# War and Society in Europe, c. 1779 to c. 1990



[1]

Howard, Michael, War in European history, Updated ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

[2]

Beckett, I. F. W., Modern insurgencies and counter-insurgencies: guerrillas and their opponents since 1750, vol. Warfare and history. London: Routledge, 2001.

[3]

Beckett, I. F. W., The Great War, 1914-1918, 2nd ed., vol. Modern wars in perspective. Harlow: Longman, 2007.

[4]

Best, Geoffrey Francis Andrew, War and society in revolutionary Europe, 1770-1870. London: Fontana, 1982.

[5]

Black, Jeremy, European warfare 1660-1815, vol. Warfare and history. London: UCL Press, 1994 [Online]. Available:

http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780203499429

[6]

Black, Jeremy, Western warfare, 1775-1882. Chesham: Acumen, 2001 [Online]. Available: http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781844653287

[7]

Black, Jeremy, Warfare in the western world, 1882-1975. Chesham: Acumen, 2002 [Online]. Available:

http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781844653324

[8]

Black, Jeremy, War in the modern world since 1815, vol. Warfare and history. London: Routledge, 2003.

[9]

Black, Jeremy, The age of total war, 1860-1945, vol. Studies in military history and international affairs. Westport, Conn: Praeger Security International, 2006 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip063/2005032302.html

[10]

Black, Jeremy, War in the nineteenth century: 1800-1914. Cambridge: Polity, 2009.

[11]

Bond, Brian, War and society in Europe, 1870-1970, vol. Fontana history of war and European society. London: Fontana Paperbacks, 1984.

[12]

Chickering, Roger, Showalter, Dennis, and van de Ven, Hans, The Cambridge History of War: Volume 4: War and the Modern World, vol. Cambridge History of War. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHO97811390 21203

[13]

Citino, Robert Michael, Blitzkrieg to Desert Storm: the evolution of operational warfare, vol. Modern war studies. Lawrence, Kan: University Press of Kansas, 2004.

[14]

Davies, Norman, Europe at war: 1939-1945: no simple victory. London: Pan, 2007.

[15]

Gates, David, Warfare in the nineteenth century, vol. European history in perspective. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave, 2001.

[16]

Gates, David, Warfare in the nineteenth century, vol. European history in perspective. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave, 2001.

[17]

Gooch, J., Armies in Europe. [Place of publication not identified]: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1980.

[18]

Murray, Williamson and Millett, Allan Reed, A war to be won: fighting the Second World War. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap, 2001.

[19]

Neiberg, Michael S., Warfare and society in Europe: 1898 to the present, vol. Warfare and history. London: Routledge, 2004.

[20]

Craig, Gordon A., Gilbert, Felix, and Paret, Peter, Makers of modern strategy from Machiavelli to the nuclear age. Oxford: Clarendon, 1986.

### [21]

Strachan, Hew and MyiLibrary, European armies and the conduct of war. London: Academic Division of Unwin Hyman, 1983 [Online]. Available: http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=14115

### [22]

Strachan, Hew, The First World War: Vol.1: To arms. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=431305

### [23]

Wawro, Geoffrey and Dawsonera, Warfare and society in Europe, 1792-1914, vol. Warfare and history. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780203007358

#### [24]

Weinberg, Gerhard L., A world at arms: a global history of World War II. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994 [Online]. Available: http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://name.umdl.umich.edu/HEB00331

### [25]

I. Beckett, 'Total War', in Warfare in the twentieth century: theory and practice, London: Unwin Hyman, 1988, pp. 1–23.

### [26]

Broers, Michael, 'The Concept of "Total War" in the Revolutionary-Napoleonic Period.', The Concept of 'Total War' in the Revolutionary-Napoleonic Period., vol. 15, no. 3, 2008 [Online]. Available:

http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=32587882&site=ehost-live

[27]

R. Chickering, 'Total War: The Use and Abuse of a Concept', in Anticipating total war: the German and American experiences, 1871-1914, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 2006, pp. 13–28.

[28]

T. Imlay, 'Total war', Journal of Strategic Studies, vol. 30, no. 3, pp. 547–570, Jun. 2007, doi: 10.1080/01402390701343516.

[29]

H. Strachan, 'Essay and Reflection: On Total War and Modern War', The International History Review, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 341–370, Jun. 2000, doi: 10.1080/07075332.2000.9640902.

[30]

Boemeke, Manfred F., Chickering, Roger, and Fo

rster, Stig, Anticipating total war: the German and American experiences, 1871-1914, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute. Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 2006.

[31]

Chickering, Roger,

Fo

rster, Stig, and German Historical Institute, Great War, total war: combat and mobilization on the Western Front, 1914-1918, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute. Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 2000.

[32]

German Historical Institute (Washington, D.C.), The shadows of total war: Europe, East Asia, and the United States, 1919-1939, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute. Cambridge: German Historical Institute, 2008.

[33]

Chickering, Roger,

Fo

rster, Stig, Greiner, Bernd, and German Historical Institute (Washington, D.C.), A world at total war: global conflict and the politics of destruction, 1937-1945, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute. Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institutes, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/samples/cam051/2004046563.html

[34]

Fo

rster, Stig, Nagler, Jo

rg, and German Historical Institute (Washington, D.C.), On the road to total war: the American Civil War and the German Wars of Unification, 1861-1871, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C. Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 1997.

[35]

A. Marwick, War and social change in the twentieth century: a comparative study of Britain, France, Germany, Russia and the United States. London (etc.): Macmillan, 1974.

[36]

Marwick, Arthur, Total war and social change. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1988.

[37]

Osgood, Robert Endicott, Limited war: the challenge to American strategy. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1957.

[38]

Osgood, R.E., Limited war revisited. [Place of publication not identified]: Westview, 1979.

## [39]

Review by: M. J. Braddick, 'An English Military Revolution?', The Historical Journal, vol. 36, no. 4, pp. 965–975, 1993 [Online]. Available: http://www.istor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/2640042

### [40]

Gunn, Steven, 'War and the State in Early Modern Europe: Widening the Debate.', War and the State in Early Modern Europe: Widening the Debate., vol. 15, no. 4, 2008 [Online]. Available:

http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=34849421&site=ehost-live

#### [41]

Geoffrey Parker, 'The "Military Revolution," 1560-1660--a Myth?', The Journal of Modern History, vol. 48, no. 2, pp. 195-214, 1976 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/1879826?&Search=yes&searchText=Myth&searchText=Revolution%252C&searchText=1560%25E2%2580%25931660&searchText=Military&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DMilitary%252BRevolution%25252C%252B1560%2525E2%252580%2525931660%25253A%252BA%252BMyth%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100236%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbbBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=62&returnArticleService=showFullText

#### [42]

Geoffrey Parker, 'The "Military Revolution," 1955-2005: From Belfast to Barcelona and the Hague', The Journal of Military History, vol. 69, no. 1, pp. 205-209, 2005 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/3397048?&Search=yes&searchText=Belfast&searchText=Barcelona&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DFrom%252BBelfast%252Bto%252BBarcelona%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100813%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=5&returnArticleService=showFullText

### [43]

M. Roberts, 'The Military Revolution, 1560-1660', in Essays in Swedish history, [Place of

publication not identified]: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, pp. 195–225.

[44]

Anderson, M. S., War and society in Europe of the Old Regime 1618-1789, vol. Fontana history of European war and society. London: Fontana, 1988.

