

Early Medieval Europe

[View Online](#)

-
1. Collins, R.: Charlemagne. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1998).

 2. Kennedy, Hugh: Muslim Spain and Portugal: a political history of Al-Andalus. Longman, London (1996).

 3. Garrison, Eliza: Ottonian imperial art and portraiture: the artistic patronage of Otto III and Henry II. Ashgate, Farnham (2012).

 4. Costambeys, Marios, Innes, Matthew, MacLean, Simon: The Carolingian world. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2011).

 5. Stodnick, Jacqueline A., Trilling, Rene , e Rebecca: A handbook of Anglo-Saxon studies. Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford (2012).

 6. Webster, Leslie: Anglo-Saxon art: a new history. British Museum, London (2012).

7.

Davis, R. H. C., Moore, R. I.: A history of medieval Europe. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

8.

Wickham, Chris: The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane, London (2009).

9.

McEvedy, Colin: The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin, London (1992).

10.

Brown, Peter: The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad. Thames and Hudson, London (1971).

11.

Collins, Roger: Early medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2010).

12.

Olson, Lynette: The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke (2007).

13.

Wickham, Chris: The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane, London (2009).

14.

Williams, S. and Friell, G.: Friends, Romans or Countrymen? Barbarians in the Empire. History Today. 44, (1994).

15.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan: The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world. Penguin, London (2005).

16.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David: Atlas of medieval Europe. Routledge, London (1997).

17.

McEvedy, Colin: The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin, London (1992).

18.

Cameron, Averil: The Mediterranean world in late antiquity, AD 395-600. Routledge, London (1993).

19.

McKitterick, Rosamond, Allmand, C. T., Abulafia, David: The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

20.

Goffart, W.: Rome, Constantinople, and the Barbarians. American historical review. 86, (1981).

21.

Halsall, Guy: Barbarian migrations and the Roman West, 376-568. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

22.

Heather, P.: The western Empire, 425-76. In: The Cambridge Ancient History: Late antiquity: empire and successors, A.D.425-600, Vol. 14. CUP, Cambridge (2000).

23.

Heather, P.: The Huns and the End of the Roman Empire in Western Europe. English historical review. 110, (1995).

24.

Heather, P. J.: The Goths. Blackwell, Oxford (1998).

25.

Heather, P. J.: The fall of the Roman Empire. Macmillan, London (2005).

26.

Heather, P. J.: Empires and barbarians: migration, development and the birth of Europe. Pan, London (2010).

27.

Innes, Matthew: An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the sword, the plough and the book. Routledge, London (2007).

28.

James, Edward: Europe's barbarians, AD 200-600. Pearson Longman, New York (2009).

29.

Little, Lester K., Rosenwein, Barbara H.: Debating the Middle Ages: issues and readings. Blackwell Publishers, Malden, Mass (1998).

30.

Macmullen, R.: *Barbarian Enclaves in the Northern Roman Empire*. In: *Changes in the Roman Empire: essays in the ordinary*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1990).

31.

Ward-Perkins, Bryan: *The fall of Rome: and the end of civilization*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

32.

Whittaker, C R.: *Frontiers of the Roman Empire: a social and economic study*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore (1994).

33.

Wood, I.: *The Barbarian Invasions and First Settlements*. In: *The Cambridge ancient history: Vol. 13: The late Empire, A.D. 337-425*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1998).

34.

Brown, Peter: *The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*. Thames and Hudson, London (1971).

35.

Collins, Roger: *Early medieval Europe, 300-1000*. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2010).

36.

Wickham, Chris: *The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000*. Allen Lane, London (2009).

37.

McEvedy, Colin: *The new Penguin atlas of medieval history*. Penguin, London (1992).

38.

Murray, Alexander Callander: From Roman to Merovingian Gaul: a reader. Broadview Press, Peterborough, Ont (2000).

39.

Perin, P. and Feffer, L.-C.: Les Francs 1. In: Readings in medieval history: Vol. 1: [The early Middle Ages]. Broadview Press, Peterborough, Ont (2003).

40.

James, Edward: The Franks. Blackwell, Oxford (1988).

41.

James, Edward: Europe's barbarians, AD 200-600. Pearson Longman, New York (2009).

42.

Halsall, G.: Chilperic's Grave, Clovis' Succession, and the Origins of the Merovingian Kingdom. In: Society and culture in late antique Gaul: revisiting the sources. Ashgate, Aldershot (2001).

43.

