

Early Medieval Europe

[View Online](#)

-
1. Collins R. Charlemagne. Macmillan; 1998.
 2. Kennedy, Hugh. Muslim Spain and Portugal: A Political History of Al-Andalus. Longman; 1996.
 3. Garrison, Eliza. Ottonian Imperial Art and Portraiture: The Artistic Patronage of Otto III and Henry II. Ashgate; 2012.
 4. Costambeys, Marios, Innes, Matthew, MacLean, Simon. The Carolingian World. Vol Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge University Press; 2011.
 5. Stodnick, Jacqueline A., Trilling, Rene , e Rebecca. A Handbook of Anglo-Saxon Studies. Vol Critical theory handbooks. Wiley-Blackwell; 2012.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781118328576>

6.

Webster, Leslie. *Anglo-Saxon Art: A New History*. British Museum; 2012.

7.

Davis, R. H. C., Moore, R. I. *A History of Medieval Europe*. 3rd ed. / by R.I. Moore, with the assistance of Joanna Huntington. Pearson Longman; 2006.

8.

Wickham, Chris. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. Allen Lane; 2009.

9.

McEvedy, Colin. *The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History*. New ed. Penguin; 1992.

10.

Brown, Peter. *The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*. Vol [Library of European civilization]. Thames and Hudson; 1971.

11.

Collins, Roger. *Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000*. Vol Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

12.

Olson, Lynette. *The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

13.

Wickham, Chris. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. Allen Lane; 2009.

14.

Williams, S. and Friell, G. Friends, Romans or Countrymen? Barbarians in the Empire. History Today. 1994;44.

15.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan. The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World. Penguin; 2005.

16.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David. Atlas of Medieval Europe. Routledge; 1997.

17.

McEvedy, Colin. The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. New ed. Penguin; 1992.

18.

Cameron, Averil. The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600. Vol Routledge history of the ancient world. Routledge; 1993.

19.

McKitterick, Rosamond, Allmand, C. T., Abulafia, David. The New Cambridge Medieval History. C.U.P.; 1995.

20.

Goffart, W. Rome, Constantinople, and the Barbarians. American historical review. 1981;86.

21.

Halsall, Guy. Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376-568. Vol Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge University Press; 2007.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=377864>

22.

Heather, P. The western Empire, 425-76. In: The Cambridge Ancient History: Late Antiquity: Empire and Successors, A.D.425-600, Vol. 14. CUP; 2000.

23.

Heather, P. The Huns and the End of the Roman Empire in Western Europe. English historical review. 1995;110.

24.

Heather, P. J. The Goths. Vol Peoples of Europe. Blackwell; 1998.

25.

Heather, P. J. The Fall of the Roman Empire. Macmillan; 2005.

26.

Heather, P. J. Empires and Barbarians: Migration, Development and the Birth of Europe. Pan; 2010.

27.

Innes, Matthew. An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book. Routledge; 2007.

28.

James, Edward. Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600. 1st ed. Pearson Longman; 2009.

29.

Little, Lester K., Rosenwein, Barbara H. Debating the Middle Ages: Issues and Readings. Blackwell Publishers; 1998.

30.

Macmullen, R. Barbarian Enclaves in the Northern Roman Empire. In: Changes in the Roman Empire: Essays in the Ordinary. Vol ACLS History e-book project. Princeton University Press; 1990.
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://name.umdl.umich.edu/HEB01452>

31.

Ward-Perkins, Bryan. The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization. Oxford University Press; 2005.

32.

Whittaker, C R. Frontiers of the Roman Empire: A Social and Economic Study. Vol Ancient society and history. Johns Hopkins University Press; 1994.

33.

Wood, I. The Barbarian Invasions and First Settlements. In: The Cambridge Ancient History: Vol. 13: The Late Empire, A.D. 337-425. Cambridge University Press; 1998.

34.

Brown, Peter. The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad. Vol [Library of European civilization]. Thames and Hudson; 1971.

35.

Collins, Roger. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Vol Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

36.

Wickham, Chris. The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane; 2009.

37.

McEvedy, Colin. *The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History*. New ed. Penguin; 1992.

38.

Murray, Alexander Callander. *From Roman to Merovingian Gaul: A Reader*. Vol Readings in medieval civilizations and cultures. Broadview Press; 2000.

39.

Perin, P. and Feffer, L.-C. *Les Francs 1*. In: *Readings in Medieval History: Vol. 1: [The Early Middle Ages]*. 3rd ed. Broadview Press; 2003.

40.

James, Edward. *The Franks*. Vol *The peoples of Europe*. Blackwell; 1988.

41.

James, Edward. *Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600*. 1st ed. Pearson Longman; 2009.

42.

Halsall, G. *Childeric's Grave, Clovis' Succession, and the Origins of the Merovingian Kingdom*. In: *Society and Culture in Late Antique Gaul: Revisiting the Sources*. Ashgate; 2001.

43.

