Early Medieval Europe



[1]

Althoff, G. 2003. Otto III. Pennsylvania State University Press.

[2]

Althoff, Gerd 2003. Otto III. Pennsylvania State University Press.

[3]

Althoff, Gerd 2003. Otto III. Pennsylvania State University Press.

[4]

Althoff, Gerd 2003. Otto III. Pennsylvania State University Press.

[5]

Angenendt, A. The conversion of the Anglo-Saxons considered against the background of the early medieval mission.

[6]

Arnold, Benjamin 1997. Medieval Germany, 500-1300: a political interpretation. Macmillan.

[7]

Barlow and F. 1983. Edward the Confessor and the Norman Conquest. The Norman Conquest and beyond. Hambledon Press.

[8]

Barrett and J.H. 2008. What Caused the Viking Age? Antiquity: a quarterly review of archaeology. 82, (2008).

[9]

Bates and D. 1995. West Francia: the Kingdom. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[10]

Bates, David 1982. Normandy before 1066. Longman.

[11]

Bates, David 2001. William the Conqueror. Tempus.

[12]

Bautier, Robert Henri 1971. The economic development of medieval Europe. Thames and Hudson.

[13]

Bede et al. 1969. Bede's Ecclesiastical history of the English people. O.U.P.

[14]

Bernstein and D.J. 1983. The Blinding of Harold and the Meaning of the Bayeux Tapestry. Anglo-Norman Studies. 5, (1983).

[15]

Blair, John 2005. The church in Anglo-Saxon society. Oxford University Press.

[16]

Boone, James L. 2009. Lost civilization: the contested Islamic past in Spain and Portugal. Duckworth.

[17]

Bouet, Pierre et al. 2004. The Bayeux Tapestry: embroidering the facts of history: proceedings of the Cerisy Colloquium (1999). Presses universitaires de Caen.

[18]

Bowden, William and Hodges, Richard 1998. The sixth century: production, distribution, and demand. Brill.

[19]

Breeze and L.W. 1977. The Persistence of Scandinavian Connections in Normandy in the Tenth and Early Eleventh Centuries. Viator: medieval and renaissance studies. 8, (1977).

[20]

Brink, Stefan and Price, Neil 2008. The Viking world. Routledge.

[21]

Brockopp, Jonathan E. 2010. The Cambridge companion to Muh

ammad. Cambridge University Press.

[22]

Brooke, Christopher 2000. Europe in the central Middle Ages 962-1154. Longman.

[23]

Brooke, Christopher 2000. Europe in the central Middle Ages 962-1154. Longman.

[24]

Brooks and N. 2000. Canterbury, Rome and the Construction of English Identity. Early medieval Rome and the Christian West: essays in honour of Donald A. Bullough. Brill.

[25]

Brooks and N.P. 1983. The Authority and Interpretation of the Bayeux Tapestry. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies. 1, (1983).

[26]

Brown, Peter 1996. The rise of Western Christendom: triumph and diversity, AD 200-1000. Blackwell.

[27]

Brown, Peter 1971. The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad. Thames and Hudson

[28]

Brown, Peter 1971. The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad. Thames and Hudson

[29]

Brown, Peter 1971. The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad. Thames and Hudson.

[30]

Brown and R.A. 1981. The Battle of Hastings. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies. 3, (1981).

[31]

Brown, Reginald Allen 1985. The Normans and the Norman Conquest. Boydell Press.

[32]

Brown and S.A. 1985. The Bayeux Tapestry: History or Propaganda? The Anglo-Saxons, synthesis and achievement. Wilfrid Laurier University Press.

[33]

Bullough, D. 1973. The age of Charlemagne. Elek.

[34]

Cameron, Averil 1993. The Mediterranean world in late antiquity, AD 395-600. Routledge.

[35]

Campbell and J. 1987. The Debt of the Early English Church to Ireland. Irland und die Christenheit: Bibelstudien und Mission =Ireland and Christendom; the Bible and the missions. Klett-Cotta.

[36]

Campbell, James 1986. Essays in Anglo-Saxon history. Hambledon Press.

[37]

Campbell, James et al. 1982. The Anglo-Saxons. Phaidon.

[38]

Campbell, James et al. 1982. The Anglo-Saxons. Phaidon.

[39]

Carolingian Polyptyques: .