Collins, R.: The Western Kingdoms. In: The Cambridge Ancient History: Late antiquity: empire and successors, A.D.425-600, Vol. 14. CUP, Cambridge (2000).

44.

Dahy, W.M.: Clovis: How barbaric, how pagan? *Speculum: a journal of medieval studies.* 69, (1994).

45.

van Dam, R.: Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests. In: The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

46.

Effros, Bonnie: Merovingian mortuary archaeology and the making of the early Middle Ages. University of California Press, Berkeley (2003).

47.

Geary, Patrick J.: Before France and Germany: the creation and transformation of the Merovingian world. Oxford University Press, New York (1988).

48.

Goetz, H.-W.: Gens, Kings and Kingdoms: the Franks. In: Regna and gentes: the relationship between late antique and early medieval peoples and kingdoms in the transformation of the Roman world. Brill, Boston (2003).

49.

Halsall, G.: The Barbarian Invasions. In: The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

50.

Halsall, Guy: Barbarian migrations and the Roman West, 376-568. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

51.

Heather, P. J.: Empires and barbarians: migration, development and the birth of Europe. Pan, London (2010).

52.

Innes, Matthew: An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the sword, the plough and the book. Routledge, London (2007).

53.

James, E.: The Origins of Barbarian Kingdoms: the Continental Evidence. In: The Origins of Anglo-Saxon kingdoms. Leicester University Press, London (1989).

54.

James, Edward: The Franks. Blackwell, Oxford (1988).

55.

James, Edward: Europe's barbarians, AD 200-600. Pearson Longman, New York (2009).

56.

Noble, Thomas F. X.: From Roman provinces to Medieval kingdoms. Routledge, London (2006).

57.

Pohl, W.: The Barbarian Successor States. In: The transformation of the Roman world AD 400-900. British Museum Press, London (1997).

58.

Pohl, Walter, Reimitz, Helmut eds: Strategies of distinction: the construction of ethnic communities, 300-800. Brill, Leiden (1998).

59.

Wolfram, H.: The Shaping of the Early Medieval Kingdom. *Viator: medieval and renaissance studies.* (1971).

60.

Wood, I. N.: The Merovingian kingdoms, 450-751. Longman, London (1994).

61.

Wood, I.: *The Merovingian Kingdoms 481-751. Medieval history. 2.* (1988).

62.

Wood, I.: *Gregory of Tours and Clovis.* In: *Debating the Middle Ages: issues and readings.* Blackwell Publishers, Malden, Mass (1998).

63.

Wood, I.: *Kings, Kingdoms and Consent.* In: *Early medieval kingship.* P H Sawyer & I N Wood, [Place of publication not identified] (1977).

64.

Campbell, James, John, Eric, Wormald, Patrick: *The Anglo-Saxons.* Phaidon, Oxford (1982).

65.

Collins, Roger: *Early medieval Europe, 300-1000.* Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2010).

66.

James, Edward: *Britain in the first millennium.* Oxford University Press, London (2001).

67.

Olson, Lynette: *The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe.* Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke (2007).

68.

Yorke, Barbara: *The Anglo-Saxons.* Sutton, Stroud (1999).

69.

Wickham, Chris: *The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000*. Allen Lane, London (2009).

70.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan: *The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world*. Penguin, London (2005).

71.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David: *Atlas of medieval Europe*. Routledge, London (1997).

72.

McEvedy, Colin: *The new Penguin atlas of medieval history*. Penguin, London (1992).

73.

Bede, Colgrave, Bertram, Mynors, R. A. B.: *Bede's Ecclesiastical history of the English people*. O.U.P., Oxford (1969).

74.

Pryce, H.: *Conversions to Christianity*. In: *A companion to the early Middle Ages: Britain and Ireland c.500-1100*. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2009).

75.

Angenendt, A.: *The conversion of the Anglo-Saxons considered against the background of the early medieval mission*.

76.

Blair, John: *The church in Anglo-Saxon society*. Oxford University Press, New York (2005).

77.

Brooks, N.: Canterbury, Rome and the Construction of English Identity. In: Early medieval Rome and the Christian West: essays in honour of Donald A. Bullough. Brill, Leiden (2000).

78.

Brown, Peter: The rise of Western Christendom: triumph and diversity, AD 200-1000. Blackwell, Malden, Mass (1996).

79.

Campbell, James: Essays in Anglo-Saxon history. Hambledon Press, London (1986).

80.