Collins, R. *The Western Kingdoms*. In: *The Cambridge Ancient History: Late Antiquity: Empire and Successors, A.D.425-600*, Vol. 14. CUP; 2000.

44.

Dahy, W.M. *Clovis: How barbaric, how pagan?* *Speculum: a journal of medieval studies*.

1994;69.

45.

van Dam, R. Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History. C.U.P.; 1995.

46.

Effros, Bonnie. Merovingian Mortuary Archaeology and the Making of the Early Middle Ages . Vol The transformation of the classical heritage. University of California Press; 2003.

47.

Geary, Patrick J. Before France and Germany: The Creation and Transformation of the Merovingian World. Oxford University Press; 1988.

48.

Goetz, H.-W. Gens, Kings and Kingdoms: the Franks. In: Regna and Gentes: The Relationship between Late Antique and Early Medieval Peoples and Kingdoms in the Transformation of the Roman World. Vol The transformation of the Roman world. Brill; 2003.

49.

Halsall, G. The Barbarian Invasions. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History. C.U.P.; 1995.

50.

Halsall, Guy. Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376-568. Vol Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge University Press; 2007.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=377864>

51.

Heather, P. J. Empires and Barbarians: Migration, Development and the Birth of Europe.

Pan; 2010.

52.

Innes, Matthew. An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book. Routledge; 2007.

53.

James, E. The Origins of Barbarian Kingdoms: the Continental Evidence. In: The Origins of Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms. Vol Studies in the early history of Britain. Leicester University Press; 1989.

54.

James, Edward. The Franks. Vol The peoples of Europe. Blackwell; 1988.

55.

James, Edward. Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600. 1st ed. Pearson Longman; 2009.

56.

Noble, Thomas F. X. From Roman Provinces to Medieval Kingdoms. Vol Rewriting histories. Routledge; 2006.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=199428>

57.

Pohl, W. The Barbarian Successor States. In: The Transformation of the Roman World AD 400-900. British Museum Press; 1997.

58.

Pohl, Walter, Reimitz, Helmut, eds. Strategies of Distinction: The Construction of Ethnic Communities, 300-800. Vol Transformation of the Roman world. Brill; 1998.

59.

Wolfram, H. *The Shaping of the Early Medieval Kingdom*. Viator: medieval and renaissance studies. Published online 1971.

60.

Wood, I. N. *The Merovingian Kingdoms, 450-751*. Longman; 1994.

61.

Wood, I. *The Merovingian Kingdoms 481-751. Medieval history*. 1988;2. databaseName

62.

Wood, I. *Gregory of Tours and Clovis*. In: *Debating the Middle Ages: Issues and Readings*. Blackwell Publishers; 1998.

63.

Wood, I. *Kings, Kingdoms and Consent*. In: *Early Medieval Kingship*. P H Sawyer & I N Wood; 1977.

64.

Campbell, James, John, Eric, Wormald, Patrick. *The Anglo-Saxons*. Phaidon; 1982.

65.

Collins, Roger. *Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000*. Vol Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

66.

James, Edward. *Britain in the First Millennium*. Vol Britain and Europe. Oxford University Press; 2001.

67.

Olson, Lynette. *The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

68.

Yorke, Barbara. *The Anglo-Saxons*. Vol Sutton pocket histories. Sutton; 1999.

69.

Wickham, Chris. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. Allen Lane; 2009.

70.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan. *The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World*. Penguin; 2005.

71.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David. *Atlas of Medieval Europe*. Routledge; 1997.

72.

McEvedy, Colin. *The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History*. New ed. Penguin; 1992.

73.

Bede, Colgrave, Bertram, Mynors, R. A. B. *Bede's Ecclesiastical History of the English People*. Vol Oxford medieval texts. O.U.P.; 1969.

74.

Pryce, H. *Conversions to Christianity*. In: *A Companion to the Early Middle Ages: Britain and Ireland c.500-1100*. Vol Blackwell companions to British history. Wiley-Blackwell; 2009.
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=428069>

75.

Angenendt, A. The Conversion of the Anglo-Saxons Considered against the Background of the Early Medieval Mission.

76.

Blair, John. The Church in Anglo-Saxon Society. Oxford University Press; 2005.

77.

Brooks, N. Canterbury, Rome and the Construction of English Identity. In: Early Medieval Rome and the Christian West: Essays in Honour of Donald A. Bullough. Vol The medieval Mediterranean. Brill; 2000.

78.

Brown, Peter. The Rise of Western Christendom: Triumph and Diversity, AD 200-1000. Vol The making of Europe. Blackwell; 1996.

79.

Campbell, James. Essays in Anglo-Saxon History. Hambleton Press; 1986.

80.

Campbell, J. The Debt of the Early English Church to Ireland. In: Irland Und Die Christenheit: Bibelstudien Und Mission =Ireland and Christendom ; the Bible and the Missions. Vol
Vero

"
ffentlichungen des Europa Zentrums
Tu

"
bingen. Klett-Cotta; 1987.

81.

