Current Sociology* 56(3):445–66.

Lever-Tracy, Constance. 2008b. 'Reply'. *Current Sociology* 56(3):485–91.

Lomborg, Bjørn and Lomborg, Bjørn. 2001. *The Skeptical Environmentalist: Measuring the Real State of the World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Macintosh, A. 2010. 'Keeping Warming within the 2°C Limit after Copenhagen'. *Energy Policy* 38:2964–75.

Macionis, John J. and Plummer, Kenneth. 2012. *Sociology: A Global Introduction*. Fifth edition. Harlow: Prentice Hall.

Macnaghten, Phil and Urry, John. 1998. *Contested Natures*. Vol. Theory, culture&society. London: SAGE Publications.

Manyara, G., and E. Jones,. 2007. 'Community-Based Tourism Enterprises Development in Kenya: An Exploration of Their Potential as Avenues of Poverty Reduction'. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism* 15(6):628–44.

Maslin, Mark. 2009. *Global Warming: A Very Short Introduction*. Vol. Very short introductions. [Second edition]. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mason, P., and J. Cheyne,. 2000. 'Residents' Attitudes to Proposed Tourism Development.' *Annals of Tourism Research* 27(2):391–411.

McClenaghan, Andy. 2008. 'Ecological Modernisation in the UK: Northern Ireland's

Sustainable Development Strategy in Context'. *Environmental Politics* 17(5):804-14.

Mcclymont, Katie, and Paul O'hare,. 2008. 'We're Not NIMBYs!" Contrasting Local Protest Groups with Idealized Conceptions of Sustainable Communities'. *Local Environment* 13(4):321-35.

McIntyre, O. 1994. 'The Guiding Principles of European Community Environmental Law-Making'. *European Environment* 4(2):23-28. doi: 10.1002/eet.3320040207.

Meyer, Aubrey. 2000. *Contraction & Convergence: The Global Solution to Climate Change*. Vol. Schumacher briefing. Totnes, Devon: Green Books, for the Schumacher Society.

Milanez, Bruno, and Ton Bührs. 2007. 'Marrying Strands of Ecological Modernisation: A Proposed Framework'. *Organization & Environment* 16(4):565-83. doi: 10.1080/09644010701419105.

Milanez, Bruno, and Ton Bührs. 2008. 'Ecological Modernisation beyond Western'. *Environmental Politics* 17(5):784-803.

Mol, A. P. J. 2002. 'Ecological Modernisation and the Global Economy'. *Environmental Politics* 2(2):92-115. doi: 10.1162/15263800260047844.

Mol, A. P. J., and N. T. Carter,. 2006. 'China's Environment Governance in Transition'. *Environmental Politics* 15(2):149-70.

Mol, A. P. J., and D. Sonnenfeld,. 2000. 'Ecological Modernisation around the World: Perspectives and Critical Debates'. *Environmental Politics* 9(1).

Mol, A. P. J. and Sonnenfeld, David Allan. 2000. *Ecological Modernisation around the World: Perspectives and Critical Debates*. London: Frank Cass.

Mol, A. P. J., and L. Zhang. 2007. 'The Interpretation of Ecological'. *Environmental Politics* 16(4):659-68.

Mol, A. PJ, and G. Spaargaren,. 2000. 'Ecological Modernization Theory in Debate: A Review'. *Environmental Politics* 9(1):17-49.

Monbiot, George. 2007. *Heat: How to Stop the Planet Burning*. London: Penguin.

Naguib Pellow, David, and Robert J. Brulle. 2005. "'Power, Justice and the Environment: Toward Critical Environmental Justice Studies'. in *Power, justice, and the environment: a critical appraisal of the environmental justice movement*. Vol. Urban and industrial environments. Cambridge, MA: MIT.

Newman, Sheila. 2008. *The Final Energy Crisis*. Second edition. London: Pluto Press.

Page, Edward A. 2008. 'Distributing the Burdens of Climate Change'. *Environmental Politics* 17(4):556-75.

Page, Edward and Proops, John L. R. 2003. *Environmental Thought*. Vol. Current issues in ecological economics. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Pub.

Pepper, David. 1996. *Modern Environmentalism: An Introduction*. London: Routledge.

Pepper, David, Perkins, John, and Youngs, Martyn J. 1984. *The Roots of Modern Environmentalism*. Vol. Croom Helm natural environment. London: Croom Helm.

