

Early Medieval Europe

[View Online](#)

Althoff, Gerd. 2003a. Otto III. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Althoff, Gerd. 2003b. Otto III. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Althoff, Gerd. 2003c. Otto III. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Althoff, Gerd. 2003. Otto III. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Angenendt, A. n.d. The Conversion of the Anglo-Saxons Considered against the Background of the Early Medieval Mission.

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Carolingian Polyptyques'.

Anon. n.d.-b. 'Hastings 1066 Website'.

Arnold, Benjamin. 1997. Medieval Germany, 500-1300: A Political Interpretation. Vol. European history in perspective. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Barlow and F. 1983. 'Edward the Confessor and the Norman Conquest'. in The Norman Conquest and beyond. [Place of publication not identified]: Hambledon Press.

Barrett and J.H. 2008. 'What Caused the Viking Age?' Antiquity: A Quarterly Review of Archaeology 82.

Bates and D. 1995. 'West Francia: The Kingdom'. in The new Cambridge medieval history. Cambridge: C.U.P.

Bates, David. 1982. Normandy before 1066. London: Longman.

Bates, David. 2001. William the Conqueror. Vol. The kings&queens of medieval England. Illustrated ed. Stroud: Tempus.

Bautier, Robert Henri. 1971. The Economic Development of Medieval Europe. Vol. Library of European Civilization. London: Thames and Hudson.

Bede, Colgrave, Bertram, and Mynors, R. A. B. 1969. Bede's Ecclesiastical History of the English People. Vol. Oxford medieval texts. Oxford: O.U.P.

Bernstein and D.J. 1983. 'The Blinding of Harold and the Meaning of the Bayeux Tapestry'. Anglo-Norman Studies 5.

- Blair, John. 2005. *The Church in Anglo-Saxon Society*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Boone, James L. 2009. *Lost Civilization: The Contested Islamic Past in Spain and Portugal*. Vol. Duckworth debates in archaeology. London: Duckworth.
- Bouet, Pierre, Levy, B. J., and Neveux, Franc
- ois. 2004. *The Bayeux Tapestry: Embroidering the Facts of History : Proceedings of the Cerisy Colloquium (1999)*. Caen: Presses universitaires de Caen.
- Bowden, William and Hodges, Richard. 1998. *The Sixth Century: Production, Distribution, and Demand*. Vol. *Transformation of the Roman world*. Leiden: Brill.
- Breeze and L.W. 1977. 'The Persistence of Scandinavian Connections in Normandy in the Tenth and Early Eleventh Centuries'. *Viator: Medieval and Renaissance Studies* 8.
- Brink, Stefan and Price, Neil. 2008. *The Viking World*. Vol. *The Routledge worlds*. London: Routledge.
- Brockopp, Jonathan E. 2010. *The Cambridge Companion to Muhammad*
- hammad. Vol. *Cambridge companions to religion*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Brooke, Christopher. 2000a. *Europe in the Central Middle Ages 962-1154*. Vol. *A general history of Europe*. 3rd ed. Harlow: Longman.
- Brooke, Christopher. 2000b. *Europe in the Central Middle Ages 962-1154*. Vol. *A general history of Europe*. 3rd ed. Harlow: Longman.
- Brooks and N. 2000. 'Canterbury, Rome and the Construction of English Identity'. in *Early medieval Rome and the Christian West: essays in honour of Donald A. Bullough*. Vol. *The medieval Mediterranean*. Leiden: Brill.
- Brooks and N.P. 1983. 'The Authority and Interpretation of the Bayeux Tapestry'. *Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies* 1.
- Brown, Peter. 1971a. *The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*. Vol. [Library of European civilization]. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Brown, Peter. 1971b. *The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*. Vol. [Library of European civilization]. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Brown, Peter. 1971c. *The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*. Vol. [Library of European civilization]. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Brown, Peter. 1996. *The Rise of Western Christendom: Triumph and Diversity, AD 200-1000*. Vol. *The making of Europe*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.
- Brown and R.A. 1981. 'The Battle of Hastings'. *Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies* 3.