Carver, M. The Cross Goes North: Process of Conversion in Northern Europe, AD 300-1300. In: The Cross Goes North: Processes of Conversion in Northern Europe, AD 300-1300. York Medieval Press, in association with Boydell Press; 2003.

82.

Charles-Edwards, T. Conversion to Christianity. In: After Rome. Vol The short Oxford history of the British Isles. Oxford University Press; 2003.

83.

Fletcher, R. A. The Conversion of Europe: From Paganism to Christianity, 371-1386 AD. HarperCollins; 1997.

84.

Gameson, Richard. St Augustine and the Conversion of England. Sutton Publishing; 1999.

85.

Hamerow, H. The Earliest Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History . C.U.P.; 1995.

86.

Innes, Matthew. An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book. Routledge; 2007.

87.

Mayr-Harting, Henry. The Coming of Christianity to Anglo-Saxon England. 3rd ed. Batsford; 1991.

88.

Markus, R. A. Gregory the Great and a Papal Missionary Strategy.

89.

Markus, R. A. *Gregory the Great and His World*. Cambridge University Press; 1997.

90.

Meens, R. *A background to Augustine's mission to Anglo-Saxon England*.

91.

Meyer, M. *Queens, Convents and Conversion in Early Anglo-Saxon England*.

92.

Sims-Williams, Patrick. *Religion and Literature in the West of England, 600-800*. Vol Cambridge studies in Anglo-Saxon England. Cambridge University Press; 1990.

93.

Smith, Julia M. H. *Europe after Rome: A New Cultural History, 500-1000*. Oxford University Press; 2005.

94.

Wood, I. *The Mission of St Augustine of Canterbury to the English*. *Speculum: a journal of medieval studies*. 1994;69.

95.

Wood, I. N. *The Missionary Life: Saints and the Evangelisation of Europe, 400-1050*. Longman; 2001.

96.

Wood, I. *Christianisation and the Dissemination of Christian Teaching*. In: *The New Cambridge Medieval History*. C.U.P.; 1995.

97.

Yorke, Barbara. *The Conversion of Britain: Religion, Politics, and Society in Britain, c.600-800*. Vol Religion, politics, and society in Britain. Pearson Education; 2006.

98.

Brown, Peter. *The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*. Vol [Library of European civilization]. Thames and Hudson; 1971.

99.

Collins, Roger. *Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000*. Vol Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

100.

Olson, Lynette. *The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

101.

Wickham, Chris. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. Allen Lane; 2009.

102.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan. *The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World*. Penguin; 2005.

103.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David. *Atlas of Medieval Europe*. Routledge; 1997.

104.

McEvedy, Colin. *The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History*. New ed. Penguin; 1992.

105.

Wolf, Kenneth Baxter. Conquerors and Chroniclers of Early Medieval Spain. Vol Translated texts for historians. 2nd ed. Liverpool University Press; 1999.

106.

Smith, Colin, Smith, Colin, Melville, C. P., Ubaydli, Ahmad. Christians and Moors in Spain. Vol Hispanic classics. Aris & Phillips; 1993.

107.

Boone, James L. Lost Civilization: The Contested Islamic Past in Spain and Portugal. Vol Duckworth debates in archaeology. Duckworth; 2009.

108.

Brockopp, Jonathan E. The Cambridge Companion to
Muhammad

amad. Vol Cambridge companions to religion. Cambridge University Press; 2010.
http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://cco.cambridge.org/login2%3Fdest%3D%252Fbook%253Fid%253Dccol9780521886079_CCOL9780521886079

109.

Collins, R. Spain: the northern kingdoms and the Basques, 711-910. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History. C.U.P.; 1995.

110.

Collins, Roger. The Arab Conquest of Spain, 710-797. Vol A History of Spain. B. Blackwell; 1989.

111.

Collins, Roger. Early Medieval Spain: Unity in Diversity, 400-1000. Vol New studies in medieval history. 2nd ed. St. Martin's Press; 1995.

112.

Collins, Roger. Visigothic Spain, 409-711. Vol A history of Spain. Blackwell Pub; 2004.

113.

Cook, M A. Muhammad. O.U.P.; 1983.

114.

Glick, T F. Islamic and Christian Spain in the Early Middle Ages. Princeton U.P.; 1979.

115.

Hillenbrand, C. Muhammed and the Rise of Islam. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History . C.U.P.; 1995.

116.

Innes, Matthew. An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book. Routledge; 2007.

117.

Jackson, Gabriel. The Making of Medieval Spain. Vol Library of European Civilization. Thames and Hudson; 1972.

118.

Kennedy, H. The Muslims in Europe. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History. C.U.P.; 1995.

119.

Kennedy, H. The Great Arab Conquests: How the Spread of Islam Changed the World We Live In. Phoenix; 2008.

120.

Kennedy, Hugh. Muslim Spain and Portugal: A Political History of Al-Andalus. Longman; 1996.

121.