Pezzullo, Phaedra C., and Ronald Sandler. 2007. 'Revisiting the Environmental Justice Challenge to Environmentalism'. in *Environmental justice and environmentalism: the social justice challenge to the environmental movement*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT.

Pittock, A. Barrie. 2005. *Climate Change: Turning up the Heat*. London: Earthscan.

Pontin, B. 2005. 'Local Authority Enforcement of Part IIA, Environmental Protection Act 1990: The Practical Challenges of a Public Law Approach'. *Environmental Law and Management*.

Pontin, B., and C. Willmore,. 2006. 'Displacing Remedies from Environmental to Planning Law: The Enforcement of Contaminated Land Legislation in Britain'. *Yearbook of European Environmental Law* 6:97-118.

Redclift, M R, Benton, Ted, and Global Environment Change Programme. 1994a. *Social Theory and the Global Environment*. Vol. Global environmental change series. London: Routledge.

Redclift, M R, Benton, Ted, and Global Environment Change Programme. 1994b. *Social Theory and the Global Environment*. Vol. Global environmental change series. London: Routledge.

Redclift, M., and G. Woodgate. 1994. 'Sociology and the Environment: Discordant Discourse'. in *Social theory and the global environment*. Vol. Global environmental change series. London: Routledge.

Redclift, Michael R. and Woodgate, Graham. 1997. *The International Handbook of Environmental Sociology*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Roberts, Paul. 2004. *The End of Oil: The Decline of the Petroleum Economy and the Rise of a New Energy Order*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing.

Roberts, Thomas. 2013. *Low-Carbon Energy Controversies*. London: Routledge.

Rootes, C. 1999. 'Acting Globally, Thinking Locally? Prospects for a Global Environmental Movement'. in *Environmental movements: local, national and global*. London: Frank Cass.

Rootes, C. 2009a. 'Environmental Movements, Waste and Waste Infrastructure'. *Environmental Politics* 18(6):817-34.

Rootes, C. 2009b. 'More Acted upon than Acting? Campaigns against Waste Incinerators in England'. *Environmental Politics* 18(6):869-95.

Ru

dig, Wolfgang. 1995. *Public Opinion on Global Warming*. Vol. Strathclyde papers on

government and politics. Glasgow: U. of Strathclyde, Dept. of Government.

Schlosberg, David. 2013. 'Theorising Environmental Justice: The Expanding Sphere of a Discourse'. *Environmental Politics* 22(1):37–55.

Schlosberg, David, and Sara Rinfret. 2008. 'Ecological Modernisation, American Style'. *Environmental Politics* 17(2):254–75. doi: 10.1080/09644010801936206.

Seghezzo, Lucas. 2009. 'The Five Dimensions of Sustainability'. *Environmental Politics* 18(4):539–56. doi: 10.1080/09644010903063669.

Seyfang, G. 2003. 'Shopping for Sustainability: Can Sustainable Consumption Promote Ecological Citizenship?' *Environmental Politics* 14(2):290–306.

Seyfang, G., and A. Smith,. 2007. 'Grassroots Innovations for Sustainable Development: Towards a New Research and Policy Agenda'. *Environmental Politics* 16(4):584–603.

Simpson, M. C. 2008. 'Community Benefit Tourism Initiatives—A Conceptual Oxymoron?' *Tourism Management* 29(1):1–18. doi: 10.1016/j.tourman.2007.06.005.

Smil, Vaclav. 2003. *Energy at the Crossroads: Global Perspectives and Uncertainties*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.

Smith, Joe. 2000. *The Daily Globe: Environmental Change, the Public and the Media*. London: Earthscan.

Southgate, C. R. J. 2006. 'Ecotourism in Kenya: The Vulnerability of Communities'. *Journal of Ecotourism* 5(1–2):80–96.

Spaargaren, G., and A. P. J. Mol. 1992. 'Sociology, Environment and Modernity: Ecological Modernization as a Theory of Social Change'. *Society & Natural Resources* 5:323–44.

Speth, James Gustave. 2005. *Red Sky at Morning: America and the Crisis of the Global Environment*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Spratt, David and Sutton, Philip. 2008. *Climate Code Red: The Case for Emergency Action*. Carlton North, Vic: Scribe Publications.