- Brown, Reginald Allen. 1985. *The Normans and the Norman Conquest*. 2nd ed. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.
- Brown and S.A. 1985. 'The Bayeux Tapestry: History or Propaganda?' in *The Anglo-Saxons, synthesis and achievement*. Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Wilfrid Laurier University Press.
- Bullough, D. 1973. *The Age of Charlemagne*. [Place of publication not identified]: Elek.
- Cameron, Averil. 1993. *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600*. Vol. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge.
- Campbell and J. 1987. 'The Debt of the Early English Church to Ireland'. in *Ireland und die Christenheit: Bibelstudien und Mission* =Ireland and Christendom ; the Bible and the missions. Vol. Vero
" ffentlichungen des Europa Zentrums
Tu
"
bingen. Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta.
- Campbell, James. 1986. *Essays in Anglo-Saxon History*. London: Hambledon Press.
- Campbell, James, John, Eric, and Wormald, Patrick. 1982a. *The Anglo-Saxons*. Oxford: Phaidon.
- Campbell, James, John, Eric, and Wormald, Patrick. 1982b. *The Anglo-Saxons*. Oxford: Phaidon.
- Carpenter, David. 2004a. *The Struggle for Mastery: Britain, 1066-1284*. London: Penguin.
Carpenter, David. 2004b. *The Struggle for Mastery: Britain, 1066-1284*. London: Penguin.
Carpenter, David. 2004. *The Struggle for Mastery: Britain, 1066-1284*. London: Penguin.
- Carver and M. 2003. 'The Cross Goes North: Process of Conversion in Northern Europe, AD 300-1300'. in *The cross goes north: processes of conversion in northern Europe, AD 300-1300*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: York Medieval Press, in association with Boydell Press.
- Charles-Edwards and T. 2003. 'Conversion to Christianity'. in *After Rome*. Vol. The short Oxford history of the British Isles. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Christiansen, Eric. 2002. *The Norsemen in the Viking Age*. Vol. Peoples of Europe. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- Christie, Neil. 2011. *The Fall of the Western Roman Empire: An Archaeological and Historical Perspective*. Vol. Historical endings. London: Bloomsbury Academic.
- Clanchy, M. T. 1998. *England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Collins and R. 1995. 'Spain: The Northern Kingdoms and the Basques, 711-910'. in *The new Cambridge medieval history*. Cambridge: C.U.P.
- Collins and R. 2000. 'The Western Kingdoms'. in *The Cambridge Ancient History: Late*

antiquity: empire and successors, A.D.425-600, Vol. 14. Cambridge: CUP.

Collins, Roger. 1989. The Arab Conquest of Spain, 710-797. Vol. A History of Spain. New York, NY, USA: B. Blackwell.

Collins, Roger. 1989. The Arab Conquest of Spain, 710-797. Vol. A History of Spain. Oxford: B. Blackwell.

Collins, Roger. 1995. Early Medieval Spain: Unity in Diversity, 400-1000. Vol. New studies in medieval history. 2nd ed. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Collins, Roger. 1995. Early Medieval Spain: Unity in Diversity, 400-1000. Vol. New studies in medieval history. Second edition. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Collins, Roger. 1998a. Charlemagne. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Collins, Roger. 1998a. Charlemagne. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Collins, Roger. 1998b. Charlemagne. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Collins, Roger. 1998b. Charlemagne. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Collins, Roger. 2004. Visigothic Spain, 409-711. Vol. A history of Spain. Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Pub.

Collins, Roger. 2010a. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Vol. Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Hounds mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Collins, Roger. 2010b. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Vol. Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Hounds mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Collins, Roger. 2010c. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Vol. Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Hounds mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Collins, Roger. 2010d. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Vol. Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Hounds mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Collins, Roger. 2010e. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Vol. Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Hounds mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Collins, Roger. 2010f. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Vol. Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Hounds mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Collins, Roger. 2010g. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Vol. Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Hounds mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Cook, M A. 1983. Muhammad. [Place of publication not identified]: O.U.P.

Costambeys, Marios, Innes, Matthew, and MacLean, Simon. 2011. The Carolingian World. Vol. Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Costambeys, Marios, Matthew Innes, and Simon MacLean. 2011. The Carolingian World.

- Vol. Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Coupland and S. 1995. 'The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911'. in The new Cambridge medieval history. Cambridge: C.U.P.
- Coupland and S. 1998. 'From Poachers to Gamekeepers: Scandinavian Warlords and Carolingian Kings'. Early Medieval Europe 7.
- Coupland and S. 2003. 'The Vikings on the Continent in Myth and History'. History 88.
- Coupland, S. and Nelson, and J. 1988. 'The Vikings on the Continent'. History Today 38.
- Cowdrey and H.E.J. 1988. 'Towards an Interpretation of the Bayeux Tapestry'. Anglo-Norman Studies 10.
- Dahy and W.M. 1994. 'Clovis: How Barbaric, How Pagan?' Speculum: A Journal of Medieval Studies 69.
- Davis, R. H. C. and Moore, R. I. 2006. A History of Medieval Europe. 3rd ed. / by R.I. Moore, with the assistance of Joanna Huntington. Harlow: Pearson Longman.
- Dunbabin, Jean. 2000a. France in the Making 843-1180. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dunbabin, Jean. 2000b. France in the Making 843-1180. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dutton, Paul Edward. 1998. Charlemagne's Courtier: The Complete Einhard. Vol. Readings in Medieval civilizations&cultures. 2 ed. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Dutton, Paul Edward. 2004. Carolingian Civilization: A Reader. Vol. Readings in medieval civilizations and cultures. 2nd ed. Peterborough, Ont: Broadview Press.
- Effros, Bonnie. 2003. Merovingian Mortuary Archaeology and the Making of the Early Middle Ages. Vol. The transformation of the classical heritage. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Einhard. 1998. 'Life or Charlemagne'. in Charlemagne's courtier: the complete Einhard. Vol. Readings in medieval civilizations and cultures. Hadleigh: Broadview Press.
- Einhard and Dutton, Paul Edward. 1998. Charlemagne's Courtier: The Complete Einhard. Vol. Readings in medieval civilizations and cultures. Hadleigh: Broadview Press.
- Fleckenstein, J. 1978. Early Medieval Germany. [Place of publication not identified]: North-Holland.
- Fletcher, R. A. 1997. The Conversion of Europe: From Paganism to Christianity, 371-1386 AD. London: HarperCollins.
- Folz, Robert. 1974. The Coronation of Charlemagne, 25 December 800. London: Routledge & K. Paul.