Kennedy, Hugh, Bel, Marc, Donck, Peter van der. An Historical Atlas of Islam =: Atlas Historique de l'Islam. 2nd, rev. ed ed. Brill; 2002.

122.

Lombard, Maurice. The Golden Age of Islam. Vol North-Holland medieval translations. North-Holland; 1975.

123.

Lowney, Chris. A Vanished World: Muslims, Christians, and Jews in Medieval Spain. Oxford University Press; 2006.

124.

Mackay, A. Spain in the Middle Ages: From Frontier to Empire, 1000-1500. Macmillan; 1977.

125.

Meyerson, Mark D., English, Edward D. Christians, Muslims, and Jews in Medieval and Early Modern Spain: Interaction and Cultural Change. Vol Notre Dame conferences in medieval studies. University of Notre Dame Press; 2000.

126.

Reilly, Bernard F. The Medieval Spains. Vol Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge University Press; 1993.

127.

Collins, Roger. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Vol Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

128.

Olson, Lynette. The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

129.

Wickham, Chris. The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane; 2009.

130.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan. The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World. Penguin; 2005.

131.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David. Atlas of Medieval Europe. Routledge; 1997.

132.

McEvedy, Colin. The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. New ed. Penguin; 1992.

133.

Einhard. Life or Charlemagne. In: Charlemagne's Courtier: The Complete Einhard. Vol Readings in medieval civilizations and cultures. Broadview Press; 1998.

134.

Collins, Roger. Charlemagne. Macmillan; 1998.

135.

Mayr-Harting, H. Charlemagne, the Saxons and the Imperial Coronation of 800. English historical review. 1996;111.

136.

Einhard, Dutton, Paul Edward. Charlemagne's Courtier: The Complete Einhard. Vol Readings in medieval civilizations and cultures. Broadview Press; 1998.

137.

Dutton, Paul Edward. Carolingian Civilization: A Reader. Vol Readings in medieval civilizations and cultures. 2nd ed. Broadview Press; 2004.

138.

Geary, Patrick J. Readings in Medieval History: Vol. 1: [The Early Middle Ages]. 3rd ed. Broadview Press; 2003.

139.

King, P. D. Charlemagne: Translated Sources. P. D. King; 1987.

140.

Loyd, H R. The Reign of Charlemagne: Documents on Carolingian Government and Administration. Arnold; 1975.

141.

Noble, Thomas F. X. Charlemagne and Louis the Pious: The Lives by Einhard, Notker, Ermoldus, Thegan, and the Astronomer. Pennsylvania State University Press; 2009.

142.

Tierney, Brian. The Crisis of Church & State, 1050-1300: With Selected Documents. Vol A Spectrum book. Prentice-Hall

143.

Bullough, D. *The Age of Charlemagne*. Elek; 1973.

144.

Collins, Roger. *Charlemagne*. Macmillan; 1998.

145.

Dunbabin, Jean. *France in the Making 843-1180*. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2000.

146.

Folz, Robert. *The Coronation of Charlemagne, 25 December 800*. Routledge & K. Paul; 1974.

147.

Fouracre, P. *Frankish Gaul to 814*. In: *The New Cambridge Medieval History*. C.U.P.; 1995.

148.

Fouracre, Paul. *The Age of Charles Martel*. Vol *The medieval world*. Longman; 2000.

149.

Ganshof,
Franc

ois Louis. *The Carolingians and the Frankish Monarchy*. Vol *Studies in Carolingian history*. Longman; 1971.

150.

Herrin, Judith. *The Formation of Christendom*. Blackwell; 1987.

151.

Hodges, R. Charlemagne's Elephant. *History Today*. 2000;50.

152.

Innes, Matthew. *An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book*. Routledge; 2007.

153.

James, Edward. *The Origins of France: From Clovis to the Capetians, 500-1000*. Vol New studies in medieval history. Macmillan; 1982.

154.

McKitterick, Rosamond. *The Frankish Kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987*. Longman; 1983.

155.

McKitterick, Rosamond. *Carolingian Culture: Emulation and Innovation*. Cambridge University Press; 1994.

156.

McKitterick, Rosamond. *Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity*. Cambridge University Press; 2008.

157.

Munz, Peter. *The Origin of the Carolingian Empire*. Leicester University press, in association with University of Otago Press; 1960.

158.

Nelson, Janet L., American Council of Learned Societies. Politics and Ritual in Early Medieval Europe. Vol History series. Hambleton Press; 1986.
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://name.umdl.umich.edu/HEB01232>

159.

Nelson, J. Kingship and Empire. In: The Cambridge History of Medieval Political Thought c.350-c.1450. Cambridge University Press; 1988.

160.

Smith, J.M.H. Good Kings, Bad Kings. In: Europe after Rome: A New Cultural History, 500-1000. Oxford University Press; 2005.

161.

Story, Joanna. Charlemagne: Empire and Society. Manchester University Press; 2005.

162.