[45]

Black, Jeremy, A military revolution?: military change and European society 1550-1800, vol. Studies in European history. Basingstoke: Macmillan Education, 1991.

[46]

Black, Jeremy, War in the early modern world. London: UCL Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780203981221

[47]

European Warfare 1453-1815 (Problems in Focus) [Paperback]. Palgrave Macmillan (26 May 1999) [Online]. Available:

 $http://www.amazon.co.uk/European-Warfare-1453-1815-Problems-Focus/dp/0333692241/ref=sr\_1\_1?s=books\&ie=UTF8\&qid=1374671462\&sr=1-1\&keywords=black+European+Warfare+1453$ 

[48]

Hammer, Paul E. J., Warfare in early modern Europe 1450-1660, vol. International library of essays on military history. Aldershot, England: Ashgate, 2007.

[49]

Parker, Geoffrey and University of Cambridge, The military revolution: military innovation and the rise of the west, 1500-1800, 2nd ed., vol. The Lees Knowles lectures. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

[50]

Rogers, Clifford J., The military revolution debate: readings on the military transformation of early modern Europe, vol. History and warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.

## [51]

Tallett, Frank and Trim, D. J. B., European warfare, 1350-1750. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=501343

## [52]

D. Beattie, 'The Adaptation of the British Army to Wilderness Warfare, 1755-63', in Adapting to conditions: war and society in the eighteenth century, Ultee, Maarten, Ed. University, AL: University of Alabama Press, 1986, pp. 56-83.

## [53]

Brumwell, Steve, 'A Service Truly Critical%u2019: The British Army and Warfare with the North American Indians, 1754-64', >%u2018A Service Truly Critical%u2019: The British Army and Warfare with the North American Indians, 1755%u2013 1764., vol. 5, no. 2 [Online]. Available:

http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=4093404&site=ehost-live

#### [54]

Jamel Ostwald, 'The "Decisive" Battle of Ramillies, 1706: Prerequisites for Decisiveness in Early Modern Warfare', The Journal of Military History, vol. 64, no. 3, pp. 649–677, 2000 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/120864?&Search=yes&searchText=Ramillies &searchText=Decisive&searchText=Battle&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBa sicSearch%253FQuery%253DDecisive%252BBattle%252Bof%252BRamillies%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100813%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=10&returnArticleService=showFullText

### [55]

H. Scott, 'The Seven Years War and Europe's Ancien Regime', War in History, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 419–455, Nov. 2011, doi: 10.1177/0968344511416718.

[56]

Bowen, H. V. and Economic History Society, War and British society, 1688-1815, vol. New studies in economic and social history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

[57]

Brewer, John, The sinews of power: war, money, and the English state, 1688-1783, 1st Harvard University pbk. ed. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1990.

[58]

Childs, J., Armies and warfare in Europe, 1648-1789. [Place of publication not identified]: Manchester U.P., 1982.

[59]

Showalter, Dennis E., The wars of Frederick the Great, vol. Modern wars in perspective. London: Longman, 1996.

[60]

Starkey, Armstrong, War in the age of Enlightenment, 1700-1789, vol. Studies in military history and international affairs. Westport, Conn. Praeger, 2003.

[61]

Dickson, P. G. M. and Storrs, Christopher, The fiscal-military state in eighteenth-century Europe: essays in honour of P.G.M. Dickson. Farnham, England: Ashgate, 2009 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=438941

[62]

Szabo, Franz A. J., The Seven Years War in Europe, 1756-1763. Harlow: Longman, 2007.

[63]

Weigley, Russell F., The age of battles: the quest for decisive warfare from Breitenfeld to Waterloo. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 2004.

[64]

Lynn, John A., The wars of Louis XIV, 1664-1714, vol. Modern wars in perspective. Harlow: Longman, 1999.

[65]

A. Forrest, 'La Patrie en Danger: The French Revolution and the Levée en Masse', in The people in arms: military myth and national mobilization since the French Revolution, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006, pp. 49–74.

[66]

John A. Lynn, 'Toward an Army of Honor: The Moral Evolution of the French Army, 1789-1815', French Historical Studies, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 152-173, 1989 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/286437?&Search=yes&searchText=john&searchText=lynn&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253Djohn%252Blynn%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100164%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=3&ttl=188&returnArticleService=showFullText

[67]

O. Connelly, 'The Levée en Masse of 1793', in The people in arms: military myth and national mobilization since the French Revolution, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

[68]

Review by: Gunther E. Rothenberg, 'Soldiers and the Revolution: The French Army, Society, and the State, 1788-99', The Historical Journal, vol. 32, no. 4, pp. 981-995, 1989 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/2639694

[69]

Bertaud, Jean Paul, The army of the French Revolution: from citizen-soldiers to instrument of power. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1988.

## [70]

Blanning, T. C. W., The French Revolutionary Wars, 1787-1802, vol. Modern wars. London: Arnold, 1996.

#### [71]

Blaufarb, Rafe, The French Army, 1750-1820: careers, talent, merit. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/bios/hol051/2002026447.html

#### [72]

Broers, Michael, Europe under Napoleon, 1799-1815. London: Arnold, 1996.

### [73]

Brown, Howard G., War, revolution, and the bureaucratic state: politics and army administration in France, 1791-1799, vol. Oxford historical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.

### [74]

Forrest, Alan I., The soldiers of the French Revolution, vol. Bicentennial reflections on the French Revolution. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1990.

### [75]

Paddy Griffith, The art of war of revolutionary France, 1789-1802. London: Greenhill Books, 1998.

### [76]

Lynn, John A., The bayonets of the Republic: motivation and tactics in the army of revolutionary France, 1791-94, vol. History and warfare. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press,

1996.

[77]

Scott, Samuel F., The response of the Royal Army to the French Revolution: the role and development of the Line Army, 1787-93. Oxford [Eng.]: Clarendon Press, 1978.

[78]

Peter Wetzler, War and subsistence. New York: P. Lang, 1985.

[79]

M. Broers, 'Revolt and Repression in Napoleonic Italy, 1796-1814', in War in an age of revolution, 1775-1815, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 2010, pp. 197–218 [Online]. Available: http://assets.cambridge.org/97805218/99963/cover/9780521899963.jpg

[80]

C. E. Esdaile, 'Popular Resistance to the Napoleonic Empire', in Napoleon and Europe, Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 136–152.

[81]

C. Esdaile, 'Heroes or Villains Revisited: Fresh Thoughts on La Guerrilla', in The Peninsular War, Illustrated edition., Staplehurst: Spellmount, 1998, pp. 93–114.

[82]

J. L. Tone, 'Napoleon's Uncongenial Sea: Guerrilla Warfare in Navarre during the Peninsular War, 1808-14', European history quarterly, vol. 3, pp. 355-381, 1996.

[83]

J. L. Tone, 'Partisan Warfare in Spain and Total War', in War in an age of revolution, 1775-1815, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 2010, pp. 243–262 [Online]. Available:

http://assets.cambridge.org/97805218/99963/cover/9780521899963.jpg

[84]

D. W. Alexander, Rod of Iron: French Counterinsurgency Policy in Aragon During the Peninsular War. Scholarly Resources, 1985.

[85]

Blanning, T C W., The French Revolution in Germany: occupation and resistance in the Rhineland, 1792-1802. [Place of publication not identified]: Clarendon Press, 1983.

[86]

Broers, Michael, Napoleon's other war: bandits, rebels and their pursuers in the age of revolutions. Oxford: Peter Lang, 2010.