Campbell, J.: The Debt of the Early English Church to Ireland. In: Irland und die Christenheit: Bibelstudien und Mission =Ireland and Christendom ; the Bible and the missions. Klett-Cotta, Stuttgart (1987).

81.

Carver, M.: The Cross Goes North: Process of Conversion in Northern Europe, AD 300-1300. In: The cross goes north: processes of conversion in northern Europe, AD 300-1300. York Medieval Press, in association with Boydell Press, Woodbridge, Suffolk (2003).

82.

Charles-Edwards, T.: Conversion to Christianity. In: After Rome. Oxford University Press, New York (2003).

83.

Fletcher, R. A.: The conversion of Europe: from paganism to Christianity, 371-1386 AD. HarperCollins, London (1997).

84.

Gameson, Richard: St Augustine and the conversion of England. Sutton Publishing, Stroud (1999).

85.

Hamerow, H.: The Earliest Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms. In: The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

86.

Innes, Matthew: An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the sword, the plough and the book. Routledge, London (2007).

87.

Mayr-Harting, Henry: The coming of Christianity to Anglo-Saxon England. Batsford, London (1991).

88.

Markus, R. A.: Gregory the Great and a Papal Missionary strategy.

89.

Markus, R. A.: Gregory the Great and his world. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1997).

90.

Meens, R: A background to Augustine's mission to Anglo-Saxon England.

91.

Meyer, M.: Queens, convents and conversion in early Anglo-Saxon England.

92.

Sims-Williams, Patrick: Religion and literature in the west of England, 600-800. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1990).

93.

Smith, Julia M. H.: Europe after Rome: a new cultural history, 500-1000. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

94.

Wood, I.: The Mission of St Augustine of Canterbury to the English. *Speculum: a journal of medieval studies*. 69, (1994).

95.

Wood, I. N.: The missionary life: saints and the evangelisation of Europe, 400-1050. Longman, Harlow (2001).

96.

Wood, I.: Christianisation and the Dissemination of Christian Teaching. In: The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

97.

Yorke, Barbara: The conversion of Britain: religion, politics, and society in Britain, c.600-800. Pearson Education, Harlow (2006).

98.

Brown, Peter: The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad. Thames and Hudson, London (1971).

99.

Collins, Roger: Early medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills,

Basingstoke, Hampshire (2010).

100.

Olson, Lynette: The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke (2007).

101.

Wickham, Chris: The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane, London (2009).

102.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan: The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world. Penguin, London (2005).

103.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David: Atlas of medieval Europe. Routledge, London (1997).

104.

McEvedy, Colin: The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin, London (1992).

105.

Wolf, Kenneth Baxter: Conquerors and chroniclers of early medieval Spain. Liverpool University Press, Liverpool (1999).

106.

Smith, Colin, Smith, Colin, Melville, C. P., Ubaydli, Ahmad: Christians and Moors in Spain. Aris & Phillips, Warminster (1993).

107.

Boone, James L.: Lost civilization: the contested Islamic past in Spain and Portugal. Duckworth, London (2009).

108.

Brockopp, Jonathan E.: The Cambridge companion to Muhammad. Cambridge University Press, New York (2010).

109.

Collins, R.: Spain: the northern kingdoms and the Basques, 711-910. In: The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

110.

Collins, Roger: The Arab conquest of Spain, 710-797. B. Blackwell, New York, NY, USA (1989).

111.

Collins, Roger: Early medieval Spain: unity in diversity, 400-1000. St. Martin's Press, New York (1995).

112.

Collins, Roger: Visigothic Spain, 409-711. Blackwell Pub, Malden, MA, USA (2004).

113.

Cook, M A.: Muhammad. O.U.P., [Place of publication not identified] (1983).

114.

Glick, T F.: Islamic and Christian Spain in the early Middle Ages. Princeton U.P., [Place of publication not identified] (1979).

115.

Hillenbrand, C.: Muhammed and the Rise of Islam. In: The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

116.

Innes, Matthew: An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the sword, the plough and the book. Routledge, London (2007).

117.

Jackson, Gabriel: The making of medieval Spain. Thames and Hudson, London (1972).

118.

Kennedy, H.: The Muslims in Europe. In: The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

119.

Kennedy, H.: The Great Arab Conquests: How the Spread of Islam Changed the World We Live in. Phoenix, London (2008).

120.

Kennedy, Hugh: Muslim Spain and Portugal: a political history of Al-Andalus. Longman, London (1996).

121.