Sullivan, Richard Eugene. The Coronation of Charlemagne: What Did It Signify? Vol Problems in European civilization. D.C. Heath; 1959.

163.

Reuter, T. Plunder and tribute in the Carolingian empire. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 1985;35.

164.

Ullmann, W. The Growth of Papal Government in the Middle Ages. Methuen
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://name.umdl.umich.edu/HEB01079>

165.

Wallace-Hadrill, J. M. The Barbarian West, 400-1000. Rev. ed. B. Blackwell; 1985.

166.

Carolingian Polyptyques.

167.

Wickham, Chris. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. Allen Lane; 2009.

168.

Morimoto, Y. Aspects of the early medieval peasant economy as revealed in the polyptyque of Prum. In: *The Medieval World*. Routledge; 2001.

169.

Pounds, Norman John Greville. *An Economic History of Medieval Europe*. 2nd ed. Longman; 1994.

170.

Pirenne H. Conclusion. In: Mohammed and Charlemagne. Allen & Unwin.
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://name.umdl.umich.edu/HEB01071>

171.

Hodges, Richard, Whitehouse, David. Mohammed, Charlemagne & the Origins of Europe: Archaeology and the Pirenne Thesis. Duckworth; 1983.

172.

Bautier, Robert Henri. *The Economic Development of Medieval Europe*. Vol Library of European Civilization. Thames and Hudson; 1971.

173.

Grierson, P. Commerce in the Dark Ages: a critique of the evidence. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 1959;5.

174.

Havighurst, Alfred F. The Pirenne Thesis: Analysis, Criticism, and Revision. Vol Problems in European civilization. Heath

175.

Bowden, William, Hodges, Richard. The Sixth Century: Production, Distribution, and Demand. Vol Transformation of the Roman world. Brill; 1998.

176.

Hodges, Richard. Dark Age Economics: The Origins of Towns and Trade A.D. 600-1000. Vol New approaches in archaeology. 2nd ed. Duckworth; 1989.

177.

Hodges, Richard, Whitehouse, David. Mohammed, Charlemagne & the Origins of Europe: Archaeology and the Pirenne Thesis. Duckworth; 1983.

178.

Innes, Matthew. An Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book. Routledge; 2007.

179.

Innes, Matthew. State and Society in the Early Middle Ages: The Middle Rhine Valley, 400-1000. Vol Cambridge studies in medieval life and thought. Cambridge University Press; 2000.

180.

Latouche, R. The Birth of Western Economy; Economic Aspects of the Dark Ages. Methuen

181.

Lombard, Maurice. *The Golden Age of Islam*. Vol North-Holland medieval translations. American Elsevier; 1975.

182.

McCormick, Michael. *Origins of the European Economy: Communications and Commerce, A.D. 300-900*. Cambridge University Press; 2001.

183.

McKitterick, Rosamond. *Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity*. Cambridge University Press; 2008.

184.

McKitterick, Rosamond. *The Frankish Kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987*. Longman; 1983.

185.

Sullivan, R.E. *The Carolingian Age. Reflections on its Place in the History of the Middle Ages*. *Speculum: a journal of medieval studies*. 1989;64.

186.

Wickham, Chris. *Framing the Early Middle Ages: Europe and the Mediterranean, 400-800*. Oxford University Press; 2005.

187.

Hansen, Inge Lyse, Wickham, Chris. *The Long Eighth Century: [Production, Distribution and Demand]*. Vol Transformation of the Roman world. Brill; 2000.

188.

Collins, Roger. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Vol Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

189.

Olson, Lynette. The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

190.

Wickham, Chris. The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane; 2009.

191.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan. The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World. Penguin; 2005.

192.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David. Atlas of Medieval Europe. Routledge; 1997.

193.

McEvedy, Colin. The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. New ed. Penguin; 1992.

194.

Barrett, J.H. What Caused the Viking Age? *Antiquity: a quarterly review of archaeology*. 2008;82.

195.

Coupland, S. and Nelson, J. The Vikings on the Continent. *History Today*. 1988;38.

196.

Hodges, R. Goodbye to the Vikings. *History Today*. 2004;54.

197.

Houts, Elisabeth Maria Cornelia van. *The Normans in Europe*. Vol Manchester medieval sources series. Manchester University Press; 2000.
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.medievalsources.co.uk/sources.htm>

198.

Bates, David. *Normandy before 1066*. Longman; 1982.

199.

Bates, D. *West Francia: the Kingdom*. In: *The New Cambridge Medieval History*. C.U.P.; 1995.

200.

Breeze, L.W. *The Persistence of Scandinavian Connections in Normandy in the Tenth and Early Eleventh Centuries*. *Viator: medieval and renaissance studies*. 1977;8.

201.

Brink, Stefan, Price, Neil. *The Viking World*. Vol *The Routledge worlds*. Routledge; 2008.

202.

Coupland, S. *The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911*. In: *The New Cambridge Medieval History*. C.U.P.; 1995.

203.

Coupland, S. *The Vikings on the Continent in Myth and History*. *History*. 2003;88.