[87]

Esdaile, Charles J., The Peninsular War: a new history. London: Penguin, 2003.

[88]

Esdaile, Charles J., Fighting Napoleon: guerrillas, bandits and adventurers in Spain, 1808-1814. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0411/2003026237.html

[89]

Esdaile, Charles J., Outpost of Empire: The Napoleonic Occupation of Andalucia, 1810 - 1812, vol. Campaigns and Commanders. Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press, 2012.

[90]

C. J. Esdaile and University of Liverpool, Popular resistance in the French wars: patriots, partisans and land pirates. Basingstoke, Hampshire, England: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=269208

[91]

F. Gunther Eyck, Loyal rebels. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1986.

[92]

M. Finley, The most monstrous of wars: the Napoleonic guerrilla war in southern Italy, 1806-1811. Columbia S.C.: University of South Carolina Press, 1994.

[93]

Forrest, Alan I., Hagemann, Karen, and Rendall, Jane, Soldiers, citizens and civilians: experiences and perceptions of the revolutionary and Napoleonic Wars, 1790-1820, vol. War, culture and society, 1750-1850. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009 [Online]. Available:

http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780230583290

[94]

Fraser, Ronald, Napoleon's cursed war: spanish popular resistance in the peninsular war, 1808-1814. London: Verso, 2007.

[95]

Lewis, G., The second Vendee: the continuity of counter-revolution in the Department of the Gard, 1789-1815. [Place of publication not identified]: Clarendon Press, 1978.

[96]

Internal war and pacification;: The Vendee, ([Princeton University. Center of International Studies] Research) [Unknown Binding]. Center of International Studies, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University (1961) [Online]. Available: http://www.amazon.co.uk/Internal-war-pacification-University-International/dp/B0006AWX1 l/ref=sr\_1\_2?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1374666844&sr=1-2&keywords=Paret%252C+Internal+War+and+Pacification

[97]

Tone, John Lawrence, Fatal Knot. The University of North Carolina Press, 2005.

[98]

C. J. Esdaile, 'De-Constructing the French Wars: Napoleon as Anti-Strategist', Journal of Strategic Studies, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 515–552, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1080/01402390802088416.

[99]

Bruce McConachy, 'The Roots of Artillery Doctrine: Napoleonic Artillery Tactics Reconsidered', The Journal of Military History, vol. 65, no. 3, pp. 617–640, 2001 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/2677528?&Search=yes&searchText=Roots&searchText=Doctrine&searchText=Artillery&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DRoots%252Bof%252BArtillery%252BDoctrine%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100813%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbbBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=78&returnArticleService=showFullText

[100]

P. Paret, 'Napoleon and the Revolution in War', in Makers of modern strategy from Machiavelli to the nuclear age, Oxford: Clarendon, 1986, pp. 123–142.

[101]

P. Paret, 'Napoleon as Enemy', in Understanding war: essays on Clausewitz and the history of military power, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1993, pp. 75–84.

[102]

Frederick C. Schneid, 'The Dynamics of Defeat: French Army Leadership, December 1812-March 1813', The Journal of Military History, vol. 63, no. 1, pp. 7–28, 1999 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/120331?&Search=yes&searchText=Defeat&searchText=Dynamics&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DDynamics%252Bof%252BDefeat%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100813%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&ite

m=1&ttl=88&returnArticleService=showFullText

### [103]

Connelly, Owen, The wars of the French Revolution and Napoleon, 1792-1815, vol. Warfare and history. London: Routledge, 2006 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0510/2005009602.html

#### [104]

Esdaile, Charles J., The wars of Napoleon, vol. Modern wars in perspective. London: Longman, 1995.

### [105]

Esdaile, Charles, Napoleon's Wars: An International History, 1803-1815. New York: Penguin Books, 2009.

## [106]

Gat, Azar, A history of military thought: from the enlightenment to the Cold War. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

#### [107]

Gates, David, The Napoleonic wars, 1803-1815. London: Arnold, 1997.

#### [108]

Hughes, Michael J., Forging Napoleon's Grande Arme

e: motivation, military culture, and masculinity in the French army, 1800-1808, vol. Warfare and culture series. New York: New York University Press, 2012.

#### [109]

Rory Muir, Tactics and the Experience of Battle in the Age of Napoleon [Paperback]. Yale

University Press; New edition edition (15 Feb 2000) [Online]. Available: http://www.amazon.co.uk/Tactics-Experience-Battle-Age-Napoleon/dp/0300082703/ref=sr\_1\_?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1374666387&sr=1-1&keywords=Muir%252C+Tactics+and+t he+Experience+of+Battle

### [110]

Battle Tactics of Napoleon and His Enemies [Paperback]. Constable; New Ed edition (16 Jun 1997) [Online]. Available:

 $http://www.amazon.co.uk/Battle-Tactics-Napoleon-His-Enemies/dp/0094772401/ref=sr\_1\_1?s=books\&ie=UTF8\&qid=1374666360\&sr=1-1\&keywords=Nosworthy\%252C+Battle+Tactics$ 

### [111]

The Background of Napoleonic Warfare: The Theory of Military Tactics in Eighteenth-Century France [Paperback]. Literary Licensing, LLC (15 Oct 2011) [Online]. Available:

 $http://www.amazon.co.uk/Background-Napoleonic-Warfare-Military-Eighteenth-Century/dp/1258149486/ref=sr_1_1?s=books\&ie=UTF8\&qid=1374666329\&sr=1-1\&keywords=Quimby%252C+The+Background+of+Napoleonic$ 

## [112]

Rothenberg, G E., The art of warfare in the age of Napoleon. [Place of publication not identified]: Batsford, 1977.

#### [113]

T. Hippler, 'Conscription in the French Restoration: The 1818 Debate on Military Service', War in History, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 281–298, Jul. 2006, doi: 10.1191/0968344506wh342oa.

#### [114]

D. Moran, 'Arms and the Concert: The Nation in Arms and the Dilemmas of German Liberalism', in The people in arms: military myth and national mobilization since the French Revolution, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006, pp. 49–74.

#### [115]

Paret, Peter, Understanding war: essays on Clausewitz and the history of military power. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1993.

### [116]

Walter, Dierk, 'Roon, the Prussian Landwehr, and the Reorganization of 1859-1860.', Roon, the Prussian Landwehr, and the Reorganization of 1859-1860., vol. 16, no. 3, 2009 [Online]. Available:

http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=47100209&site=ehost-live

#### [117]

D. Walter, 'Reluctant Reformers, Observant Disciples: The Prussian Military Reforms, 1807-14', in War in an age of revolution, 1775-1815, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 2010, pp. 85–100 [Online]. Available:

http://assets.cambridge.org/97805218/99963/cover/9780521899963.jpg

#### [118]

Forrest, Alan I., Conscripts and deserters: the army and French society during the Revolution and Empire. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.

#### [119]

Forrest, Alan I., The legacy of the French Revolutionary Wars: the nation-in-arms in French republican memory, vol. Studies in the social and cultural history of modern warfare. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

#### [120]

Thomas Hippler, Citizens, Soldiers and National Armies. Routledge.

#### [121]

Levsen and C. G. Kruger, War volunteering in modern times: from the French Revolution to the Second World War. Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

## [122]

Moran, Daniel and Waldron, Arthur, The people in arms: military myth and national mobilization since the French Revolution. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

### [123]

Paret, P., Yorck and the era of Prussian reform 1807-1815. [Place of publication not identified]: Princeton U.P., 1966.