[40]

Carpenter, D. 2004. The struggle for mastery: Britain, 1066-1284. Penguin.

[41]

Carpenter, David 2004. The struggle for mastery: Britain, 1066-1284. Penguin.

[42]

Carpenter, David 2004. The struggle for mastery: Britain, 1066-1284. Penguin.

[43]

Carver and M. 2003. The Cross Goes North: Process of Conversion in Northern Europe, AD 300-1300. The cross goes north: processes of conversion in northern Europe, AD 300-1300. York Medieval Press, in association with Boydell Press.

[44]

Charles-Edwards and T. 2003. Conversion to Christianity. After Rome. Oxford University Press.

[45]

Christiansen, Eric 2002. The Norsemen in the Viking Age. Blackwell Publishers.

[46]

Christie, N. 2011. The fall of the Western Roman Empire: an archaeological and historical

perspective. Bloomsbury Academic.

[47]

Clanchy, M. T. 1998. England and its rulers, 1066-1272. Blackwell.

[48]

Collins, R. 1998. Charlemagne. Macmillan.

[49]

Collins, R. 1998. Charlemagne. Macmillan.

[50]

Collins, R. 1995. Early medieval Spain: unity in diversity, 400-1000. St. Martin's Press.

[51]

Collins and R. 1995. Spain: the northern kingdoms and the Basques, 711-910. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[52]

Collins, R. 1989. The Arab conquest of Spain, 710-797. B. Blackwell.

[53]

Collins and R. 2000. The Western Kingdoms. The Cambridge Ancient History: Late antiquity: empire and successors, A.D.425-600, Vol. 14. CUP.

[54]

Collins, Roger 1998. Charlemagne. Macmillan.

[55] Collins, Roger 1998. Charlemagne. Macmillan. [56] Collins, Roger 2010. Early medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan. [57] Collins, Roger 2010. Early medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan. [58] Collins, Roger 2010. Early medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan. [59] Collins, Roger 2010. Early medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan. [60] Collins, Roger 2010. Early medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan. [61] Collins, Roger 2010. Early medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan. [62] Collins, Roger 2010. Early medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan.

[63]

Collins, Roger 1995. Early medieval Spain: unity in diversity, 400-1000. St. Martin's Press.

[64]

Collins, Roger 1989. The Arab conquest of Spain, 710-797. B. Blackwell.

[65]

Collins, Roger 2004. Visigothic Spain, 409-711. Blackwell Pub.

[66]

Cook, M A. 1983. Muhammad. O.U.P.

[67]

Costambeys, M. et al. 2011. The Carolingian world. Cambridge University Press.

[68]

Costambeys, Marios et al. 2011. The Carolingian world. Cambridge University Press.

[69]

Coupland et al. 1988. The Vikings on the Continent. History Today. 38, (1988).

[70]

Coupland and S. 1998. From Poachers to Gamekeepers: Scandinavian Warlords and Carolingian Kings. Early medieval Europe. 7, (1998).

[71]

Coupland and S. 1995. The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[72]

Coupland and S. 2003. The Vikings on the Continent in Myth and History. History. 88, (2003).

[73]

Cowdrey and H.E.J. 1988. Towards an Interpretation of the Bayeux Tapestry. Anglo-Norman studies. 10, (1988).

[74]

Dahy and W.M. 1994. Clovis: How barbaric, how pagan? Speculum: a journal of medieval studies. 69, (1994).

[75]

Davis, R. H. C. and Moore, R. I. 2006. A history of medieval Europe. Pearson Longman.

[76]

Dunbabin, Jean 2000. France in the making 843-1180. Oxford University Press.

[77]

Dunbabin, Jean 2000. France in the making 843-1180. Oxford University Press.

[78]

Dutton, Paul Edward 2004. Carolingian civilization: a reader. Broadview Press.

[79]

Dutton, P.E. 1998. Charlemagne's Courtier: The Complete Einhard. University of Toronto Press.

[80]

Effros, Bonnie 2003. Merovingian mortuary archaeology and the making of the early Middle Ages. University of California Press.

[81]

Einhard 1998. Life or Charlemagne. Charlemagne's courtier: the complete Einhard. Broadview Press.

[82]

Einhard and Dutton, Paul Edward 1998. Charlemagne's courtier: the complete Einhard. Broadview Press.

[83]

Fleckenstein, J. 1978. Early medieval Germany. North-Holland.