Kennedy, Hugh, Bel, Marc, Donck, Peter van der: An historical atlas of Islam =: Atlas historique de l'Islam. Brill, Boston (2002).

122.

Lombard, Maurice: *The golden age of Islam*. North-Holland, Amsterdam (1975).

123.

Lowney, Chris: *A vanished world: Muslims, Christians, and Jews in medieval Spain*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2006).

124.

Mackay, A.: *Spain in the Middle Ages: from frontier to empire, 1000-1500*. Macmillan, [Place of publication not identified] (1977).

125.

Meyerson, Mark D., English, Edward D.: *Christians, Muslims, and Jews in medieval and early modern Spain: interaction and cultural change*. University of Notre Dame Press, Notre Dame, Ind (2000).

126.

Reilly, Bernard F.: *The medieval Spains*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1993).

127.

Collins, Roger: *Early medieval Europe, 300-1000*. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2010).

128.

Olson, Lynette: *The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe*. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke (2007).

129.

Wickham, Chris: *The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000*. Allen Lane, London (2009).

130.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan: *The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world*. Penguin, London (2005).

131.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David: *Atlas of medieval Europe*. Routledge, London (1997).

132.

McEvedy, Colin: *The new Penguin atlas of medieval history*. Penguin, London (1992).

133.

Einhard: Life or Charlemagne. In: *Charlemagne's courtier: the complete Einhard*. Broadview Press, Hadleigh (1998).

134.

Collins, Roger: *Charlemagne*. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1998).

135.

Mayr-Harting, H.: Charlemagne, the Saxons and the Imperial Coronation of 800. *English historical review*. 111, (1996).

136.

Einhard, Dutton, Paul Edward: *Charlemagne's courtier: the complete Einhard*. Broadview Press, Hadleigh (1998).

137.

Dutton, Paul Edward: *Carolingian civilization: a reader*. Broadview Press, Peterborough, Ont (2004).

138.

Geary, Patrick J.: *Readings in medieval history: Vol. 1: [The early Middle Ages]*. Broadview Press, Peterborough, Ont (2003).

139.

King, P. D.: *Charlemagne: translated sources*. P. D. King, Kendal (1987).

140.

Loyn, H R.: *The reign of Charlemagne: documents on Carolingian government and administration*. Arnold, [Place of publication not identified] (1975).

141.

Noble, Thomas F. X.: *Charlemagne and Louis the Pious: the lives by Einhard, Notker, Ermoldus, Thegan, and the Astronomer*. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, Pa (2009).

142.

Tierney, Brian: *The crisis of church & state, 1050-1300: With selected documents*. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.

143.

Bullough, D.: *The age of Charlemagne*. Elek, [Place of publication not identified] (1973).

144.

Collins, Roger: *Charlemagne*. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1998).

145.

Dunbabin, Jean: *France in the making 843-1180*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2000).

146.

Folz, Robert: The coronation of Charlemagne, 25 December 800. Routledge & K. Paul, London (1974).

147.

Fouracre, P.: Frankish Gaul to 814. In: The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

148.

Fouracre, Paul: The age of Charles Martel. Longman, Harlow, England (2000).

149.

Ganshof,
Franc

ois Louis: The Carolingians and the Frankish monarchy. Longman, London (1971).

150.

Herrin, Judith: The formation of Christendom. Blackwell, Oxford (1987).

151.

Hodges, R.: Charlemagne's Elephant. History Today. 50, (2000).

152.

Innes, Matthew: An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the sword, the plough and the book. Routledge, London (2007).

153.

James, Edward: The origins of France: from Clovis to the Capetians, 500-1000. Macmillan, London (1982).

154.

McKitterick, Rosamond: The Frankish kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987. Longman, London (1983).

155.

McKitterick, Rosamond: Carolingian culture: emulation and innovation. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1994).

156.

McKitterick, Rosamond: Charlemagne: the formation of a European identity. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

157.

Munz, Peter: The origin of the Carolingian empire. Leicester University press, in association with University of Otago Press, Leicester (1960).

158.

Nelson, Janet L., American Council of Learned Societies: Politics and ritual in early medieval Europe. Hambledon Press, London (1986).

159.

Nelson, J.: Kingship and Empire. In: The Cambridge history of medieval political thought c.350-c.1450. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1988).

160.

Smith, J.M.H.: Good Kings, Bad Kings. In: Europe after Rome: a new cultural history, 500-1000. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

161.

Story, Joanna: Charlemagne: empire and society. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2005).