Fouracre and P. 1995. 'Frankish Gaul to 814'. in The new Cambridge medieval history. Cambridge: C.U.P.

Fouracre, Paul. 2000. The Age of Charles Martel. Vol. The medieval world. Harlow, England: Longman.

Gameson, Richard. 1997. The Study of the Bayeux Tapestry. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Gameson, Richard. 1999. St Augustine and the Conversion of England. Stroud: Sutton Publishing.

Gameson, Richard. 1999. St. Augustine and the Conversion of England. Stroud: Sutton.

Ganshof,
Franc

ois Louis. 1971. The Carolingians and the Frankish Monarchy. Vol. Studies in Carolingian history. London: Longman.

Ganz, David, Einhard, and Notker. 2008. Two Lives of Charlemagne. Vol. Penguin classics. London: Penguin Books.

Garrison, Eliza. 2012. Ottonian Imperial Art and Portraiture: The Artistic Patronage of Otto III and Henry II. Farnham: Ashgate.

Geary, Patrick J. 1988. Before France and Germany: The Creation and Transformation of the Merovingian World. New York: Oxford University Press.

Geary, Patrick J. 2003. Readings in Medieval History: Vol. 1: [The Early Middle Ages]. 3rd ed. Peterborough, Ont: Broadview Press.

Gillingham, John. 1971. The Kingdom of Germany in the High Middle Ages (900-1200). Vol. Historical Association. General series no. 77. London: Historical Association.

Glick, T F. 1979. Islamic and Christian Spain in the Early Middle Ages. [Place of publication not identified]: Princeton U.P.

Goetz and H.-W. 2003. 'Gens, Kings and Kingdoms: The Franks'. in Regna and gentes: the relationship between late antique and early medieval peoples and kingdoms in the transformation of the Roman world. Vol. The transformation of the Roman world. Boston: Brill.

Goffart and W. 1981. 'Rome, Constantinople, and the Barbarians'. American Historical Review 86.

Golding, Brian. 2001. Conquest and Colonisation: The Normans in Britain, 1066-1100. Vol. British history in perspective. Rev. ed. Hounds Mills: Palgrave.

Golding, Brian. 2001. Conquest and Colonisation: The Normans in Britain, 1066-1100. Vol. British history in perspective. Revised edition. Hounds Mills: Palgrave.

Graham-Campbell, James. 2001. The Viking World. 3rd Frances Lincoln ed. London: F.

Lincoln.

Graham-Campbell, James, Kidd, Dafydd, and British Museum. 1980. *The Vikings*. London: Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Publications.

Grape, Wolfgang. 1994. *The Bayeux Tapestry: Monument to a Norman Triumph*. Munich: Prestel.

Grierson and P. 1959. 'Commerce in the Dark Ages: A Critique of the Evidence'. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 5.

Halsall and G. 1992. 'PLaying Buy Whose Rukles? A Further Look at Viking Atrocity'. *Medieval History* 2.

Halsall and G. 1995. 'The Barbarian Invasions'. in *The new Cambridge medieval history*. Cambridge: C.U.P.

Halsall and G. 2001. 'Childeeric's Grave, Clovis' Succession, and the Origins of the Merovingian Kingdom'. in *Society and culture in late antique Gaul: revisiting the sources*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Halsall, Guy. 2007a. *Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376-568*. Vol. *Cambridge medieval textbooks*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Halsall, Guy. 2007b. *Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376-568*. Vol. *Cambridge medieval textbooks*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hamerow and H. 1995. 'The Earliest Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms'. in *The new Cambridge medieval history*. Cambridge: C.U.P.

Hanawalt and E.H. 1994. 'Dudo of Saint-Quentin - the Heroic Past Imagined'. *The Haskins Society Journal: Studies in Medieval History* 6.

Hansen, Inge Lyse and Wickham, Chris. 2000. *The Long Eighth Century: [Production, Distribution and Demand]*. Vol. *Transformation of the Roman world*. Leiden: Brill.