[84]

Fletcher, R. A. 1997. The conversion of Europe: from paganism to Christianity, 371-1386 AD. HarperCollins.

[85]

Folz, Robert 1974. The coronation of Charlemagne, 25 December 800. Routledge & K. Paul.

[86]

Fouracre and P. 1995. Frankish Gaul to 814. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[87]

Fouracre, Paul 2000. The age of Charles Martel. Longman.

[88]

Gameson, R. 1999. St. Augustine and the conversion of England. Sutton.

[89]

Gameson, R. 1997. The study of the Bayeux tapestry. Boydell Press.

[90]

Gameson, Richard 1999. St Augustine and the conversion of England. Sutton Publishing.

[91]

Ganshof,

Franc

ois Louis 1971. The Carolingians and the Frankish monarchy. Longman.

[92]

Ganz, D. et al. 2008. Two lives of Charlemagne. Penguin Books.

[93]

Garrison, Eliza 2012. Ottonian imperial art and portraiture: the artistic patronage of Otto III and Henry II. Ashgate.

[94]

Geary, Patrick J. 1988. Before France and Germany: the creation and transformation of the Merovingian world. Oxford University Press.

[95]

Geary, Patrick J. 2003. Readings in medieval history: Vol. 1: [The early Middle Ages]. Broadview Press.

[96]

Gillingham, John 1971. The kingdom of Germany in the High Middle Ages (900-1200). Historical Association.

[97]

Glick, T.F. 1979. Islamic and Christian Spain in the early Middle Ages. Princeton U.P.

[98]

Goetz and H.-W. 2003. Gens, Kings and Kingdoms: the Franks. Regna and gentes: the relationship between late antique and early medieval peoples and kingdoms in the transformation of the Roman world. Brill.

[99]

Goffart and W. 1981. Rome, Constantinople, and the Barbarians. American historical review. 86, (1981).

[100]

Golding, B. 2001. Conquest and colonisation: the Normans in Britain, 1066-1100. Palgrave.

[101]

Golding, Brian 2001. Conquest and colonisation: the Normans in Britain, 1066-1100. Palgrave.

[102]

Graham-Campbell, James 2001. The Viking world. F. Lincoln.

[103]

Graham-Campbell, James et al. 1980. The Vikings. Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Publications.

[104]

Grape, Wolfgang 1994. The Bayeux Tapestry: monument to a Norman triumph. Prestel.

[105]

Grierson and P. 1959. Commerce in the Dark Ages: a critique of the evidence. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 5, (1959).

[106]

Halsall and G. 2001. Childeric's Grave, Clovis' Succession, and the Origins of the Merovingian Kingdom. Society and culture in late antique Gaul: revisiting the sources. Ashgate.

[107]

Halsall and G. 1992. PLaying buy whose Rukles? A Further Look at Viking Atrocity. Medieval history. 2, (1992).

[108]

Halsall and G. 1995. The Barbarian Invasions. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[109]

Halsall, Guy 2007. Barbarian migrations and the Roman West, 376-568. Cambridge University Press.

[110]

Halsall, Guy 2007. Barbarian migrations and the Roman West, 376-568. Cambridge University Press.

[111]

Hamerow and H. 1995. The Earliest Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[112]

Hanawalt and E.H. 1994. Dudo of Saint-Quentin - the Heroic Past Imagined. The Haskins Society journal: studies in medieval history. 6, (1994).

[113]

Hansen, Inge Lyse and Wickham, Chris 2000. The long eighth century: [production, distribution and demand]. Brill.

[114]

Harper-Bill, Christopher and van Houts, Elizabeth 2002. A companion to the Anglo-Norman world. Boydell.

[115]

Harper-Bill, Christopher and van Houts, Elizabeth 2002. A companion to the Anglo-Norman world. Boydell.

[116]

Hastings 1066 Website: .

[117]

Havighurst, Alfred F. The Pirenne thesis: analysis, criticism, and revision. Heath.

[118]

Heather and P. 1995. The Huns and the End of the Roman Empire in Western Europe. English historical review. 110, (1995).

[119]

Heather and P. 2000. The western Empire, 425-76. The Cambridge Ancient History: Late antiquity: empire and successors, A.D.425-600, Vol. 14. CUP.

[120]

Heather, P. J. 2010. Empires and barbarians: migration, development and the birth of Europe. Pan.