162.

Sullivan, Richard Eugene: The coronation of Charlemagne: what did it signify? D.C. Heath, Boston (1959).

163.

Reuter, T.: Plunder and tribute in the Carolingian empire. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 35, (1985).

164.

Ullmann, W.: The growth of papal government in the middle ages. Methuen, [Place of publication not identified].

165.

Wallace-Hadrill, J. M.: The barbarian West, 400-1000. B. Blackwell, Cambridge, Mass (1985).

166.

Carolingian Polyptyques.

167.

Wickham, Chris: The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane, London (2009).

168.

Morimoto, Y.: Aspects of the early medieval peasant economy as revealed in the polyptyque of Prum. In: *The medieval world*. Routledge, London (2001).

169.

Pounds, Norman John Greville: *An economic history of medieval Europe*. Longman, London (1994).

170.

Pirenne, H.: Conclusion. In: *Mohammed and Charlemagne*. Allen & Unwin, London.

171.

Hodges, Richard, Whitehouse, David: *Mohammed, Charlemagne & the origins of Europe: archaeology and the Pirenne thesis*. Duckworth, London (1983).

172.

Bautier, Robert Henri: *The economic development of medieval Europe*. Thames and Hudson, London (1971).

173.

Grierson, P.: *Commerce in the Dark Ages: a critique of the evidence*. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 5, (1959).

174.

Havighurst, Alfred F.: *The Pirenne thesis: analysis, criticism, and revision*. Heath, Boston.

175.

Bowden, William, Hodges, Richard: *The sixth century: production, distribution, and demand*. Brill, Leiden (1998).

176.

Hodges, Richard: Dark age economics: the origins of towns and trade A.D. 600-1000. Duckworth, London (1989).

177.

Hodges, Richard, Whitehouse, David: Mohammed, Charlemagne & the origins of Europe: archaeology and the Pirenne thesis. Duckworth, London (1983).

178.

Innes, Matthew: An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the sword, the plough and the book. Routledge, London (2007).

179.

Innes, Matthew: State and society in the early Middle Ages: the middle Rhine valley, 400-1000. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

180.

Latouche, R.: The birth of Western economy; economic aspects of the Dark Ages. Methuen, [Place of publication not identified].

181.

Lombard, Maurice: The golden age of Islam. American Elsevier, Amsterdam (1975).

182.

McCormick, Michael: Origins of the European economy: communications and commerce, A.D. 300-900. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

183.

McKitterick, Rosamond: Charlemagne: the formation of a European identity. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

184.

McKitterick, Rosamond: The Frankish kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987. Longman, London (1983).

185.

Sullivan, R.E.: The Carolingian Age. Reflections on its Place in the History of the Middle Ages. *Speculum: a journal of medieval studies*. 64, (1989).

186.

Wickham, Chris: Framing the early Middle Ages: Europe and the Mediterranean, 400-800. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

187.

Hansen, Inge Lyse, Wickham, Chris: The long eighth century: [production, distribution and demand]. Brill, Leiden (2000).

188.

Collins, Roger: Early medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan, Houndsills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2010).

189.

Olson, Lynette: The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan, Houndsills, Basingstoke (2007).

190.

Wickham, Chris: The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane, London (2009).

191.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan: *The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world*. Penguin, London (2005).

192.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David: *Atlas of medieval Europe*. Routledge, London (1997).

193.

McEvedy, Colin: *The new Penguin atlas of medieval history*. Penguin, London (1992).

194.

Barrett, J.H.: What Caused the Viking Age? *Antiquity: a quarterly review of archaeology*. 82, (2008).

195.

Coupland, S. and Nelson, J.: *The Vikings on the Continent*. *History Today*. 38, (1988).

196.

Hodges, R.: Goodbye to the Vikings. *History Today*. 54, (2004).

197.

Houts, Elisabeth Maria Cornelia van: *The Normans in Europe*. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2000).

198.

Bates, David: *Normandy before 1066*. Longman, London (1982).

199.

Bates, D.: West Francia: the Kingdom. In: *The new Cambridge medieval history*. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

200.

Breeze, L.W.: The Persistence of Scandinavian Connections in Normandy in the Tenth and Early Eleventh Centuries. *Viator: medieval and renaissance studies*. 8, (1977).

201.

Brink, Stefan, Price, Neil: *The Viking world*. Routledge, London (2008).

202.

Coupland, S.: The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911. In: *The new Cambridge medieval history*. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

203.