Harper-Bill, Christopher and van Houts, Elizabeth. 2002a. *A Companion to the Anglo-Norman World*. Woodbridge: Boydell.

Harper-Bill, Christopher and van Houts, Elizabeth. 2002b. *A Companion to the Anglo-Norman World*. Woodbridge: Boydell.

Havighurst, Alfred F. n.d. *The Pirenne Thesis: Analysis, Criticism, and Revision*. Vol. *Problems in European civilization*. Boston: Heath.

Heather and P. 1995. 'The Huns and the End of the Roman Empire in Western Europe'. *English Historical Review* 110.

Heather and P. 2000. 'The Western Empire, 425-76'. in *The Cambridge Ancient History: Late antiquity: empire and successors, A.D.425-600*, Vol. 14. Cambridge: CUP.

Heather, P. J. 1998. *The Goths*. Vol. *Peoples of Europe*. Oxford: Blackwell.

- Heather, P. J. 2005. *The Fall of the Roman Empire*. London: Macmillan.
- Heather, P. J. 2010a. *Empires and Barbarians: Migration, Development and the Birth of Europe*. London: Pan.
- Heather, P. J. 2010b. *Empires and Barbarians: Migration, Development and the Birth of Europe*. London: Pan.
- Herrin, Judith. 1987. *The Formation of Christendom*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Hicks and C. 1992. 'The Borders of the Bayeux Tapestry'. in *England in the eleventh century: proceedings of the 1990 Harlaxton Symposium*. Vol. *Harlaxton Medieval Studies*. Stamford: Paul Watkins.
- Hicks, Carola. 2006. *The Bayeux Tapestry: The Life Story of a Masterpiece*. London: Chatto & Windus.
- Higham, N. J. 1998. *The Norman Conquest*. Vol. *Sutton pocket histories*. Stroud, Gloucestershire: Sutton Pub.
- Higham, Nick. 1997. *The Death of Anglo-Saxon England*. Stroud: Sutton.
- Hill, Boyd H. 1972. *Medieval Monarchy in Action: The German Empire from Henry I to Henry IV*. Vol. *Historical problems : studies and documents*. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Hillenbrand and C. 1995. 'Muhammed and the Rise of Islam'. in *The new Cambridge medieval history*. Cambridge: C.U.P.
- Hodges and R. 2000. 'Charlemagne's Elephant'. *History Today* 50.
- Hodges and R. 2004. 'Goodbye to the Vikings'. *History Today* 54.
- Hodges, Richard. 1989. *Dark Age Economics: The Origins of Towns and Trade A.D. 600-1000*. Vol. *New approaches in archaeology*. 2nd ed. London: Duckworth.
- Hodges, Richard and Whitehouse, David. 1983a. *Mohammed, Charlemagne & the Origins of Europe: Archaeology and the Pirenne Thesis*. London: Duckworth.
- Hodges, Richard and Whitehouse, David. 1983b. *Mohammed, Charlemagne & the Origins of Europe: Archaeology and the Pirenne Thesis*. London: Duckworth.
- Houts, Elisabeth Maria Cornelia van. 2000a. *The Normans in Europe*. Vol. *Manchester medieval sources series*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Houts, Elisabeth Maria Cornelia van. 2000b. *The Normans in Europe*. Vol. *Manchester medieval sources series*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Hudson, Benjamin T. 2005. *Viking Pirates and Christian Princes: Dynasty, Religion, and Empire in the North Atlantic*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Innes, Matthew. 2000. *State and Society in the Early Middle Ages: The Middle Rhine Valley, 400-1000*. Vol. *Cambridge studies in medieval life and thought*. Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press.

Innes, Matthew. 2007a. An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book. London: Routledge.

Innes, Matthew. 2007b. An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book. London: Routledge.

Innes, Matthew. 2007c. An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book. London: Routledge.

Innes, Matthew. 2007d. An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book. London: Routledge.

Innes, Matthew. 2007e. An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book. London: Routledge.

Innes, Matthew. 2007f. An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book. London: Routledge.

Jackson, Gabriel. 1972. The Making of Medieval Spain. Vol. Library of European Civilization. London: Thames and Hudson.

James and E. 1989. 'The Origins of Barbarian Kingdoms: The Continental Evidence'. in The Origins of Anglo-Saxon kingdoms. Vol. Studies in the early history of Britain. London: Leicester University Press.

James, Edward. 1982. The Origins of France: From Clovis to the Capetians, 500-1000. Vol. New studies in medieval history. London: Macmillan.

James, Edward. 1988a. The Franks. Vol. The peoples of Europe. Oxford: Blackwell.

James, Edward. 1988b. The Franks. Vol. The peoples of Europe. Oxford: Blackwell.