Spray, Sharon L. and McGlothlin, Karen L. 2002. *Global Climate Change. Vol. Exploring environmental challenges*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.

Stallworthy, Mark. 2008. *Understanding Environmental Law. Vol. Understanding law*. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Steele, J. 1995. 'Remedies and Remediation'. *Modern Law Review* 58(5):615–36.

Stern, Paul C., and Thomas Dietz. 1994. 'The Value Basis of Environmental Concern'. *Journal of Social Issues* 50(3):65–84.

Stronza, A. 2001. 'Anthropology of Tourism: Forging New Ground for Ecotourism and Other Alternatives'. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 30:261–83.

- Sutton, Philip W. 2004. *Nature, Environment and Society*. Vol. *Sociology for a changing world*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Tesh, Sylvia Noble. 2000. *Uncertain Hazards: Environmental Activists and Scientific Proof*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Teye, V., S. F. Sonmez, and E. Sirakaya,. 2002. 'Residents' Attitudes toward Tourism Development.' *Annals of Tourism Research* 29(3):668-88.
- Toke, David. 2002. 'Wind Power in UK and Denmark'. *Environmental Politics* 11:83-100.
- Tromans, S. 1995. 'High Talk and Low Cunning: Putting Environmental Principles into Legal Practice'. *Journal of Planning and Environment Law*.
- Tromans, Stephen and Turrall-Clarke, Robert. 2008. *Contaminated Land*. Second edition. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Urry, John. 2011a. *Climate Change and Society*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Urry, John. 2011b. *Climate Change and Society*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Vaccaro, Ismeal, Laura Zanotti, and Jennifer Sepez. 2009. 'Commons and Markets: Opportunities for Development of Local Sustainability'. *Environmental Politics* 18(4):522-38. doi: 10.1080/09644010903007393.
- Van der Horst, D. 2007. 'NIMBY or Not? Exploring the Relevance of Location and the Politics of Voiced Opinions in Renewable Energy Siting Controversies'. *Energy Policy* 35(5):2705-14.
- Warren, C. R., C. Lumsden, S. O'Dowd, and R. V. Birmie,. 2005. 'Green On Green': Public Perceptions of Wind Power in Scotland and Ireland'. *Journal of Environmental Planning and Management* 48(6):853-75.
- Watson, Matt, and Harriet Bulkeley,. 2005. 'Just Waste? Municipal Waste Management and the Politics of Environmental Justice'. *Local Environment* 10(4):411-26.
- Whinney, C. 1996. 'Good Intentions in a Competitive Market'. in *People and tourism in fragile environments*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Wolf, Susan and Stanley, Neil. 2013a. *Wolf and Stanley on Environmental Law*. 6th ed. London: Routledge.
- Wolf, Susan and Stanley, Neil. 2013b. *Wolf and Stanley on Environmental Law*. 6th ed. London: Routledge.
- Wolsink, M. 1994. 'Entanglement of Interests and Motives: Assumptions behind The'. *Urban Studies* 31(6):851-66.
- Wolsink, M. 2000. 'Wind Power and the NIMBY-Myth: Institutional Capacity and the Limited ...of Public Support'. *Renewable Energy* 21:49-64.
- Wolsink, M. 2006. 'Invalid Theory Impedes Our Understanding: A Critique on the

Persistence of the Language of NIMBY'. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* 31(1):85–91.

Wolsink, M. 2007. 'Wind Power Implementation: The Nature of Public Attitudes: Equity and Fairness Instead of "backyard Motives''. *Renewable & Sustainable Energy Reviews* 11:1188–1207.

Worcester, Robert. 2000. 'Public and "expert" Opinion on Environmental Issues'. in *The daily globe: environmental change, the public and the media*. London: Earthscan.

Yearley, S. 1994. 'Social Movements and Environmental Change'. in *Social theory and the global environment*. Vol. Global environmental change series. London: Routledge.

Yearley, Steven. 1991a. *The Green Case: A Sociology of Environmental Issues, Arguments, and Politics*. London: HarperCollins.

Yearley, Steven. 1991b. *The Green Case: A Sociology of Environmental Issues, Arguments, and Politics*. London: HarperCollins.

Yearley, Steven. 1996. *Sociology, Environmentalism, Globalization: Reinventing the Globe*. London: Sage Publications.