## [124]

Paret, Peter, The Cognitive Challenge of War: Prussia 1806. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.aspresolver.com/aspresolver.asp?ANTH;1667512

#### [125]

Porch, D., Army and revolution: France, 1815-1848. [Place of publication not identified]: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

### [126]

Stoker, Donald J. and Blanton, Harold, Conscription in the Napoleonic era: a revolution in military affairs. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780203674048

#### [127]

White, Charles Edward, The enlightened soldier: Scharnhorst and the Milia

rische Gesellschaft in Berlin, 1801-1805. New York: Praeger, 1989.

#### [128]

P. H. Wilson, German armies: war and German politics, 1648-1806, vol. Warfare and

history. London: Routledge, 1998.

### [129]

Craig, Gordon Alexander, The politics of the Prussian Army, 1640-1945. New York: Oxford University Press, 1964.

#### [130]

S. Förster, 'The Prussian Triangle of Leadership in the Face of People's War: Assessment of the Conflict between Bismarck and Moltke, 1870-71', in On the road to total war: the American Civil War and the German Wars of Unification, 1861-1871, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C., Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 1997, pp. 193-216.

### [131]

H. Holborn, 'The Prussian-German School: Moltke and the Rise of the General Staff', in Makers of modern strategy from Machiavelli to the nuclear age, Oxford: Clarendon, 1986, pp. 281–295.

#### [132]

Dennis E. Showalter, 'The Political Soldiers of Bismarck's Germany: Myths and Realities', German Studies Review, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 59–77, 1994 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/1431304?&Search=yes&searchText=Political &searchText=Soldiers&searchText=Germany&searchText=Bismarck%2527s&list=hide&s earchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DPolitical%252BSoldiers%252Bof%252BBismarck%2525E2%252580%252599s%252BGermany%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100536%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=25&returnArticleService=showFullText

### [133]

R. Tombs, 'The Wars against Paris', in On the road to total war: the American Civil War and the German Wars of Unification, 1861-1871, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C., Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 1997, pp. 541–564.

### [134]

Bucholz, Arden, Moltke and the German wars, 1864-1871, vol. European history in perspective. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave, 2001 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/bios/hol059/00062613.html

### [135]

Craig, G A., The battle of Koniggratz: Prussia's victory over Austria, 1866. [Place of publication not identified]: Lippincott.

### [136]

#### Fo

rster, Stig, Nagler, Jo

rg, and German Historical Institute (Washington, D.C.), On the road to total war: the American Civil War and the German Wars of Unification, 1861-1871, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C. Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 1997.

#### [137]

Howard, M., The Franco-Prussian War: the German invasion of France, 1870-1871. [Place of publication not identified]: Hart-Davis.

### [138]

Howes, Philip, The catalytic wars: a study of the development of warfare, 1860-1870. London: Minerva, 1998.

### [139]

Showalter, Dennis E., Railroads and rifles: soldiers, technology and unification of Germany, New edition. Solihull: Helion, 2013.

#### [140]

Showalter, Dennis E., The wars of German unification, vol. Modern wars series. London: Hodder Education, 2004 [Online]. Available:

http://www.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0621/2004478624-d.html

#### [141]

Wawro, Geoffrey, The Austro-Prussian War: Austria's war with Prussia and Italy in 1866. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

## [142]

Wawro, Geoffrey, The Franco-Prussian War: the German conquest of France in 1870-1871. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

### [143]

Chiabotti, Stephen D and U.S Military History Symposium, Tooling for war: military transformation in the industrial age. Chicago: Imprint Publications, 1996.

#### [144]

Bailes, Howard, 'TECHNOLOGY AND IMPERIALISM: A CASE STUDY OF THE VICTORIAN ARMY IN AFRICA.', TECHNOLOGY AND IMPERIALISM: A CASE STUDY OF THE VICTORIAN ARMY IN AFRICA., vol. 24, no. 1 [Online]. Available:

http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=6881892&site=ehost-live

### [145]

H. Bailes, 'Patterns of Thought in the Late Victorian Army', Journal of strategic studies, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 29–45, 1981.

### [146]

Beckett, I. F. W., The Victorians at war. London: Hambledon and London, 2003.

#### [147]

Daniel R. Headrick, 'The Tools of Imperialism: Technology and the Expansion of European Colonial Empires in the Nineteenth Century', The Journal of Modern History, vol. 51, no. 2, pp. 231–263, 1979 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/1879216?&Search=yes&searchText=Imperialism&searchText=Tools&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DTools%252Bof%252BImperialism%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100236%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=405&returnArticleService=showFullText

#### [148]

Michael Lieven, 'Heroism, Heroics and the Making of Heroes: The Anglo-Zulu War of 1879', Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies, vol. 30, no. 3, pp. 419–438, 1998 [Online]. Available:

 $http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/4053287?\&Search=yes\&searchText=Heroics\&searchText=Making\&searchText=Heroes\&list=hide\&searchUri=\%252Faction\%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DHeroics%252Band%252Bthe%252BMaking%252Bof%252BHeroes%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj101247%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbbBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=4&returnArticleService=showFullText\\ \\$ 

#### [149]

Boemeke, Manfred F., Chickering, Roger, and Fo

rster, Stig, Anticipating total war: the German and American experiences, 1871-1914, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute. Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 2006.

## [150]

Bond, Brian, Victorian military campaigns. London: Hutchinson, 1967.

### [151]

Moor, Jaap de and Wesseling, H. L., Eds., Imperialism and war: essays on colonial wars in Asia and Africa, vol. Comparative studies in overseas history. Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1989.

#### [152]

Ross E. Dunn, Resistance in the desert. London: Croom Helm, 1977.

#### [153]

Ellis, J., The social history of the machine gun. [Place of publication not identified]: Croom Helm, 1975.

### [154]

Headrick, Daniel R., The tools of empire: technology and European imperialism in the nineteenth century. New York: Oxford University Press, 1981.

### [155]

William A. Hoisington, Lyautey and the French conquest of Morocco. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1995.

### [156]

Hull, Isabel V., Absolute destruction: military culture and the practices of war in Imperial Germany. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0418/2004013387.html

### [157]

Kanya-Forstner, A. S., The conquest of the Western Sudan: a study in French military imperialism. London: Cambridge U.P., 1969.

### [158]

I. McCallum, Thomas Barker of Bath. Bath: Millstream, 2003.

### [159]

Porch, Douglas, The conquest of Morocco, 1st pbk. ed. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2005.

### [160]

Douglas Porch, The conquest of the Sahara. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1986.

#### [161]

Spiers, Edward M., The late Victorian army, 1868-1902, vol. Manchester history of the British army. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1992.

#### [162]

Antony Thrall Sullivan, Thomas-Robert Bugeaud, France and Algeria, 1784-1849. Hamden, Conn: Archon Books, 1983.

## [163]

Vandervort, Bruce, Wars of imperial conquest in Africa, 1830-1914. London: Routledge, 1998 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=165214

### [164]

A. J. E. II, 'The "Cult of the Offensive" Revisited: Confronting Technological Change Before the Great War', Journal of Strategic Studies, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 199–214, Mar. 2002, doi: 10.1080/714004043.

### [165]

G. Herrera, 'Inventing the Railroad and Rifle Revolution: Information, Military Innovation and the Rise of Germany', Journal of Strategic Studies, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 243–271, Jun. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0140239042000255913.

### [166]

M. Howard, 'Men against Fire: The Doctrine of the Offensive in 1914', in Makers of modern strategy from Machiavelli to the nuclear age, Oxford: Clarendon, 1986, pp. 510–526.