Coupland, S.: The Vikings on the Continent in Myth and History. *History*. 88, (2003).

204.

Coupland, S.: From Poachers to Gamekeepers: Scandinavian Warlords and Carolingian Kings. *Early medieval Europe*. 7, (1998).

205.

Christiansen, Eric: *The Norsemen in the Viking Age*. Blackwell Publishers, Oxford (2002).

206.

Dunbabin, Jean: *France in the making 843-1180*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2000).

207.

Graham-Campbell, James: *The Viking world*. F. Lincoln, London (2001).

208.

Graham-Campbell, James, Kidd, Dafydd, British Museum: The Vikings. Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Publications, London (1980).

209.

Halsall, G.: PLaying buy whose Rukles? A Further Look at Viking Atrocity. *Medieval history.* 2, (1992).

210.

Hanawalt, E.H.: Dudo of Saint-Quentin - the Heroic Past Imagined. *The Haskins Society journal: studies in medieval history.* 6, (1994).

211.

Harper-Bill, Christopher, van Houts, Elizabeth: A companion to the Anglo-Norman world. Boydell, Woodbridge (2002).

212.

Hudson, Benjamin T.: Viking pirates and Christian princes: dynasty, religion, and empire in the North Atlantic. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

213.

Jones, Gwyn: A history of the Vikings. O.U.P., Oxford (1984).

214.

Logan, F. Donald: The Vikings in history. Routledge, London (2005).

215.

O'Sullivan, D.: Changing Views of the Viking Age. *Medieval history.* 2, (1992).

216.

McKitterick, Rosamond: The Frankish kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987. Longman, London (1983).

217.

Sawyer, Peter Hayes: The Oxford illustrated history of the Vikings. Oxford University Press, New York (1997).

218.

Sawyer, Peter Hayes: The age of the Vikings. Edward Arnold, London (1971).

219.

Searle, E.: Frankish Rivalries and Norse Warriors. Anglo-Norman studies. 8, (1986).

220.

Searle, Eleanor: Predatory kinship and the creation of Norman power, 840-1066. U. of California P., Berkeley (1988).

221.

Shopkow, L.: The Carolingian World of Dudo of Saint Quentin. Journal of medieval history. 15, (1989).

222.

van Houts, E.: Scandinavian Influence in Norman Literature o the Eleventh Century. Anglo-Norman studies. 6, (1984).

223.

Collins, Roger: Early medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds mills,

Basingstoke, Hampshire (2010).

224.

Olson, Lynette: The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke (2007).

225.

Wickham, Chris: The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane, London (2009).

226.

Brooke, Christopher: Europe in the central Middle Ages 962-1154. Longman, Harlow (2000).

227.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan: The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world. Penguin, London (2005).

228.

McEvedy, Colin: The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin, London (1992).

229.

Thietmar, Warner, David: Ottonian Germany: the chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2000).

230.

Althoff, Gerd: Otto III. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, Pa (2003).

231.

Mayr-Harting, Henry: Ottonian book illumination: an historical study. Harvey Miller, London (1999).

232.

Reuter, T.: Otto III and the Historians. History Today. (1991).

233.

Hill, Boyd H.: Medieval monarchy in action: the German Empire from Henry I to Henry IV. Allen and Unwin, London (1972).

234.

Thietmar, Warner, David: Ottonian Germany: the chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2000).

235.

Althoff, Gerd: Otto III. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, Pa (2003).

236.

Arnold, Benjamin: Medieval Germany, 500-1300: a political interpretation. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1997).

237.

Fleckenstein, J.: Early medieval Germany. North-Holland, [Place of publication not identified] (1978).

238.

Gillingham, John: The kingdom of Germany in the High Middle Ages (900-1200). Historical Association, London (1971).

239.

Leyser, K J.: Medieval Germany and its neighbours, 900-1250. Hambledon Press, [Place of publication not identified] (1982).

240.

Leyser, Karl, Reuter, Timothy: Communications and power in medieval Europe: the Carolingian and Ottonian Centuries. Hambledon Press, London (1994).

241.

Leyser, K.: Ottonian Government. English historical review. 96, (1981).

242.

Leyser, Karl J.: Rule and conflict in an early medieval society: Ottonian Saxony. E. Arnold, London (1979).

243.

Leyser, K.: Ritual, Ceremony and Gesture: Ottonian Germany. In: Communications and power in medieval Europe: the Carolingian and Ottonian Centuries. Hambledon Press, London (1994).