James, Edward. 2001. Britain in the First Millennium. Vol. Britain and Europe. London: Oxford University Press.

James, Edward. 2009a. Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600. 1st ed. New York: Pearson Longman.

James, Edward. 2009b. Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600. 1st ed. New York: Pearson Longman.

James, Edward. 2009c. Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600. 1st ed. New York: Pearson Longman.

John and E. 1982. 'The End of Anglo-Saxon England'. in The Anglo-Saxons. Oxford: Phaidon.

Jones, Gwyn. 1984. A History of the Vikings. Rev. ed. Oxford: O.U.P.

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan. 2005a. The Penguin Historical Atlas of the

Medieval World. London: Penguin.

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan. 2005b. The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World. London: Penguin.

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan. 2005c. The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World. London: Penguin.

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan. 2005d. The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World. London: Penguin.

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan. 2005e. The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World. London: Penguin.

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan. 2005f. The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World. London: Penguin.

Kennedy, H. 1995. 'The Muslims in Europe'. in The new Cambridge medieval history. Cambridge: C.U.P.

Kennedy, H. 2008. The Great Arab Conquests: How the Spread of Islam Changed the World We Live In. London: Phoenix.

Kennedy, Hugh. 1996a. Muslim Spain and Portugal: A Political History of Al-Andalus. London: Longman.

Kennedy, Hugh. 1996b. Muslim Spain and Portugal: A Political History of Al-Andalus. London: Longman.

Kennedy, Hugh. 2008. The Great Arab Conquests: How the Spread of Islam Changed the World We Live In. Paperback edition. London: Phoenix.

Kennedy, Hugh, Bel, Marc, and Donck, Peter van der. 2002. An Historical Atlas of Islam =: Atlas Historique de l'Islam. 2nd, rev. ed ed. Boston: Brill.

King, P. D. 1987. Charlemagne: Translated Sources. Kendal: P. D. King.

Lapidge, Michael, Blair, John, Keynes, Simon, and Scragg, Donald G. 1998. The Blackwell Encyclopaedia of Anglo-Saxon England. Oxford: Blackwell.

Latouche, R. n.d. The Birth of Western Economy; Economic Aspects of the Dark Ages. [Place of publication not identified]: Methuen.

Lawson, M. K. 2003. The Battle of Hastings, 1066. [New ed.]. Stroud, Gloucestershire: Tempus.

Lawson and M.K. 2000. 'Observations on a Scene in the Bayeux Tapestry, the Battle of Hastings and the Military System of the Late Anglo-Saxon State'. in The Medieval state: essays presented to James Campbell. London: Hamledon Press.

- Leyser and K. 1981. 'Ottonian Government'. *English Historical Review* 96.
- Leyser and K. 1994. 'Ritual, Ceremony and Gesture: Ottonian Germany'. in Communications and power in medieval Europe: the Carolingian and Ottonian Centuries. London: Hambledon Press.
- Leyser, K J. 1982. Medieval Germany and Its Neighbours, 900-1250. [Place of publication not identified]: Hambledon Press.
- Leyser, Karl J. 1979. Rule and Conflict in an Early Medieval Society: Ottonian Saxony. London: E. Arnold.
- Leyser, Karl and Reuter, Timothy. 1994. Communications and Power in Medieval Europe: The Carolingian and Ottonian Centuries. London: Hambledon Press.
- Little, Lester K. and Rosenwein, Barbara H. 1998. Debating the Middle Ages: Issues and Readings. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishers.
- Logan, F. Donald. 2005. The Vikings in History. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.
- Lombard, Maurice. 1975a. The Golden Age of Islam. Vol. North-Holland medieval translations. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Lombard, Maurice. 1975b. The Golden Age of Islam. Vol. North-Holland medieval translations. Amsterdam: American Elsevier.
- Lowney, Chris. 2006. A Vanished World: Muslims, Christians, and Jews in Medieval Spain. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Loy, H R. 1975. The Reign of Charlemagne: Documents on Carolingian Government and Administration. [Place of publication not identified]: Arnold.
- Mackay, A. 1977. Spain in the Middle Ages: From Frontier to Empire, 1000-1500. [Place of publication not identified]: Macmillan.
- MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David. 1997a. Atlas of Medieval Europe. London: Routledge.
- MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David. 1997b. Atlas of Medieval Europe. London: Routledge.
- MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David. 1997c. Atlas of Medieval Europe. London: Routledge.
- MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David. 1997d. Atlas of Medieval Europe. London: Routledge.
- MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David. 1997e. Atlas of Medieval Europe. London: Routledge.
- MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David. 1997f. Atlas of Medieval Europe. London: Routledge.

Macmullen and R. 1990. 'Barbarian Enclaves in the Northern Roman Empire'. in Changes in the Roman Empire: essays in the ordinary. Vol. ACLS History e-book project. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Markus, R. A. 1997. Gregory the Great and His World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Markus, R. A. n.d. Gregory the Great and a Papal Missionary Strategy.

