

Politics of The Middle East

[View Online](#)

1.

Cleveland, William L., Bunton, Martin P. A history of the modern Middle East [Internet]. 4th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2009. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=708945>

2.

Fawcett, Louise L'Estrange. International relations of the Middle East. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009.

3.

Fromkin, David. A peace to end all peace: the fall of the Ottoman Empire and the creation of the modern Middle East. 2nd Holt pbk. ed. New York: H. Holt and Co; 2009.

4.

Goldschmidt, Arthur, Davidson, Lawrence. A concise history of the Middle East. 8th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2006.

5.

Hitti, Philip Khuri. History of the Arabs, from the earliest times to the present. 10th ed. London: Macmillan; 1970.

6.

Hourani, Albert Habib, Khoury, Philip S., Wilson, Mary C. The Modern Middle East: a reader.

2nd ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2005.

7.

Kedourie, Elie. *Politics in the Middle East*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1992.

8.

Mansfield, Peter. *The Arabs*. 3rd ed. London: Penguin; 1992.

9.

Said, Edward W. *Orientalism*. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1985.

10.

Cleveland, William L., Bunton, Martin P. *A history of the modern Middle East* [Internet]. 4th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2009. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=708945>

11.

Fawcett, Louise L'Estrange. *International relations of the Middle East*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009.

12.

Goldschmidt, Arthur, Davidson, Lawrence. *A concise history of the Middle East*. 8th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2006.

13.

Milton-Edwards, Beverley, Hinchcliffe, Peter, Dawsonera. *Conflicts in the Middle East since 1945* [Internet]. 3rd ed. London: Routledge; 2008. Available from:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780203934432>

14.

Milton-Edwards, Beverley. Islamic fundamentalism since 1945 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2005. Available from: <http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=182489>

15.

University of Leeds. Al-Masaq: studia Arabo-Islamica Mediterranea. Leeds: University, Department of Modern Arabic Studies;

16.

Middle East Studies Association of North America. International journal of Middle East studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press;

17.

Journal of Near Eastern studies. Available from: databaseName

18.

Journal of Palestine studies. Available from: databaseName

19.

Middle East Institute (Washington, D.C.). The Middle East journal. Washington, DC: Middle East Institute;

20.

Middle East Forum. Middle East quarterly. Philadelphia, PA: Middle East Forum;

21.

Middle East report. Available from: databaseName

22.

Middle East review (Saffron Walden, England : U.S. ed.). Available from: databaseName

23.

Middle Eastern studies. Available from: databaseName

24.

Review of middle east studies. Available from: databaseName

25.

Revue d'etudes palestiniennes. Available from: databaseName

26.

Beaumont, Peter, Blake, Gerald H., Wagstaff, J. Malcolm. The Middle East: a geographical study. 2nd ed. London: Fulton; 1988.

27.

Chapman, Graham P., Baker, Kathleen M., University of London. The changing geography of Africa and the Middle East. London: Routledge; 1992.

28.

Drysdale, Alasdair, Blake, Gerald H. The Middle East and North Africa: a political geography. New York: O.U.P.; 1985.

29.

Feld, Werner J., Boyd, Gavin. Comparative regional systems: West and East Europe, North America, the Middle East and developing countries. New York: Pergamon Press; 1980.

30.

Fisher, W. B. The Middle East: a physical, social, and regional geography. 7th ed., completely rev. and reset. London: Methuen; 1978.

31.

Halliday, Fred. The Middle East in international relations: power, politics and ideology [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge; 2005. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=228280>

32.

Ismael, Tareq Y. Chapter 1. Governments and politics of the contemporary Middle East. Homewood, Ill: Dorsey Press; 1970.

33.

Longrigg, S H. The Middle East; a social geography. [Place of publication not identified]: Duckworth;

34.

Reich, Bernard. Handbook of political science research on the Middle East and North Africa. London: Greenwood Press; 1998.

35.

Smith, C. G. 'The emergence of the Middle East'. Journal of contemporary history. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson; 1968;3(3).

36.

Wells, Samuel F., Bruzonsky, Mark A., Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. Security in the Middle East: regional change and great power strategies. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 1987.

37.

Hourani, Albert Habib. Islam in European thought. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1991.

38.

Kabbani, Rana. Europe's myths of Orient: devise and rule. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1986.

39.

Rodinson, Maxime. Europe and the mystique of Islam. New ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2002.

40.

Said, Edward W. Orientalism. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1985.

41.

Said, Edward W. Covering Islam: how the media and the experts determine how we see the rest of the world. 1st ed. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1981.