244.

Mayr-Harting, Henry: Ottonian book illumination: an historical study. Harvey Miller, London (1999).

245.

McKitterick, R.: Continuity and Innovation in Tenth-Century Ottonian Culture. In: Intellectual life in the Middle Ages: essays presented to Margaret Gibson. Hambledon, London (1992).

246.

McKitterick, R.: Ottonian Intellectual Culture. *Early medieval Europe*. 2, (1993).

247.

Muller-Mertens, E.: The Ottonians as Kings and Emperors. In: *The new Cambridge medieval history*. C.U.P., Cambridge (1995).

248.

Reuter, T.: *The Making of England and Germany, 850-1050: Points of Comparison and Difference*. In: *Medieval Europeans: studies in ethnic identity and national perspectives in Medieval Europe*. Macmillan Press, Basingstoke (1998).

249.

Reuter, Timothy: *Germany in the early middle ages, c. 800-1056*. Longman, Harlow (1991).

250.

Warner, D.A.: Ideals and Actions in the Reign of Otto III. *Journal of medieval history*. 25, (1999).

251.

Brooke, Christopher: *Europe in the central Middle Ages 962-1154*. Longman, Harlow (2000).

252.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan: *The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world*. Penguin, London (2005).

253.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David: *Atlas of medieval Europe*. Routledge, London (1997).

254.

McEvedy, Colin: The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin, London (1992).

255.

Cowdrey, H.E.J.: Towards an Interpretation of the Bayeux Tapestry. Anglo-Norman studies. 10, (1988).

256.

Carpenter, David: The struggle for mastery: Britain, 1066-1284. Penguin, London (2004).

257.

Grape, Wolfgang: The Bayeux Tapestry: monument to a Norman triumph. Prestel, Munich (1994).

258.

Houts, Elisabeth Maria Cornelia van: The Normans in Europe. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2000).

259.

Musset, Lucien: La tapisserie de Bayeux.

E

,
ditions Zodiaque, Paris (2002).

260.

Wilson, David M.: The Bayeux tapestry: the complete tapestry in colour. Thames and Hudson, London (1985).

261.

Hastings 1066 Website.

262.

Barlow, F.: Edward the Confessor and the Norman Conquest. In: The Norman Conquest and beyond. Hambledon Press, [Place of publication not identified] (1983).

263.

Bates, David: William the Conqueror. Tempus, Stroud (2001).

264.

Brown, R.A.: The Battle of Hastings. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies. 3, (1981).

265.

Brown, Reginald Allen: The Normans and the Norman Conquest. Boydell Press, Woodbridge, Suffolk (1985).

266.

Campbell, James, John, Eric, Wormald, Patrick: The Anglo-Saxons. Phaidon, Oxford (1982).

267.

Carpenter, David: The struggle for mastery: Britain, 1066-1284. Penguin, London (2004).

268.

Clanchy, M. T.: England and its rulers, 1066-1272. Blackwell, Oxford (1998).

269.

Golding, Brian: Conquest and colonisation: the Normans in Britain, 1066-1100. Palgrave, Hounds Mills (2001).

270.

Harper-Bill, Christopher, van Houts, Elizabeth: A companion to the Anglo-Norman world. Boydell, Woodbridge (2002).

271.

Higham, Nick: The death of Anglo-Saxon England. Sutton, Stroud (1997).

272.

Higham, N. J.: The Norman conquest. Sutton Pub, Stroud, Gloucestershire (1998).

273.

John, E.: The End of Anglo-Saxon England. In: The Anglo-Saxons. Phaidon, Oxford (1982).

274.

Lapidge, Michael, Blair, John, Keynes, Simon, Scragg, Donald G.: The Blackwell encyclopaedia of Anglo-Saxon England. Blackwell, Oxford (1998).

275.

Lawson, M. K.: The battle of Hastings, 1066. Tempus, Stroud, Gloucestershire (2003).

276.

Morillo, Stephen: The Battle of Hastings: sources and interpretations. Boydell Press, Rochester, NY (1996).

277.

Matthew, H. C. G., Harrison, Brian Howard, British Academy: Oxford dictionary of national biography: from the earliest times to the year 2000. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

278.

Stafford, Pauline: Unification and conquest: a political and social history of England in the tenth and eleventh centuries. Arnold, London (1989).

279.

van Houts, E.M.C.: The Norman Conquest through European Eyes. English historical review. 110, (1995).