#### [167]

D. Porch, 'The French Army and the Spirit of the Offensive, 1900-14', in War and society: a yearbook of military history; ed B Bond and I Roy, [Place of publication not identified]: Croom Helm, 1977, pp. 117-143.

#### [168]

T. H. E. Travers, 'The Offensive and the Problem of Innovation in British Military Thought 1870-1915', Journal of Contemporary History, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 531-553, 1978 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/260208?&Search=yes&searchText=Offensive &searchText=Problem&searchText=Innovation&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252F doBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DOffensive%252Band%252Bthe%252BProblem%252Bof%252BInnovation%252B%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100214%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbbox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=28&returnArticleService=showFullText

### [169]

Brose, Eric Dorn, The Kaiser's army: the politics of military technology in Germany during the machine age, 1870-1918. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780195346299

#### [170]

Bruce W. Menning, Bayonets Before Bullets. Indiana University Press.

#### [171]

Miller, S E., Military strategy and the origins of the First World War; ed S E Miller. [Place of publication not identified]: Princeton U.P., 1985.

### [172]

Porch, Douglas, The march to the Marne: the French army, 1871-1914. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

#### [173]

Snyder, Jack L., The ideology of the offensive: military decision making and the disasters of 1914, vol. Cornell studies in security affairs. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1984.

#### [174]

Gary P. Cox, 'Of Aphorisms, Lessons, and Paradigms: Comparing the British and German Official Histories of the Russo-Japanese War', The Journal of Military History, vol. 56, no. 3, pp. 389–402, 1992 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/1985969?&Search=yes&searchText=Lessons&searchText=Paradigms&searchText=Aphorisms%252C&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DAphorisms%25252C%252BLessons%252Band%252BParadigms%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100813%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=3&returnArticleService=showFullText

### [175]

K. Neilson, '"That Dangerous and Difficult Enterprise": British Military Thinking and the Russo-Japanese War', War & Society, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 17–37, Oct. 1991, doi: 10.1179/072924791791202323.

#### [176]

P. Porter, 'Military Orientalism? British Observers of the Japanese Way of War, 1904–1910', War & Society, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 1–25, May 2007, doi: 10.1179/072924707791591901.

### [177]

P. Towle, 'The Evaluation of the Experience of the Russo-Japanese War', in Technical change and British naval policy, 1860 1939, [Place of publication not identified]: Hodder & Stoughton, 1977, pp. 65–79.

#### [178]

Connaughton, R. M. and Connaughton, R. M., Rising sun and tumbling bear: Russia's war with Japan, vol. Cassell military paperbacks. London: Cassell, 2004 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/description/orion051/2004463416.html

#### [179]

Kowner, Rotem, The impact of the Russo-Japanese War, vol. Routledge studies in the modern history of Asia. London: Routledge, 2009.

### [180]

Papastratigakis, Nicholas, Russian imperialism and naval power: military strategy and the build-up to the Russian-Japanese war, vol. International library of twentieth century history. London: Tauris, 2011.

### [181]

Wells, David and Wilson, Sandra, The Russo-Japanese War in cultural perspective, 1904-05. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999.

### [182]

Robert A. Doughty, 'French Strategy in 1914: Joffre's Own', The Journal of Military History, vol. 67, no. 2, pp. 427–454, 2003 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/3093463?&Search=yes&searchText=French&searchText=Strategy&searchText=1914&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DFrench%252BStrategy%252Bin%252B1914%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100813%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=595&returnArticleService=showFullText

## [183]

Holger H. Herwig, 'Germany and the "Short-War" Illusion: Toward a New Interpretation?', The Journal of Military History, vol. 66, no. 3, pp. 681–693, 2002 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/3093355?&Search=yes&searchText=War&searchText=Short&searchText=Illusion&searchText=Germany&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DGermany%252Band%252Bthe%252BShort%252BWar%252BIllusion%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100813%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=44&returnArticleService=showFullText

#### [184]

A. Mombauer, 'A Reluctant Military Leader? Helmuth von Moltke and the July Crisis of

1914', War in History, vol. 6, no. 4, pp. 417–446, Oct. 1999, doi: 10.1177/096834459900600403.

### [185]

A. Mombauer, 'Of war plans and war guilt: The debate surrounding the Schlieffen Plan', Journal of Strategic Studies, vol. 28, no. 5, pp. 857–885, Oct. 2005, doi: 10.1080/01402390500394009.

#### [186]

H. Strachan, 'The British Army, its General Staff and the Continental Commitment, 1904-14', in The British General Staff: reform and innovation c. 1890-1939, vol. Cass series: military history and policy, London: F. Cass, 2002, pp. 75-94 [Online]. Available: http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.eblib.com/patron/Full Record.aspx?p=214876

#### [187]

Bucholz, Arden, Moltke, Schlieffen, and Prussian war planning. Providence: Berg, 1991.

### [188]

Gatrell, Peter, Government, industry, and rearmament in Russia, 1900-1914: the last argument of tsarism, vol. Cambridge Russian, Soviet and post-Soviet studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

#### [189]

Gooch, J., The plans of war: the General Staff and British military strategy c 1900-1916. [Place of publication not identified]: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

### [190]

Hamilton, Richard F., Herwig, Holger H., and Dawsonera, War planning 1914, 1st ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780511638398

### [191]

D. G. Herrmann, The arming of Europe and the making of the First World War. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1997.

#### [192]

Kennedy, Paul M., The War plans of the great powers, 1880-1914. London: Allen & Unwin, 1985.

### [193]

Krumeich, Gerd, Armaments and politics in France on the eve of the First World War: the introduction of three-year conscription 1913-1914. [Place of publication not identified]: Berg, 1984.

### [194]

John H. Maurer, The outbreak of the First World War. Westport, Conn: Praeger, 1995.

### [195]

Mombauer, Annika, Helmuth von Moltke and the origins of the First World War, vol. New studies in European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

### [196]

Stevenson, D., Armaments and the coming of war: Europe, 1904-1914. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996.

#### [197]

Williamson, Samuel R., The politics of grand strategy: Britain and France prepare for war, 1904-1914. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1969 [Online]. Available: http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://name.umdl.umich.edu/HEB00336

#### [198]

J. Boff, 'Combined Arms during the Hundred Days Campaign, August--November 1918', War in History, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 459–478, Nov. 2010, doi: 10.1177/0968344510376456.

### [199]

P. Harris and S. Marble, 'The `Step-by-Step' Approach: British Military Thought and Operational Method on the Western Front, 1915--1917', War in History, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 17-42, Jan. 2008, doi: 10.1177/09683445080150010101.

## [200]

Tim Travers, 'The Evolution of British Strategy and Tactics on the Western Front in 1918: GHQ, Manpower, and Technology', The Journal of Military History, vol. 54, no. 2, pp. 173–200, 1990 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/1986042?&Search=yes&searchText=Strategy &searchText=British&searchText=Evolution&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoB asicSearch%253FQuery%253DEvolution%252Bof%252BBritish%252BStrategy%252B%252 6 filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100813%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=3&ttl=476&returnArticleService=showFull Text

#### [201]

T. Travers, 'A Particular Style of Command: Haig and GHQ, 1916-18', Journal of strategic studies, vol. 10, pp. 363–376, 1987.