204.

Coupland, S. From Poachers to Gamekeepers: Scandinavian Warlords and Carolingian Kings. *Early medieval Europe*. 1998;7. databaseName

205.

Christiansen, Eric. *The Norsemen in the Viking Age*. Vol Peoples of Europe. Blackwell Publishers; 2002.

206.

Dunbabin, Jean. *France in the Making 843-1180*. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2000.

207.

Graham-Campbell, James. *The Viking World*. 3rd Frances Lincoln ed. F. Lincoln; 2001.

208.

Graham-Campbell, James, Kidd, Dafydd, British Museum. *The Vikings*. Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Publications; 1980.

209.

Halsall, G. PLaying buy whose Rukles? A Further Look at Viking Atrocity. *Medieval history*. 1992;2. databaseName

210.

Hanawalt, E.H. Dudo of Saint-Quentin - the Heroic Past Imagined. *The Haskins Society journal: studies in medieval history*. 1994;6.

211.

Harper-Bill, Christopher, van Houts, Elizabeth. *A Companion to the Anglo-Norman World*. Boydell; 2002. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=218404>

212.

Hudson, Benjamin T. *Viking Pirates and Christian Princes: Dynasty, Religion, and Empire in the North Atlantic*. Oxford University Press; 2005.

213.

Jones, Gwyn. *A History of the Vikings*. Rev. ed. O.U.P.; 1984.

214.

Logan, F. Donald. *The Vikings in History*. 3rd ed. Routledge; 2005.

215.

O'Sullivan, D. *Changing Views of the Viking Age*. Medieval history. 1992;2. databaseName

216.

McKitterick, Rosamond. *The Frankish Kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987*. Longman; 1983.

217.

Sawyer, Peter Hayes. *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Vikings*. Oxford University Press; 1997.

218.

Sawyer, Peter Hayes. *The Age of the Vikings*. 2nd ed. Edward Arnold; 1971.

219.

Searle, E. *Frankish Rivalries and Norse Warriors*. Anglo-Norman studies. 1986;8. databaseName

220.

Searle, Eleanor. Predatory Kinship and the Creation of Norman Power, 840-1066. U. of California P.; 1988.

221.

Shopkow, L. The Carolingian World of Dudo of Saint Quentin. *Journal of medieval history*. 1989;15.

222.

van Houts, E. Scandinavian Influence in Norman Literature o the Eleventh Century. *Anglo-Norman studies*. 1984;6. databaseName

223.

Collins, Roger. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Vol Palgrave history of Europe. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

224.

Olson, Lynette. The Early Middle Ages: The Birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

225.

Wickham, Chris. The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane; 2009.

226.

Brooke, Christopher. Europe in the Central Middle Ages 962-1154. Vol A general history of Europe. 3rd ed. Longman; 2000.

227.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan. The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World. Penguin; 2005.

228.

McEvedy, Colin. *The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History*. New ed. Penguin; 1992.

229.

Thietmar, Warner, David. *Ottoman Germany: The Chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg*. Vol Manchester medieval sources series. Manchester University Press; 2000.

230.

Althoff, Gerd. *Otto III*. Pennsylvania State University Press; 2003.

231.

Mayr-Harting, Henry. *Ottoman Book Illumination: An Historical Study*. 2nd rev. one-volume ed. Harvey Miller; 1999.

232.

Reuter, T. *Otto III and the Historians*. History Today. Published online 1991.

233.

Hill, Boyd H. *Medieval Monarchy in Action: The German Empire from Henry I to Henry IV*. Vol Historical problems : studies and documents. Allen and Unwin; 1972.

234.

Thietmar, Warner, David. *Ottoman Germany: The Chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg*. Vol Manchester medieval sources series. Manchester University Press; 2000.

235.

Althoff, Gerd. *Otto III*. Pennsylvania State University Press; 2003.

236.

Arnold, Benjamin. Medieval Germany, 500-1300: A Political Interpretation. Vol European history in perspective. Macmillan; 1997.

237.

Fleckenstein, J. Early Medieval Germany. North-Holland; 1978.

238.

Gillingham, John. The Kingdom of Germany in the High Middle Ages (900-1200). Vol Historical Association. General series no. 77. Historical Association; 1971.

239.

Leyser, K J. Medieval Germany and Its Neighbours, 900-1250. Hambledon Press; 1982.

240.

Leyser, Karl, Reuter, Timothy. Communications and Power in Medieval Europe: The Carolingian and Ottonian Centuries. Hambledon Press; 1994.

241.

Leyser, K. Ottonian Government. English historical review. 1981;96.

242.

Leyser, Karl J. Rule and Conflict in an Early Medieval Society: Ottonian Saxony. E. Arnold; 1979.

<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://name.umdl.umich.edu/HEB01063>

243.

Leyser, K. Ritual, Ceremony and Gesture: Ottonian Germany. In: Communications and Power in Medieval Europe: The Carolingian and Ottonian Centuries. Hambledon Press; 1994.