Matthew, H. C. G., Harrison, Brian Howard, and British Academy. 2004. Oxford Dictionary of National Biography: From the Earliest Times to the Year 2000. [New ed.]. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mayr-Harting and H. 1996. 'Charlemagne, the Saxons and the Imperial Coronation of 800'. English Historical Review 111.

Mayr-Harting, Henry. 1991. The Coming of Christianity to Anglo-Saxon England. 3rd ed. London: Batsford.

Mayr-Harting, Henry. 1991. The Coming of Christianity to Anglo-Saxon England. Third edition. London: Batsford.

Mayr-Harting, Henry. 1999a. Ottonian Book Illumination: An Historical Study. 2nd rev. one-volume ed. London: Harvey Miller.

Mayr-Harting, Henry. 1999b. Ottonian Book Illumination: An Historical Study. 2nd rev. one-volume ed. London: Harvey Miller.

McCormick, Michael. 2001. Origins of the European Economy: Communications and Commerce, A.D. 300-900. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McEvedy, Colin. 1992a. The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. New ed. London: Penguin.

McEvedy, Colin. 1992b. The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. New ed. London: Penguin.

McEvedy, Colin. 1992c. The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. New ed. London: Penguin.

McEvedy, Colin. 1992d. The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. New ed. London: Penguin.

McEvedy, Colin. 1992e. The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. New ed. London: Penguin.

McEvedy, Colin. 1992f. The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. New ed. London: Penguin.

McEvedy, Colin. 1992g. The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. New ed. London: Penguin.

McEvedy, Colin. 1992h. *The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History*. New ed. London: Penguin.

McEvedy, Colin. 1992i. *The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History*. New ed. London: Penguin.

McKitterick and R. 1992. 'Continuity and Innovation in Tenth-Century Ottonian Culture'. in *Intellectual life in the Middle Ages: essays presented to Margaret Gibson*. London: Hambledon.

McKitterick and R. 1993. 'Ottonian Intellectual Culture'. *Early Medieval Europe* 2.

McKitterick, Rosamond. 1983a. *The Frankish Kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987*. London: Longman.

McKitterick, Rosamond. 1983b. *The Frankish Kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987*. London: Longman.

McKitterick, Rosamond. 1983c. *The Frankish Kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987*. London: Longman.

McKitterick, Rosamond. 1994. *Carolingian Culture: Emulation and Innovation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McKitterick, Rosamond. 2008a. *Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McKitterick, Rosamond. 2008b. *Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McKitterick, Rosamond. 2008. *Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McKitterick, Rosamond, Allmand, C. T., and Abulafia, David. 1995. *The New Cambridge Medieval History*. Cambridge: C.U.P.

Meens and R. n.d. 'A Background to Augustine's Mission to Anglo-Saxon England'.

Meyer, M. n.d. *Queens, Convents and Conversion in Early Anglo-Saxon England*.

Meyerson, Mark D. and English, Edward D. 2000. Christians, Muslims, and Jews in Medieval and Early Modern Spain: Interaction and Cultural Change. Vol. *Notre Dame conferences in medieval studies*. Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press.

Morillo, Stephen. 1996. *The Battle of Hastings: Sources and Interpretations*. Vol. *Warfare in history*. Rochester, NY: Boydell Press.

Morimoto and Y. 2001. 'Aspects of the Early Medieval Peasant Economy as Revealed in the Polyptyque of Prum'. in *The medieval world*. London: Routledge.

Muller-Mertens and E. 1995. 'The Ottonians as Kings and Emperors'. in *The new Cambridge medieval history*. Cambridge: C.U.P.

Munz, Peter. 1960. *The Origin of the Carolingian Empire*. Leicester: Leicester University press, in association with University of Otago Press.

Murray, Alexander Callander. 2000. *From Roman to Merovingian Gaul: A Reader*. Vol. Readings in medieval civilizations and cultures. Peterborough, Ont: Broadview Press.

Musset, Lucien. 2002. *La Tapisserie de Bayeux. Nouvelle*

e

,
d. Paris:

E

,
ditions Zodiaque.

Nelson and J. 1988. 'Kingship and Empire'. in *The Cambridge history of medieval political thought c.350-c.1450*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Nelson, Janet L. and American Council of Learned Societies. 1986. *Politics and Ritual in Early Medieval Europe*. Vol. History series. London: Hambledon Press.

Noble, Thomas F. X. 2006. *From Roman Provinces to Medieval Kingdoms*. Vol. Rewriting histories. London: Routledge.