### [202]

Haig's Generals (Pen & Sword Military Classics) [Paperback]. Pen & Sword Military (19 Feb 2009) [Online]. Available:

 $http://www.amazon.co.uk/Haigs-Generals-Sword-Military-Classics/dp/1844158926/ref=sr\_1 \\ \_fkmr0\_1?s=books\&ie=UTF8\&qid=1375181623\&sr=1-1-fkmr0\&keywords=corvi+Haig%25 \\ E2%2580%2599s+Generals$ 

#### [203]

Boff, Jonathan, Winning and losing on the Western Front: the British Third Army and the defeat of Germany in 1918, vol. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available:

http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781139532167

### [204]

Griffith, Paddy, Battle tactics of the Western Front: the British Army's art of attack, 1916-18. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 1994.

#### [205]

Griffith, Paddy, British fighting methods in the Great War. London: F. Cass, 1996.

### [206]

Prior, Robin and Wilson, Trevor, The Somme. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip054/2004028497.html

## [207]

Prior, Robin and Wilson, Trevor, Passchendaele: the untold story, 2nd ed., vol. Yale nota bene. New Haven, Conn: Yale U.P., 2002.

### [208]

Sheffield, G. D., Forgotten victory: the First World War: myths and realities. London: Review, 2002.

## [209]

Sheffield, Gary D. and Todman, Daniel, Command and control on the Western Front: the British Army's experience, 1914-18. Staplehurst: Spellmount, 2004.

## [210]

Travers, Tim, The killing ground: the British Army, the Western Front and the emergence of modern warfare, 1900-1918, vol. Pen&Sword military classics. Barnsley: Pen & Sword, 2003.

#### [211]

Travers, Tim, How the war was won: command and technology in the British Army on the Western Front, 1917-1918, vol. Pen&Sword military classics. Barnsley, South Yorkshire: Pen & Sword, 2005.

#### [212]

D. French, '" A One-Man Show?" Civil-Military Relations in Britain during the First World War', in Government and the armed forces in Britain, 1856-1990, London: Hambledon Press, 1996, pp. 75–107 [Online]. Available:

http://www.loc.gov/catdir/description/hol032/96005815.html

#### [213]

David French, 'The Meaning of Attrition, 1914-1916', The English Historical Review, vol. 103, no. 407, pp. 385–405, 1988 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/571187?&Search=yes&searchText=Meaning&searchText=Attrition&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery %253DMeaning%252Bof%252BAttrition%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj10 0150%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=14&returnArticleService=showFullText

#### [214]

D. French, 'Allies, Rivals, Enemies: British Strategy and War Aims during the First World War', in Britain and the First World War, London: Unwin Hyman, 1988, pp. 22–35.

## [215]

J. Gooch, 'Soldiers, Strategy and War Aims in Britain, 1914-18', in The prospect of war: studies in British defence policy 1847-1942, [Place of publication not identified]: Cass, 1981, pp. 124-145.

#### [216]

David R. Woodward, 'Britain in a Continental War: The Civil-Military Debate over the Strategical Direction of the Great War of 1914-1918', Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 37–65, 1980 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/4048876?&Search=yes&searchText=Britain&searchText=War&searchText=Continental&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasi

cSearch%253FQuery%253DBritain%252Bin%252Ba%252BContinental%252BWar%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj101247%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=356&returnArticleService=showFullText

#### [217]

Beckett, I. F. W., The Great War, 1914-1918, 2nd ed., vol. Modern wars in perspective. Harlow: Longman, 2007.

### [218]

French, David, British strategy & war aims, 1914-1916. London: Allen & Unwin, 1986.

### [219]

French, David, The strategy of the Lloyd George coalition, 1916-1918. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.

### [220]

King, J C., Generals & politicians: conflict between France's High Command, Parliament and Government,1914-1918. [Place of publication not identified]: University of California Press, 1951.

### [221]

Kitchen, M., The silent dictatorship: the politics of the German High Command under Hindenburg and Ludendorff, 1916-1918. [Place of publication not identified]: Croom Helm, 1976.

### [222]

Woodward, D R., Lloyd George and the generals. [Place of publication not identified]: Delaware U.P., 1983.

#### [223]

T. Cook, "Against God-Inspired Conscience": The Perception of Gas Warfare as a Weapon of Mass Destruction, 1915–1939, War & Society, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 47–69, May 2000, doi: 10.1179/072924700791201379.

#### [224]

J. P. Harris, 'The Rise of Armour', in British fighting methods in the Great War, London: F. Cass, 1996, pp. 113–137.

#### [225]

E. Spiers, 'Chemical Warfare in the First World War', in Look to your front: studies in the First World War, Staplehurst: Spellmount, 1999, pp. 163–178.

### [226]

Tim Travers, 'Could the Tanks of 1918 Have Been War-Winners for the British Expeditionary Force?', Journal of Contemporary History, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 389-406, 1992 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/260897?&Search=yes&searchText=1918&searchText=Tanks&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DCould%252Bthe%252BTanks%252Bof%252B1918%252B%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100214%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=43&returnArticleService=showFullText

### [227]

Ulrich Trumpener, 'The Road to Ypres: The Beginnings of Gas Warfare in World War I', The Journal of Modern History, vol. 47, no. 3, pp. 460–480, 1975 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/1876002?&Search=yes&searchText=Ypres&searchText=Road&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DThe%252BRoad%252Bto%252BYpres%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100236%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=12&returnArticleService=showFullText

### [228]

Buckley, John, Air power in the age of total war. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 1999.

# [229]

Chickering, Roger, Fo

rster, Stig, and German Historical Institute, Great War, total war: combat and mobilization on the Western Front, 1914-1918, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute. Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 2000.

# [230]

Tim Cook, No Place to Run. Univ of British Columbia Pr.

## [231]

Cooper, Malcolm, The birth of independent air power: British policy in the First World War. London: Allen & Unwin, 1986.

## [232]

Gudmundsson, Bruce I., Stormtroop tactics: innovation in the German Army, 1914-1918. Westport, Conn: Praeger, 1989.

### [233]

Haber, L F., The poisonous cloud: chemical warfare in the First World War. [Place of publication not identified]: Clarendon Press, 1986.

### [234]

Harris, J. P., Men, ideas, and tanks: British military thought and armoured forces, 1903-1939, vol. War, armed forces and society. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1995.

## [235]

Hartcup, Guy, The war of invention: scientific developments, 1914-18. London: Brassey's Defence Pubs, 1988.

# [236]

D. T. Zabecki, Steel wind: Colonel Georg Bruchmüller and the birth of modern artillery. Westport, Conn: Praeger.

### [237]

B. Bonwetsch, 'Stalin, the Red Army and the Great Patriotic War', in Stalinism and Nazism: dictatorships in comparison, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997, pp. 185–207.

### [238]

N. J. W. Goda, 'Black Marks: Hitler's Bribery of His Senior Officers during World War II\*', The Journal of Modern History, vol. 72, no. 2, pp. 413–452, Jun. 2000, doi: 10.1086/315994.

### [239]

P. Hoffmann, 'Ludwig Beck: Loyalty and Resistance', Central European History, vol. 14, no. 04, Dec. 1981, doi: 10.1017/S0008938900010712.

### [240]

F. Schauff, 'Company choir of terror: The military council of the 1930s - the red army between the XVIIth and XVIIIth party congresses', The Journal of Slavic Military Studies, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 123–163, Jun. 1999, doi: 10.1080/13518049908430393.

# [241]

G. Ueberschär, 'General Halder and the Resistance to Hitler in the German Army, 1939-44', in European history quarterly, vol. 18, London: Sage, 1988, pp. 321-347.