42.

Ahmad Feroz. War and society under the Young Turks 1908-18. The Modern Middle East: a reader. 2nd ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2005.

43.

Aydinli, E. 'The Turkish Pendulum between Globalisation and Security'. Middle Eastern studies. London: Cass;

44.

Bullard, Reader. Britain and the Middle East from earliest times to 1963. 3rd rev. ed. London: Hutchinson University Library; 1964.

45.

Cleveland, William L. A history of the modern Middle East. 3rd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2004.

46.

Davidson Roderic H. Turkish attitudes concerning Christian-Muslim equality in the nineteenth century. The Modern Middle East: a reader. 2nd ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2005.

47.

Devereux, R. The first Ottoman constitutional period: a study of the Midhat constitution and parliament. Johns Hopkins Press; 1963.

48.

Goldschmidt, Arthur, Davidson, Lawrence. Chapters 10-11. A concise history of the Middle East. 8th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2006.

49.

Haurani Albert. Ottoman reform and the politics of notables. The Modern Middle East: a reader. 2nd ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2005.

50.

Heyd, Uriel. The Ottoman Ulema and westernization in the time of Selim III and Mahmud II. The Modern Middle East: a reader. 2nd ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2005.

51.

Kedourie, Elie. Chapters 1-3. Politics in the Middle East. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1992.

52.

Lewis, B. The emergence of modern Turkey. [Place of publication not identified]: O.U.P.; 1968.

53.

Oke, Mim K. 'The Ottoman Empire, Zionism and the Question of Palestine (1880-1908)'.

54.

Polk, W R. Beginnings of modernization in the Middle East: the nineteenth century; edited by W R Polk. [Place of publication not identified]: Chicago U.P.;

55.

Quataert, D. The Economic Climate of the 'Young Turk Revolution' in 1908. Journal of modern history. Illinois: Chicago U.P.; 1979;51.

56.

Roshwald, Aviel. Ethnic nationalism and fall of empires: Central Europe, Russia, and the Middle East, 1914-1923 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2001. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=166105>

57.

Brown, L C. International politics and the Middle East: old rules, dangerous game. [Place of publication not identified]: Tauris; 1984.

58.

Bullard, Reader. Britain and the Middle East from earliest times to 1950. 3rd rev. ed. London: Hutchinson University Library; 1964.

59.

Cleveland, William L. Chapter 9. A history of the modern Middle East. 3rd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2004.

60.

Fromkin, David. A peace to end all peace: creating the modern Middle East, 1914-1922. London: Penguin; 1991.

61.

Goldschmidt, Arthur, Davidson, Lawrence. A concise history of the Middle East. 8th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2006.

62.

Hurewitz, J. C., editor. The Middle East and North Africa in world politics: a documentary record, Vol. 2: British-French supremacy, 1914-1945. 2nd ed., rev.enl. London: Yale University Press; 1979.

63.

Kedourie, Elie. England and the Middle East: the destruction of the Ottoman Empire, 1914-1921. [Place of publication not identified]: Bowes & Bowes;

64.

Lewis, Bernard. 'The Ottoman Empire and its aftermath'. Journal of contemporary history. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson; 15.

65.

Monroe, Elizabeth. Britain's moment in the Middle East, 1914-1956. London: Chatto & Windus; 1963.

66.

Polk, W R. Beginnings of modernization in the Middle East: the nineteenth century; edited by W R Polk. [Place of publication not identified]: Chicago U.P.;

67.

Rabi, Uzi. "Britain's 'special position' in the Gulf: its origins, dynamics and legacy. Middle Eastern studies. London: Cass;

68.

Rogan, Eugene L. 'The emergence of the Middle East in the Modern State System'. International relations of the Middle East. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

69.

Roshwald, Aviel. Ethnic nationalism and fall of empires: Central Europe, Russia, and the Middle East, 1914-1923 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2001. Available from: <http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=166105>

70.

Bullard, Reader. Britain and the Middle East from earliest times to 1963. 3rd rev. ed. London: Hutchinson University Library; 1964.

71.

Cleveland, William L. Chapters 11-12, 14-16. A history of the modern Middle East. 3rd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2004.

72.

Goldschmidt, Arthur, Davidson, Lawrence. Chapter 15. A concise history of the Middle East. 8th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2006.

73.

Halliday, Fred. Chapter 3. The Middle East in international relations: power, politics and ideology [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge; 2005. Available from: <http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=228280>

74.