Noble, Thomas F. X. 2009. *Charlemagne and Louis the Pious: The Lives by Einhard, Notker, Ermoldus, Thegan, and the Astronomer*. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Olson, Lynette. 2007a. *The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe*. Hounds mills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Olson, Lynette. 2007b. *The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe*. Hounds mills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Olson, Lynette. 2007c. *The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe*. Hounds mills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Olson, Lynette. 2007d. *The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe*. Hounds mills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Olson, Lynette. 2007e. *The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe*. Hounds mills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Olson, Lynette. 2007f. *The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe*. Hounds mills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

O'Sullivan and D. 1992. 'Changing Views of the Viking Age'. *Medieval History* 2.

Owen-Crocker and G.R. 2002. 'The Bayeux Tapestry: Invisible Seams and Visible Boundaries'. *Anglo-Saxon England* 31.

Owen-Crocker and G.R. 2005. 'Squawk Talk: Commentary by Birds in the Bayeux Tapestry?' *Anglo-Saxon England* 34.

- Perin, P. and Feffer, and L.-C. 2003. 'Les Francs 1'. in Readings in medieval history: Vol. 1: [The early Middle Ages]. Peterborough, Ont: Broadview Press.
- Pirenne, H. n.d. 'Conclusion'. in Mohammed and Charlemagne. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Pohl and W. 1997. 'The Barbarian Successor States'. in The transformation of the Roman world AD 400-900. London: British Museum Press.
- Pohl, Walter and Reimitz, Helmut, eds. 1998. Strategies of Distinction: The Construction of Ethnic Communities, 300-800. Vol. Transformation of the Roman world. Leiden: Brill.
- Pohl, Walter, and Helmut Reimitz, eds. 1998. Strategies of Distinction: The Construction of Ethnic Communities, 300-800. Vol. The transformation of the Roman world. Leiden: Brill.
- Pounds, Norman John Greville. 1994. An Economic History of Medieval Europe. 2nd ed. London: Longman.
- Pryce and H. 2009. 'Conversions to Christianity'. in A companion to the early Middle Ages: Britain and Ireland c.500-1100. Vol. Blackwell companions to British history. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Reilly, Bernard F. 1993. The Medieval Spains. Vol. Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Reuter and T. 1985. 'Plunder and Tribute in the Carolingian Empire'. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society 35.
- Reuter and T. 1991. 'Otto III and the Historians'. History Today.
- Reuter and T. 1998. 'The Making of England and Germany, 850-1050: Points of Comparison and Difference'. in Medieval Europeans: studies in ethnic identity and national perspectives in Medieval Europe. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press.
- Reuter, Timothy. 1991. Germany in the Early Middle Ages, c. 800-1056. Harlow: Longman.
- Sawyer, Peter Hayes. 1971. The Age of the Vikings. 2nd ed. London: Edward Arnold.
- Sawyer, Peter Hayes. 1997. The Oxford Illustrated History of the Vikings. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Searle and E. 1986. 'Frankish Rivalries and Norse Warriors'. Anglo-Norman Studies 8.
- Searle, Eleanor. 1988. Predatory Kinship and the Creation of Norman Power, 840-1066. Berkeley: U. of California P.
- Sherley-Price, Leo, R. E. Latham, David Hugh Farmer, and Bede. 1990. Ecclesiastical History of the English People: With Bede's Letter to Egbert and Cuthbert's Letter on the Death of Bede. Vol. Penguin classics. Revised edition. London: Penguin.
- Shopkow and L. 1989. 'The Carolingian World of Dudo of Saint Quentin'. Journal of Medieval History 15.

- Sims-Williams, Patrick. 1990. Religion and Literature in the West of England, 600-800. Vol. Cambridge studies in Anglo-Saxon England. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, Colin, Smith, Colin, Melville, C. P., and Ubaydli, Ahmad. 1993. Christians and Moors in Spain. Vol. Hispanic classics. Warminster: Aris & Phillips.
- Smith and J.M.H. 2005. 'Good Kings, Bad Kings'. in Europe after Rome: a new cultural history, 500-1000. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Smith, Julia M. H. 2005. Europe after Rome: A New Cultural History, 500-1000. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stafford, Pauline. 1989. Unification and Conquest: A Political and Social History of England in the Tenth and Eleventh Centuries. London: Arnold.
- Stenton, Frank Merry. n.d. The Bayeux Tapestry: A Comprehensive Survey. 2d ed. London]: Phaidon Press.
- Stodnick, Jacqueline A. and Trilling,
Rene
,
- e Rebecca. 2012. A Handbook of Anglo-Saxon Studies. Vol. Critical theory handbooks. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Story, Joanna. 2005. Charlemagne: Empire and Society. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Story, Joanna. 2005. Charlemagne: Empire and Society. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Sullivan and R.E. 1989. 'The Carolingian Age. Reflections on Its Place in the History of the Middle Ages'. Speculum: A Journal of Medieval Studies 64.
- Sullivan, Richard Eugene. 1959. The Coronation of Charlemagne: What Did It Signify? Vol. Problems in European civilization. Boston: D.C. Heath.
- Thietmar and Warner, David. 2000a. Ottonian Germany: The Chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg. Vol. Manchester medieval sources series. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Thietmar and Warner, David. 2000b. Ottonian Germany: The Chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg. Vol. Manchester medieval sources series. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Thietmar and Warner, David. 2000c. Ottonian Germany: The Chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg. Vol. Manchester medieval sources series. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Thompson and V. 1999. 'Kingship and Death in the Bayeux Tapestry'. Reading Medieval Studies : Annual Proceedings of the Graduate Centre for Medieval Studies in the University of Reading 25.