# [242]

Bartov, Omer, Hitler's army: soldiers, Nazis, and war in the Third Reich. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=271607

### [243]

Bartov, Omer, The eastern front, 1941-45: German troops and the barbarisation of warfare , vol. St Antony's/Macmillan series. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with St. Antony's College, Oxford, 1985.

### [244]

Blank, Ralf and Fings, Karola, Germany and the Second World War: Vol. 9i: German wartime society, 1939-1945: politicization, disintegration, and the struggle for survival. Oxford: Clarendon, 2008 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=415342

# [245]

Cooper, Matthew, The German Army, 1933-1945: its political and military failure. London: Macdonald and Jane's, 1978.

# [246]

Deist, W., The Wehrmacht and German rearmament. [Place of publication not identified]: Macmillan, 1981.

## [247]

Deist, W., The German military in the age of total war; ed W Deist. [Place of publication not identified]: Berg, 1985.

# [248]

Deist, Wilhelm and Milita

rgeschichtliches Forschungsamt (Freiburg im Breisgau), Germany and the Second World War: v.1: The build-up of German aggression; Wilhelm Deist ... [et al.]; translated by P. S. Falla, Dean S. McMurry, Ewald Osers. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

### [249]

Deutsch, H C., Hitler and his generals: the hidden crisis, January-June 1938. [Place of

publication not identified]: Minnesota U.P., 1974.

## [250]

Erickson, John, The Soviet High Command: a military-political history, 1918-1941, 3rd ed., vol. Cass series on Soviet (Russian) military institutions. London: Frank Cass, 2001.

# [251]

Gordon, H J., The Reichswehr and the German Republic, 1919-1926. [Place of publication not identified]: Princeton U.P., 1957.

## [252]

Muller, K-J., The army, politics and society in Germany, 1933-45: studies in the army's relation to Nazism. [Place of publication not identified]: Manchester U.P., 1987.

## [253]

O'Neill, R J., The German army and the Nazi party, 1933-1939. [Place of publication not identified]: Cassell.

### [254]

Reese, Roger R., The Soviet military experience: a history of the Soviet Army, 1917-1991, vol. Warfare and history. London: Routledge, 2000.

### [255]

Schulte, Theo J., The German Army and Nazi policies in occupied Russia, 1941-1945. Oxford: Berg, 1988.

## [256]

Stoecker, Sally W., Forging Stalin's Army: Marshal Tukhachevsky and the politics of military innovation. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: http://www.h-net.org/review/hrev-a0b0i7-aa

# [257]

Van Creveld, Martin L., Supplying war: logistics from Wallenstein to Patton. [Place of publication not identified]: C.U.P., 1977.

### [258]

Megargee, G.P., 'Triumph of the Null: Structure and Conflict in the Command of German Land Forces, 1939-1945.', Triumph of the Null: Structure and Conflict in the Command of German Land Forces, 1939-1945., vol. 4, no. 1, 1997 [Online]. Available: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=7392776&site=ehost-live

## [259]

D. Showalter, 'Plans, Weapons, Doctrine: The Stratgeic Cultures of Inter-war Europe', in The shadows of total war: Europe, East Asia, and the United States, 1919-1939, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Chickering, Roger and Fo

rster, Stig, Eds. Cambridge: German Historical Institute, 2008, pp. 55-84.

### [260]

German Historical Institute (Washington, D.C.), The shadows of total war: Europe, East Asia, and the United States, 1919-1939, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute. Cambridge: German Historical Institute, 2008.

# [261]

Citino, Robert, Path to Blitzkrieg: Doctrine and Training in the German Army, 1920-39, vol. Stackpole Military History. Mechanicsburg: Stackpole Books, 2008.

### [262]

R. M. Citino, Quest for decisive victory: from stalemate to Blitzkrieg in Europe, 1899-1940, vol. Modern war studies. Lawrence, Kan: University Press of Kansas, 2002.

### [263]

Corum, James S., The roots of Blitzkrieg: Hans von Seeckt and German military reform, vol. Modern war studies. Lawrence, Kan: University Press of Kansas, 1992.

## [264]

Erickson, John, The road to Stalingrad, vol. Stalin's war with Germany. London: Panther, 1985.

# [265]

Erickson, John and Dilks, David, Barbarossa: the axis and the allies. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1998.

### [266]

Frieser, Karl-Heinz and Greenwood, John T., The Blitzkrieg legend: the 1940 campaign in the West. Annapolis, Md: Naval Institute Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0514/2005016997.html

### [267]

Habeck, Mary R., Storm of steel: the development of armor doctrine in Germany and the Soviet Union, 1919-1939, vol. Cornell studies in security affairs. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/fy036/2002012501.html

# [268]

Stahel, David, Operation Barbarossa and Germany's defeat in the East, vol. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

### [269]

R.H.S. Stolfi, Hitler's Panzers East. Sutton Publishing Ltd.

#### [270]

Beaven, B., 'The Blitz and Civilian Morale in three Northern Cities, 1940–1942', Northern History, vol. 32, no. 1, pp. 195–203 [Online]. Available:

http://www.ingentaconnect.com.chain.kent.ac.uk/search/article?option1=title&value1=Blitz+and+Civilian+Morale&pageSize=10&index=1

# [271]

Beaven, Brad; Griffiths, John, 'The blitz, civilian morale and the city: mass-observation and working-class culture in Britain, 1940%u201341', Urban History, vol. 26, no. 01, pp. 71–88, 2000 [Online]. Available:

http://journals.cambridge.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=46845&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0963926899000152

# [272]

M. Connelly, 'The British People, the Press and the Strategic Air Campaign against Germany, 1939-45', Contemporary British History, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 39-48, Jun. 2002, doi: 10.1080/713999448.

# [273]

R. Overy, 'Allied Bombing and the Destruction of German Cities', in A world at total war: global conflict and the politics of destruction, 1937-1945, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institutes, 2005, pp. 89–108 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/samples/cam051/2004046563.html

## [274]

D. Thoms, 'The Blitz, Civilian Morale and Regionalism, 1940-42', in War culture: social change and changing experience in World War Two Britain, London: Lawrence & Wishart, 1995, pp. 3–10.

### [275]

Blank, Ralf and Fings, Karola, Germany and the Second World War: Vol. 9i: German wartime society, 1939-1945: politicization, disintegration, and the struggle for survival. Oxford: Clarendon, 2008 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=415342

#### [276]

Calder, Angus, The myth of the Blitz. London: Pimlico, 1992.

### [277]

Connelly, Mark, We can take it!: Britain and the memory of the Second World War, 1st ed. Harlow, England: Pearson Longman, 2004.

### [278]

Gray, Peter W., The leadership, direction and legitimacy of the RAF bomber offensive from inception to 1945, vol. Birmingham war studies. London: Continuum, 2012.

# [279]

Harrisson, Tom, Living through the blitz. London: Penguin, 1990.

# [280]

Richard Overy, The Bombing War. London: Penguin Books Ltd, 2013.

### [281]

W. Abelshauser, 'Germany: Guns, Butter and Economic Miracles', in The economics of World War II: six great powers in international comparison, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998, pp. 122–176.

# [282]

W. Deist, 'Blitzkrieg or Total War? War Preparations in Nazi Germany', in The shadows of total war: Europe, East Asia, and the United States, 1919-1939, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Chickering, Roger and Fo

rster, Stig, Eds. Cambridge: German Historical Institute, 2008, pp. 271–284.