280.

van Houts, E.M.C.: The Battle of Hastings. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies. 3, (1981).

281.

Walker, David: The Normans in Britain. Blackwell, Cambridge, Mass (1995).

282.

Walker, Ian W.: Harold: the last Anglo-Saxon king. Sutton, Stroud (1997).

283.

Bernstein, D.J.: The Blinding of Harold and the Meaning of the Bayeux Tapestry. Anglo-Norman Studies. 5, (1983).

284.

Brooks, N.P.: The Authority and Interpretation of the Bayeux Tapestry. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies. 1, (1983).

285.

Bouet, Pierre, Levy, B. J., Neveux,
Franc

ois: The Bayeux Tapestry: embroidering the facts of history : proceedings of the Cerisy Colloquium (1999). Presses universitaires de Caen, Caen (2004).

286.

Brown, S.A.: The Bayeux Tapestry: History or Propaganda? In: The Anglo-Saxons, synthesis and achievement. Wilfrid Laurier University Press, Atlantic Highlands, N.J. (1985).

287.

Hicks, C.: The Borders of the Bayeux tapestry. In: England in the eleventh century: proceedings of the 1990 Harlaxton Symposium. Paul Watkins, Stamford (1992).

288.

Hicks, Carola: The Bayeux tapestry: the life story of a masterpiece. Chatto & Windus, London (2006).

289.

Gameson, R.: The study of the Bayeux tapestry. Boydell Press, Woodbridge (1997).

290.

Lawson, M.K.: Observations on a Scene in the Bayeux Tapestry, the Battle of Hastings and the Military System of the Late Anglo-Saxon State. In: The Medieval state: essays presented to James Campbell. Hambledon Press, London (2000).

291.

Owen-Crocker, G.R.: The Bayeux Tapestry: Invisible Seams and Visible Boundaries. Anglo-Saxon England. 31, (2002).

292.

Owen-Crocker, G.R.: Squawk Talk:Commentary by Birds in the Bayeux Tapestry?
Anglo-Saxon England. 34, (2005).

293.

Stenton, Frank Merry: The Bayeux tapestry: a comprehensve survey. Phaidon Press,
London].

294.

Thompson, V.: Kingship and Death in the Bayeux Tapestry. Reading Medieval studies :
annual proceedings of the Graduate Centre for Medieval Studies in the University of
Reading. 25, (1999).

295.

Thietmar, Warner, David: Ottonian Germany: the chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg.
Manchester University Press, Manchester (2000).

296.

Althoff, Gerd: Otto III. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, Pa (2003).

297.

Christie, N.: The fall of the Western Roman Empire: an archaeological and historical
perspective. Bloomsbury Academic, London (2011).

298.

Pohl, W., Reimitz, H. eds: Strategies of distinction: the construction of ethnic communities,
300-800. Brill, Leiden (1998).

299.

Sherley-Price, L., Latham, R.E., Farmer, D.H., Bede: Ecclesiastical history of the English

people: with Bede's letter to Egbert and Cuthbert's letter on the death of Bede. Penguin, London (1990).

300.

Gameson, R.: St. Augustine and the conversion of England. Sutton, Stroud (1999).

301.

Mayr-Harting, H.: The coming of Christianity to Anglo-Saxon England. Batsford, London (1991).

302.

Collins, R.: The Arab conquest of Spain, 710-797. B. Blackwell, Oxford (1989).

303.

Collins, R.: Early medieval Spain: unity in diversity, 400-1000. St. Martin's Press, New York (1995).

304.

Kennedy, H.: The great Arab conquests: how the spread of Islam changed the world we live in. Phoenix, London (2008).

305.

Ganz, D., Einhard, Notker: Two lives of Charlemagne. Penguin Books, London (2008).

306.

Collins, R.: Charlemagne. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1998).

307.

Dutton, P.E.: Charlemagne's Courtier: The Complete Einhard. University of Toronto Press, Toronto (1998).

308.

McKitterick, R.: Charlemagne: the formation of a European identity. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

309.

Story, J.: Charlemagne: empire and society. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2005).

310.

Costambeys, M., Innes, M., MacLean, S.: The Carolingian world. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2011).

311.

Althoff, G.: Otto III. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, Pa (2003).

312.

Carpenter, D.: The struggle for mastery: Britain, 1066-1284. Penguin, London (2004).

313.

Golding, B.: Conquest and colonisation: the Normans in Britain, 1066-1100. Palgrave, Hounds Mills (2001).