- Tierney, Brian. n.d. *The Crisis of Church & State, 1050-1300: With Selected Documents.* Vol. A Spectrum book. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Ullmann, W. n.d. *The Growth of Papal Government in the Middle Ages.* [Place of publication not identified]: Methuen.
- van Dam and R. 1995. 'Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests'. in *The new Cambridge medieval history.* Cambridge: C.U.P.
- van Houts and E. 1984. 'Scandinavian Influence in Norman Literature o the Eleventh Century'. *Anglo-Norman Studies* 6.
- van Houts and E.M.C. 1981. 'The Battle of Hastings'. *Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies* 3.
- van Houts and E.M.C. 1995. 'The Norman Conquest through European Eyes'. *English Historical Review* 110.
- Walker, David. 1995. *The Normans in Britain.* Vol. Historical Association studies. Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell.
- Walker, Ian W. 1997. *Harold: The Last Anglo-Saxon King.* Stroud: Sutton.
- Wallace-Hadrill, J. M. 1985. *The Barbarian West, 400-1000.* Rev. ed. Cambridge, Mass: B. Blackwell.
- Ward-Perkins, Bryan. 2005. *The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Warner and D.A. 1999. 'Ideals and Actions in the Reign of Otto III'. *Journal of Medieval History* 25.
- Webster, Leslie. 2012. *Anglo-Saxon Art: A New History.* London: British Museum.
- Whittaker, C R. 1994. *Frontiers of the Roman Empire: A Social and Economic Study.* Vol. Ancient society and history. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Wickham, Chris. 2005. *Framing the Early Middle Ages: Europe and the Mediterranean, 400-800.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Wickham, Chris. 2009a. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000.* London: Allen Lane.
- Wickham, Chris. 2009b. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000.* London: Allen Lane.
- Wickham, Chris. 2009c. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000.* London: Allen Lane.
- Wickham, Chris. 2009d. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000.* London: Allen Lane.

Wickham, Chris. 2009e. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. London: Allen Lane.

Wickham, Chris. 2009f. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. London: Allen Lane.

Wickham, Chris. 2009g. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. London: Allen Lane.

Wickham, Chris. 2009h. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. London: Allen Lane.

Wickham, Chris. 2009i. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. London: Allen Lane.

Williams, S. and Friell, and G. 1994. 'Friends, Romans or Countrymen? Barbarians in the Empire'. *History Today* 44.

Wilson, David M. 1985. *The Bayeux Tapestry: The Complete Tapestry in Colour*. London: Thames and Hudson.

Wolf, Kenneth Baxter. 1999. *Conquerors and Chroniclers of Early Medieval Spain*. Vol. Translated texts for historians. 2nd ed. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.

Wolfram and H. 1971. 'The Shaping of the Early Medieval Kingdom'. *Viator: Medieval and Renaissance Studies*.

Wood and I. 1977. 'Kings, Kingdoms and Consent'. in *Early medieval kingship*. [Place of publication not identified]: P H Sawyer & I N Wood.

Wood and I. 1988. 'The Merovingian Kingdoms 481-751'. *Medieval History* 2.

Wood and I. 1994. 'The Mission of St Augustine of Canterbury to the English'. *Speculum: A Journal of Medieval Studies* 69.

Wood and I. 1995. 'Christianisation and the Dissemination of Christian Teaching'. in *The new Cambridge medieval history*. Cambridge: C.U.P.

Wood and I. 1998a. 'Gregory of Tours and Clovis'. in *Debating the Middle Ages: issues and readings*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishers.

Wood and I. 1998b. 'The Barbarian Invasions and First Settlements'. in *The Cambridge ancient history*: Vol. 13: *The late Empire, A.D. 337-425*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wood, I. N. 1994. *The Merovingian Kingdoms, 450-751*. London: Longman.

Wood, I. N. 2001. *The Missionary Life: Saints and the Evangelisation of Europe, 400-1050*. Harlow: Longman.

Yorke, Barbara. 1999. *The Anglo-Saxons*. Vol. Sutton pocket histories. Stroud: Sutton.

Yorke, Barbara. 2006. *The Conversion of Britain: Religion, Politics, and Society in Britain, c.600-800*. Vol. Religion, politics, and society in Britain. Harlow: Pearson Education.