### [283]

J. Förster, 'From Blitzkrieg to Total War: Germany's War in Europe', in A world at total war:

global conflict and the politics of destruction, 1937-1945, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institutes, 2005, pp. 89–108 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/samples/cam051/2004046563.html

### [284]

R. J. Overy, 'Mobilization for Total War in Germany 1939-1941', The English Historical Review, vol. 103, no. 408, pp. 613-639, 1988 [Online]. Available: http://www.istor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/572694

# [285]

R. J. Overy, 'Hitler's War and the German Economy: A Reinterpretation', The Economic History Review, vol. 35, no. 2, pp. 272–291, 1982 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/2595019?&Search=yes&searchText=Economy &searchText=War&searchText=German&searchText=Hitler%2527s&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DHitler%2525E2%252580%252599s%252BWar%252Band%252Bthe%252BGerman%252BEconomy%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100142%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=43&returnArticleService=showFullText

## [286]

Germany and the Second World War: Volume V: Organization and Mobilization of the German Sphere of Power (Part 1: Wartime administration, economy, and manpower ... (Germany and the Second World War). Oxford University Press, USA.

## [287]

Milward, A S., War, economy and society, 1939-1945. [Place of publication not identified]: Allen Lane, 1977.

## [288]

Milward, A S., The German economy at war. [Place of publication not identified]: Athlone Press, 1965.

### [289]

Overy, R. J., Goering the 'iron man'. [Place of publication not identified]: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1984.

# [290]

Overy, R. J., War and economy in the Third Reich. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.

### [291]

Overy, R. J., Why the Allies won. London: Cape, 1995.

### [292]

Tooze, J. Adam, The wages of destruction: the making and breaking of the Nazi economy. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

# [293]

M. Agüera, 'Air Power Paradox: NATO's "Misuse" of Military Force in Kosovo and its Consequences', Small Wars & Insurgencies, vol. 12, no. 3, pp. 115–135, Sep. 2001, doi: 10.1080/714005404.

### [294]

Nigel John Ashton, 'A Microcosm of Decline: British Loss of Nerve and Military Intervention in Jordan and Kuwait, 1958 and 1961', The Historical Journal, vol. 40, no. 4, pp. 1069–1083, 1997 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/2640135?&Search=yes&searchText=Microcosm&searchText=Decline&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DMicrocosm%252Bof%252BDecline%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100175%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=38&returnArticleService=showFullText

### [295]

S. Ball, 'The Unchanging Lessons of Battle: The British Army and the Falklands War, 1982', in Big wars and small wars: the British army and the lessons of war in the twentieth century, vol. Routledge series: military history and policy, Strachan, Hew, Ed. London: Routledge, 2006.

# [296]

A. Gorst and W. Scott Lucas, 'Suez 1956: Strategy and the Diplomatic Process', Journal of strategic studies, vol. 11, pp. 391–436, 1988.

### [297]

T. R. Mockaitis, 'Reluctant Partners: Civil-Military Cooperation in Kosovo', Small Wars & Insurgencies, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 38-69, Aug. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0959231042000282625.

### [298]

Badsey, Stephen, Latawski, Paul C., and Royal Military Academy, Sandhurst, Britain, NATO and the lessons of the Balkan conflicts 1991-1999, vol. Sandhurst conference series. London: Frank Cass, 2004.

# [299]

Glenny, Misha, The fall of Yugoslavia: the third Balkan war, 3rd ed. London: Penguin, 1996.

### [300]

French, David, Army, empire, and Cold War: the British Army and military policy, 1945-1971. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780191623622

## [301]

Gorst, Anthony and Johnman, Lewis, The Suez crisis, vol. Routledge sources in history. London: Routledge, 1997.

### [302]

Kyle, Keith, Suez: Britain's end of Empire in the Middle East, New ed. London: I.B. Tauris, 2011.

# [303]

MacDonald, C. A., Britain and the Korean War, vol. Making contemporary Britain. Oxford: B. Blackwell, 1990.

### [304]

Colin McInnes, Hot war, cold war. London: Brassey's, 1996.

## [305]

Ramet, Sabrina Petra, Thinking about Yugoslavia: scholarly debates about the Yugoslav breakup and the wars in Bosnia and Kosovo. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

### [306]

H. BENNETT, 'The Other Side of the COIN: Minimum and Exemplary Force in British Army Counterinsurgency in Kenya', Small Wars & Insurgencies, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 638–664, Dec. 2007, doi: 10.1080/09592310701778514.

## [307]

D. French, 'Nasty not nice: British counter-insurgency doctrine and practice, 1945–1967 - 09592318.2012.709763', Small Wars & Insurgencies, vol. 23, no. 4–5, pp. 744–761, 2012 [Online]. Available:

http://www.tandfonline.com.chain.kent.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/09592318.2012.709763

### [308]

K. Hack, "Iron Claws on Malaya": The Historiography of the Malayan Emergency, Journal of Southeast Asian Studies, vol. 30, no. 01, Mar. 1999, doi: 10.1017/S0022463400008043.

## [309]

T. R. Mockaitis, 'Minimum force, British counter-insurgency and the Mau Mau rebellion: A reply', Small Wars & Insurgencies, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 87–89, Sep. 1992, doi:

10.1080/09592319208423016.

## [310]

J. Newsinger, 'Minimum force, British Counter-Insurgency and the Mau Mau rebellion', vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 47–57, 1992 [Online]. Available: http://www.tandfonline.com.chain.kent.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/09592319208423010

### [311]

Beckett, I. F. W., Modern insurgencies and counter-insurgencies: guerrillas and their opponents since 1750, vol. Warfare and history. London: Routledge, 2001.

## [312]

I. F. W. Beckett, Armed Forces and Modern Counter-Insurgency. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [313]

Beckett, I. F. W. and Pimlott, John, Counter-insurgency: lessons from history. Barnsley: Pen & Sword Military, 2011.

### [314]

Beckett, I. F. W., Ed., The Roots of counter-insurgency: armies and guerrilla warfare, 1900-1945. London: Blandford Press, 1988.

### [315]

J. P. Cann, Counterinsurgency in Africa: the Portugese way of war 1961-74, vol. Helion studies in military history. Solihull: Helion, 2012.

## [316]

Clayton, Anthony, The wars of French decolonization, vol. Modern wars in perspective. London: Longman, 1994.

### [317]

Evans, Martin, Algeria: France's undeclared war. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available:

http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780191617300

### [318]

French, David, The British way in counter-insurgency, 1945-1967. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available:

http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780191618598

# [319]

Heggoy, Alf Andrew, Insurgency and counterinsurgency in Algeria, vol. Indiana University international studies. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1972.

## [320]

M. Hughes, Ed., British ways of counter-insurgency: a historical perspective. London: Routledge, 2013.

### [321]

Marston, Daniel and Malkasian, Carter, Counterinsurgency in modern warfare, Pbk. ed. Oxford: Osprey, 2010.

### [322]

Thomas R. Mockaitis, British counterinsurgency, 1919-60. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1990.

## [323]

Thomas R. Mockaitis, British counterinsurgency in the post-imperial era. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1995.

# [324]

John Newsinger, British Counterinsurgency. Palgrave Macmillan.

# [325]

Strachan, Hew, Ed., Big wars and small wars: the British army and the lessons of war in the twentieth century, vol. Routledge series: military history and policy. London: Routledge, 2006.

# [326]

Townshend, Charles, Britain's civil wars: counterinsurgency in the twentieth century. London: Faber and Faber, 1986.