244.

Mayr-Harting, Henry. Ottonian Book Illumination: An Historical Study. 2nd rev. one-volume ed. Harvey Miller; 1999.

245.

McKitterick, R. Continuity and Innovation in Tenth-Century Ottonian Culture. In: Intellectual Life in the Middle Ages: Essays Presented to Margaret Gibson. Hambledon; 1992.

246.

McKitterick, R. Ottonian Intellectual Culture. Early medieval Europe. 1993;2.
databaseName

247.

Muller-Mertens, E. The Ottonians as Kings and Emperors. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History. C.U.P.; 1995.

248.

Reuter, T. The Making of England and Germany, 850-1050: Points of Comparison and Difference. In: Medieval Europeans: Studies in Ethnic Identity and National Perspectives in Medieval Europe. Macmillan Press; 1998.

249.

Reuter, Timothy. Germany in the Early Middle Ages, c. 800-1056. Longman; 1991.

250.

Warner, D.A. Ideals and Actions in the Reign of Otto III. Journal of medieval history. 1999;25.

251.

Brooke, Christopher. Europe in the Central Middle Ages 962-1154. Vol A general history of Europe. 3rd ed. Longman; 2000.

252.

Jotischky, Andrew, Hull, Caroline Susan. The Penguin Historical Atlas of the Medieval World. Penguin; 2005.

253.

MacKay, Angus, Ditchburn, David. Atlas of Medieval Europe. Routledge; 1997.

254.

McEvedy, Colin. The New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. New ed. Penguin; 1992.

255.

Cowdrey, H.E.J. Towards an Interpretation of the Bayeux Tapestry. Anglo-Norman studies. 1988;10. databaseName

256.

Carpenter, David. The Struggle for Mastery: Britain, 1066-1284. Penguin; 2004.

257.

Grape, Wolfgang. The Bayeux Tapestry: Monument to a Norman Triumph. Prestel; 1994.

258.

Houts, Elisabeth Maria Cornelia van. The Normans in Europe. Vol Manchester medieval sources series. Manchester University Press; 2000.

<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.medievalsources.co.uk/sources.htm>

259.

Musset, Lucien. *La Tapisserie de Bayeux. Nouvelle édition Zodiaque*; 2002.

260.

Wilson, David M. *The Bayeux Tapestry: The Complete Tapestry in Colour*. Thames and Hudson; 1985.

261.

Hastings 1066 Website.

262.

Barlow, F. *Edward the Confessor and the Norman Conquest*. In: *The Norman Conquest and Beyond*. Hambledon Press; 1983.

263.

Bates, David. *William the Conqueror. Vol The kings&queens of medieval England. Illustrated ed.* Tempus; 2001.

264.

Brown, R.A. *The Battle of Hastings. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies*. 1981;3.

265.

Brown, Reginald Allen. *The Normans and the Norman Conquest*. 2nd ed. Boydell Press; 1985.

266.

Campbell, James, John, Eric, Wormald, Patrick. *The Anglo-Saxons*. Phaidon; 1982.

267.

Carpenter, David. *The Struggle for Mastery: Britain, 1066-1284*. Penguin; 2004.

268.

Clanchy, M. T. *England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272*. 2nd ed. Blackwell; 1998.

269.

Golding, Brian. *Conquest and Colonisation: The Normans in Britain, 1066-1100*. Vol British history in perspective. Rev. ed. Palgrave; 2001.

270.

Harper-Bill, Christopher, van Houts, Elizabeth. *A Companion to the Anglo-Norman World*. Boydell; 2002. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=218404>

271.

Higham, Nick. *The Death of Anglo-Saxon England*. Sutton; 1997.

272.

Higham, N. J. *The Norman Conquest*. Vol Sutton pocket histories. Sutton Pub; 1998.

273.

John, E. The End of Anglo-Saxon England. In: The Anglo-Saxons. Phaidon; 1982.

274.

Lapidge, Michael, Blair, John, Keynes, Simon, Scragg, Donald G. The Blackwell Encyclopaedia of Anglo-Saxon England. Blackwell; 1998.

275.

Lawson, M. K. The Battle of Hastings, 1066. [New ed.]. Tempus; 2003.

276.

Morillo, Stephen. The Battle of Hastings: Sources and Interpretations. Vol Warfare in history. Boydell Press; 1996.

277.

Matthew, H. C. G., Harrison, Brian Howard, British Academy. Oxford Dictionary of National Biography: From the Earliest Times to the Year 2000. [New ed.]. Oxford University Press; 2004.

278.

Stafford, Pauline. Unification and Conquest: A Political and Social History of England in the Tenth and Eleventh Centuries. Arnold; 1989.

279.

van Houts, E.M.C. The Norman Conquest through European Eyes. English historical review. 1995;110.

280.

van Houts, E.M.C. The Battle of Hastings. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies. 1981;3.

281.