Louis, W R. The British Empire in the Middle East, 1945-1951: Arab nationalism, the United States, and postwar Imperialism. [Place of publication not identified]: Clarendon Press; 1984.

75.

Mardin Serif. Religion and secularism in Turkey. The Modern Middle East: a reader. 2nd ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2005.

76.

Beschorner, Natasha, International Institute for Strategic Studies. Water and instability in the Middle East. London: Brassey's for 1155; 1992.

77.

Bulloch, John, Darwish, Adel. Water wars: coming conflicts in the Middle East. London: Gollancz; 1993.

78.

Cleveland, William L. Chapters 13, 17 and 23,. A history of the modern Middle East. 3rd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2004.

79.

Goldschmidt, Arthur, Davidson, Lawrence. A concise history of the Middle East. 8th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2006.

80.

Halliday, Fred. Chapter 4. The Middle East in international relations: power, politics and ideology [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge; 2005. Available from: <http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=228280>

81.

Herzog, Chaim. The Arab-Israeli wars: war and peace in the Middle East from the War of Independence to Lebanon. 2nd ed. London: Arms and Armour; 1984.

82.

Kedourie, Elie. Chapters 5 and 6. Politics in the Middle East. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1992.

83.

Lall, Arthur Samuel. The UN and the Middle East crisis, 1967. Revised ed. New York: Columbia University Press; 1968.

84.

McDowell David. Dilemmas of the Jewish State. The Modern Middle East: a reader. 2nd ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2005.

85.

Oke, Mim K. "The Ottaman Empire, Zionism and the Question of Palestine (1880-1908). International journal of Middle East studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1982;14.

86.

Peleg, Ilan. The Middle East peace process: interdisciplinary perspectives. Albany, N.Y.: State University of New York Press; 1998.

87.

Shlaim Avi. Israel and the Arab coalition in 1948. The Modern Middle East: a reader. 2nd ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2005.

88.

Shlaim Avi. The rise and fall of the Oslo Peace process. International relations of the Middle East. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

89.

Smith Charles. The Arab-Israeli conflict. International relations of the Middle East. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

90.

Ahmed, J M. The intellectual origins of Egyptian nationalism. [Place of publication not identified]: O.U.P.; 1960.

91.

Cleveland, William L. Chapters 11, 12. A history of the modern Middle East. 3rd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2004.

92.

Dawn Ernest C. From Ottomanism to Arabism: The origin of an Ideology. The Modern Middle East: a reader. 2nd ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2005.

93.

Dawisha, Adeed. "Arab Natioanlism and Islamism: competitivepast uncertain futrure. International studies review. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers; 2000;

94.

Devlin, John F. 'The Bath Party: rise and metamorphosis'. American historical review. New York: Macmillan; 1991;96.

95.

Gerges, Fawaz A. America and political Islam: clash of cultures or clash of interests? Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999.

96.

Goldschmidt, Arthur, Davidson, Lawrence. Chapter 12. A concise history of the Middle East. 8th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2006.

97.

Gordon Joel. Nasser 56/Cairo 96. The Modern Middle East: a reader. 2nd ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2005.

98.

Haddad, Mahmoud. 'The rise of Arab Nationalism reconsidered'.

99.

Halliday, Fred. Chapter 7. The Middle East in international relations: power, politics and ideology [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge; 2005. Available from: <http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=228280>

100.

Humphreys Stephen. The strange career of Pan-Arabism. The Modern Middle East: a reader. 2nd ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2005.

101.

Jankowski, James P. Nasser's Egypt, Arab nationalism, and the United Arab Republic. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner; 2002.

102.

Laqueur, W Z. Communism and nationalism in the Middle East. [Place of publication not identified]: Routledge & Kegan Paul;

103.

Louis, W R. The British Empire in the Middle East, 1945-1951: Arab nationalism, the United States, and postwar Imperialism. [Place of publication not identified]: Clarendon Press; 1984.

104.

Nuseibeh, H Z. The ideas of Arab nationalism. [Place of publication not identified]: Cornell U.P.; 1956.

105.

Sharabi, Hisham. Nationalism and revolution in the Arab World (the Middle East and North Africa). Princeton, N.J.: Van Nostrand; 1966.

106.

Tibi, B. Arab nationalism: a critical enquiry; edited by M Farouk-Sluglett and P Sluglett. [Place of publication not identified]: Macmillan; 1981.

107.

Zubaida, Sami. 'Islam and Nationalism: Continuities and Contradictions'. Nations and nationalism: journal of the Association for the Study of Ethnicity and Nationalism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004;10.

108.