Walker, David. *The Normans in Britain*. Vol Historical Association studies. Blackwell; 1995.

282.

Walker, Ian W. *Harold: The Last Anglo-Saxon King*. Sutton; 1997.

283.

Bernstein, D.J. *The Blinding of Harold and the Meaning of the Bayeux Tapestry*. Anglo-Norman Studies. 1983;5.

284.

Brooks, N.P. *The Authority and Interpretation of the Bayeux Tapestry*. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies. 1983;1.

285.

Bouet, Pierre, Levy, B. J., Neveux, Franc

ois. *The Bayeux Tapestry: Embroidering the Facts of History : Proceedings of the Cerisy Colloquium (1999)*. Presses universitaires de Caen; 2004.

286.

Brown, S.A. *The Bayeux Tapestry: History or Propaganda?* In: *The Anglo-Saxons, Synthesis and Achievement*. Wilfrid Laurier University Press; 1985.

287.

Hicks, C. *The Borders of the Bayeux tapestry*. In: *England in the Eleventh Century: Proceedings of the 1990 Harlaxton Symposium*. Vol Harlaxton Medieval Studies. Paul Watkins; 1992.

288.

Hicks, Carola. *The Bayeux Tapestry: The Life Story of a Masterpiece*. Chatto & Windus; 2006.

289.

Gameson R. *The Study of the Bayeux Tapestry*. Boydell Press; 1997.

290.

Lawson, M.K. Observations on a Scene in the Bayeux Tapestry, the Battle of Hastings and the Military System of the Late Anglo-Saxon State. In: *The Medieval State: Essays Presented to James Campbell*. Hambledon Press; 2000.

291.

Owen-Crocker, G.R. *The Bayeux Tapestry: Invisible Seams and Visible Boundaries*. Anglo-Saxon England. 2002;31. databaseName

292.

Owen-Crocker, G.R. *Squawk Talk:Commentary by Birds in the Bayeux Tapestry?* Anglo-Saxon England. 2005;34. databaseName

293.

Stenton, Frank Merry. *The Bayeux Tapestry: A Comprehensive Survey*. 2d ed. Phaidon Press

294.

Thompson, V. Kingship and Death in the Bayeux Tapestry. *Reading Medieval studies : annual proceedings of the Graduate Centre for Medieval Studies in the University of Reading*. 1999;25. databaseName

295.

Thietmar, Warner, David. *Ottonian Germany: The Chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg*. Vol Manchester medieval sources series. Manchester University Press; 2000.

296.

Althoff, Gerd. *Otto III*. Pennsylvania State University Press; 2003.
<http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip043/2003009373.html>

297.

Christie N. *The Fall of the Western Roman Empire: An Archaeological and Historical Perspective*. Vol Historical endings. Bloomsbury Academic; 2011.

298.

Pohl W, Reimitz H, eds. *Strategies of Distinction: The Construction of Ethnic Communities, 300-800*. Vol *The transformation of the Roman world*. Brill; 1998.

299.

Sherley-Price L, Latham RE, Farmer DH, Bede. *Ecclesiastical History of the English People: With Bede's Letter to Egbert and Cuthbert's Letter on the Death of Bede*. Vol Penguin classics. Revised edition. Penguin; 1990.

300.

Gameson R. *St. Augustine and the Conversion of England*. Sutton; 1999.

301.

Mayr-Harting H. *The Coming of Christianity to Anglo-Saxon England*. Third edition. Batsford; 1991.

302.

Collins R. *The Arab Conquest of Spain, 710-797*. Vol *A History of Spain*. B. Blackwell; 1989.

303.

Collins R. Early Medieval Spain: Unity in Diversity, 400-1000. Vol New studies in medieval history. Second edition. St. Martin's Press; 1995.

304.

Kennedy H. The Great Arab Conquests: How the Spread of Islam Changed the World We Live In. Paperback edition. Phoenix; 2008.

305.

Ganz D, Einhard, Notker. Two Lives of Charlemagne. Vol Penguin classics. Penguin Books; 2008.

306.

Collins R. Charlemagne. Macmillan; 1998.

307.

Dutton PE. Charlemagne's Courtier: The Complete Einhard. Vol Readings in Medieval civilizations&cultures. 2 ed. University of Toronto Press; 1998.

308.

McKitterick R. Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity. Cambridge University Press; 2008. <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0827/2008000621-t.html>

309.

Story J. Charlemagne: Empire and Society. Manchester University Press; 2005.

310.

Costambeys M, Innes M, MacLean S. The Carolingian World. Vol Cambridge medieval

textbooks. Cambridge University Press; 2011.

311.

Althoff G. Otto III. Pennsylvania State University Press; 2003.
<http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip043/2003009373.html>

312.

Carpenter D. The Struggle for Mastery: Britain, 1066-1284. Penguin; 2004.

313.

Golding B. Conquest and Colonisation: The Normans in Britain, 1066-1100. Vol British history in perspective. Revised edition. Palgrave; 2001.