Bergen, Peter L. Holy war, Inc: inside the secret world of Osama Bin Laden. Rev. and updated ed. London: Phoenix; 2002.

109.

Cleveland, William L. Chapter 20. A history of the modern Middle East. 3rd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2004.

110.

Cook, David. *Martyrdom in Islam*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

111.

Firestone, Reuven. *Jihad: the origin of holy war in Islam* [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from:
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=271745>

112.

Greenberg, Karen J. *Al Qaeda now: understanding todays terrorists* [Internet]. 1st ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005. Available from:
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=320953>

113.

Goldschmidt, Arthur, Davidson, Lawrence. Chapter 19. *A concise history of the Middle East*. 8th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2006.

114.

Halliday, Fred. *Islam and the myth of confrontation: religion and politics in the Middle East*. London: I.B.Tauris; 1996.

115.

Halliday, Fred. *Nation and religion in the Middle East*. London: Saqi; 2000.

116.

Hanson, Eric O. *Religion and politics in the international system today*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.

117.

Harik, Judith P. *Hezbollah: the changing face of terrorism*. London: I.B. Tauris; 2004.

118.

Huband, Mark. Warriors of the Prophet: the struggle for Islam. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 1999.

119.

Kepel, Gilles. Muslim extremism in Egypt: the prophet and pharaoh. Berkeley: Al Saqi Books; 1985.

120.

Kepel, Gilles, Braley, Alan. The revenge of God: the resurgence of Islam, Christianity and Judaism in the modern world. Cambridge: Polity Press; 1994.

121.

Kepel, Gilles. Jihad: the trail of political Islam. New ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2006.

122.

Mitchell, Richard Paul. The Society of the Muslim Brothers [Internet]. London: Oxford University Press; 1969. Available from: <http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://name.umd.umich.edu/HEB00919>

123.

Oliver, Anne Marie, Steinberg, Paul F. The road to martyrs' square: a journey into the world of the suicide bomber [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 2005. Available from: <http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.ebilib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=422843>

124.

Ranstorp Magnus. Terrorism in the name of religion. 1996;

125.

Watt, W. Montgomery. Islamic fundamentalism and modernity. London: Routledge; 2013.

126.

Bill, James A. The eagle and the lion: the tragedy of American-Iranian relations. London: Yale University Press; 1988.

127.

Cooley, John K. Unholy wars: Afghanistan, America, and international terrorism [Internet]. 3rd ed. London: Pluto Press; 2002. Available from: http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.theacademiclibrary.com/login_cat.asp?filename=0745319181

128.

DeNovo, J A. American interests and policies in the Middle East, 1900-1939. [Place of publication not identified]: University of Minnesota Press;

129.

Ehteshami, Anoushiravan. From the Gulf to Central Asia: players in the new great game. Exeter: University of Exeter Press; 1994.

130.

Evron, Yair. The Middle East: nations, super-powers and wars. London: Elek; 1973.

131.

Gerges, Fawaz A. America and political Islam: clash of cultures or clash of interests? Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999.

132.

Halliday, Fred. Chapter 5. The Middle East in international relations: power, politics and ideology [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge; 2005. Available from: <http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=228280>

133.

Hudson Michael C. The United States in the Middle East. International relations of the Middle East. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

134.

Hurewitz, J C. Soviet-American rivalry in the Middle East; edited by J C Hurewitz. [Place of publication not identified]: Praeger for Academy of Political Science;

135.

Kriesberg, Louis. International conflict resolution: the U.S.-USSR and Middle East cases. London: Yale University Press; 1992.

136.

Lesch, David W. The Middle East and the United States: a historical and political reassessment. 4th ed. New York, N.Y.: Westview Press; 2007.

137.

Mearsheimer, John J. 'The Israel lobby and U.S. foreign policy'. 2006;

138.

Sluglett Peter. The Cold War in the Middle East. International relations of the Middle East. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

139.

Dosenrode-Lynge,
So

..

ren Zibrandt von, Stubkjær, Anders. The European Union and the Middle East. London: Sheffield Academic Press; 2002.

140.

Evron, Yair. The Middle East: nations, super-powers and wars. London: Elek; 1973.

141.

Golan, Galia, Royal Institute of International Affairs. Moscow and the Middle East: new thinking on regional conflict. London: Pinter/Royal Institute of International Affairs; 1992.

142.

Hollis Rosemary. Europe in the Middle East. International relations of the Middle East. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

143.

Ludlow, Peter, Centre for European Policy Studies (Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium). Europe and the Mediterranean. 1st English ed. London: Brassey's (UK); 1994.

144.

Roberson, Barbara Allen, Inaugural Pan-European Conference in International Relations. The Middle East and Europe: the power deficit [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1998. Available from: <http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=235277>

145.

Serfaty, Simon. 'Atlantic: Europe and the United States in the Persian Gulf'. The Middle East journal. Washington, DC: Middle East Institute; 1999;52.

146.

Stork, Joe. Middle East oil and the energy crisis. New York: Monthly Review Press;

147.

Anderson, Lisa. Demystifying the Arab Spring. Foreign Affairs [Internet]. 2011;90(3):2-7. Available from:

<http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail?vid=3&hid=14&sid=fd74d111-2255-4b78-aa16-8d57def6bc87%2540sessionmgr11&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZWWhvc3QtbGl2ZQ%253d%253d#db=a9h&AN=60122515>

148.

Filipe R. Campante and Davin Chor. Why was the Arab World Poised for Revolution? Schooling, Economic Opportunities, and the Arab Spring. The Journal of Economic Perspectives [Internet]. American Economic Association; 2012;26(2):167-187. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.chain.kent.ac.uk/stable/41495309>

149.

Cleveland, William L. Chapter 24. A history of the modern Middle East. 3rd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2004.

150.

Craner, Lorne. "Democracy in the Middle East: will US Democratization Policy Work.

151.

Dalacoura, Katerina. Islam, liberalism and human rights: implications for international relations. London: I. B. Tauris; 1998.

152.

Dalacoura, Katerina. "Islamist Terrorism and the Middle East Democratic deficit: political exclusion, repression and the causes of extremism. Promoting democracy abroad. Colchester: Routledge; 2006;Issued as: Democratization, Vol. 12, no. 4 (Aug 2005).

153.

Deegan, Heather, Open University. The Middle East and problems of democracy. Buckingham: Open University Press; 1993.

154.

Ehteshami, A. Is the Middle East Democratizing? British journal of Middle Eastern studies [Internet]. 2004;26. Available from: databaseName

155.

Filiu, Jean-Pierre. The Arab revolution: ten lessons from the democratic uprising [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780199898305>

156.

Goldschmidt, Arthur, Davidson, Lawrence. A concise history of the Middle East. 8th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 2006.

157.

Game III, F. Gregory. Why Middle East Studies Missed the Arab Spring. Foreign Affairs [Internet]. 2011;90(4):81-90. Available from:
<http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail?vid=3&hid=14&sid=88d7826c-01e0-4a43-9a0d-dae5b9b15b7c%2540sessionmgr12&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZWwhvc3QtbGl2ZQ%253d%253d#db=a9h&AN=61295102>

158.

Haynes, Jeffrey. Democracy in the developing world: Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East. Malden, Mass: Polity Press; 2001.

159.

Neep, Daniel. "Dilemmas of Democratization in the Middle East: The 'Forward Strategy of Freedom'. 2004;

160.

Norton, Augustus Richard. 'The Puzzle of Political Reform in the Middle East'. International relations of the Middle East. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

161.

Perthes V. Europe and the Arab Spring. Survival. 2011 Dec;53(6):73–84.

162.

Pillar PR. Alienation and Rebellion in the Arab World. Mediterranean Quarterly. 2011 Dec 13;22(4):8–19.

163.

Rath, K. 'The Process of Democratization in Jordan'. Middle Eastern studies. London: Cass; 30.

164.

Sarsar, Saliba. 'Democracy in the Middle East: Quantifying Arab Democracy'. 2006;

165.

Schlumberger, Oliver. 'The Arab Middle East and the Question of Democratization: Some Critical Remarks'. Promoting democracy abroad. Colchester: Routledge; 2000;7.

166.

Starr, Stephen. Revolt in Syria: eye-witness to the uprising. New York: Columbia University Press; 2012.

167.

Sorensen, D. "Transitions in the Arab World – Spring or Fall?" [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.au.af.mil/au/ssq/2011/fall/sorenson.pdf>

168.

Tlili, Mustapha. Arab Democracy: A Possible Dream? World Policy Journal [Internet]. 2001;18(3). Available from: <http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail?vid=3&hid=14&sid=9dd8a5a3-7b6c-477e-aba3-aaf6814fa27%2540sessionmgr4&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZWhvc3QtbnGl2ZQ%253d%253d#db=bth&AN=7513548>

169.

Yaphe, Judith S. 'War and Occupation in Iraq: What Went Wrong? What Could Go Wrong'. The Middle East journal. Washington, DC: Middle East Institute; 2003;57.