[121]

Heather, P. J. 2010. Empires and barbarians: migration, development and the birth of Europe. Pan.

[122]

Heather, P. J. 2005. The fall of the Roman Empire. Macmillan.

[123]

Heather, P. J. 1998. The Goths. Blackwell.

[124]

Herrin, Judith 1987. The formation of Christendom. Blackwell.

[125]

Hicks and C. 1992. The Borders of the Bayeux tapestry. England in the eleventh century: proceedings of the 1990 Harlaxton Symposium. Paul Watkins.

[126]

Hicks, Carola 2006. The Bayeux tapestry: the life story of a masterpiece. Chatto & Windus.

[127]

Higham, N. J. 1998. The Norman conquest. Sutton Pub.

[128]

Higham, Nick 1997. The death of Anglo-Saxon England. Sutton.

[129]

Hill, Boyd H. 1972. Medieval monarchy in action: the German Empire from Henry I to Henry IV. Allen and Unwin.

[130]

Hillenbrand and C. 1995. Muhammed and the Rise of Islam. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[131]

Hodges and R. 2000. Charlemagne's Elephant. History Today. 50, (2000).

[132]

Hodges and R. 2004. Goodbye to the Vikings. History Today. 54, (2004).

[133]

Hodges, Richard 1989. Dark age economics: the origins of towns and trade A.D. 600-1000. Duckworth.

[134]

Hodges, Richard and Whitehouse, David 1983. Mohammed, Charlemagne & the origins of Europe: archaeology and the Pirenne thesis. Duckworth.

[135]

Hodges, Richard and Whitehouse, David 1983. Mohammed, Charlemagne & the origins of Europe: archaeology and the Pirenne thesis. Duckworth.

[136]

Houts, Elisabeth Maria Cornelia van 2000. The Normans in Europe. Manchester University Press.

[137]

Houts, Elisabeth Maria Cornelia van 2000. The Normans in Europe. Manchester University Press.

[138]

Hudson, Benjamin T. 2005. Viking pirates and Christian princes: dynasty, religion, and empire in the North Atlantic. Oxford University Press.

[139]

Innes, Matthew 2007. An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the sword, the plough and the book. Routledge.

[140]

Innes, Matthew 2007. An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the sword, the plough and the book. Routledge.

[141]

Innes, Matthew 2007. An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the

sword, the plough and the book. Routledge.

[142]

Innes, Matthew 2007. An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the sword, the plough and the book. Routledge.

[143]

Innes, Matthew 2007. An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the sword, the plough and the book. Routledge.

[144]

Innes, Matthew 2007. An introduction to early medieval Western Europe, 300-900: the sword, the plough and the book. Routledge.

[145]

Innes, Matthew 2000. State and society in the early Middle Ages: the middle Rhine valley, 400-1000. Cambridge University Press.

[146]

Jackson, Gabriel 1972. The making of medieval Spain. Thames and Hudson.

[147]

James and E. 1989. The Origins of Barbarian Kingdoms: the Continental Evidence. The Origins of Anglo-Saxon kingdoms. Leicester University Press.

[148]

James, Edward 2001. Britain in the first millennium. Oxford University Press.

[149]

James, Edward 2009. Europe's barbarians, AD 200-600. Pearson Longman.

[150]

James, Edward 2009. Europe's barbarians, AD 200-600. Pearson Longman.

[151]

James, Edward 2009. Europe's barbarians, AD 200-600. Pearson Longman.

[152]

James, Edward 1988. The Franks. Blackwell.

[153]

James, Edward 1988. The Franks. Blackwell.

[154]

James, Edward 1982. The origins of France: from Clovis to the Capetians, 500-1000. Macmillan.

[155]

John and E. 1982. The End of Anglo-Saxon England. The Anglo-Saxons. Phaidon.

[156]

Jones, Gwyn 1984. A history of the Vikings. O.U.P.

[157]

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan 2005. The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world. Penguin.

[158]

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan 2005. The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world. Penguin.

[159]

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan 2005. The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world. Penguin.

[160]

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan 2005. The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world. Penguin.

[161]

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan 2005. The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world. Penguin.

[162]

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan 2005. The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world. Penguin.

[163]

Jotischky, Andrew and Hull, Caroline Susan 2005. The Penguin historical atlas of the medieval world. Penguin.

[164]

Kennedy, H. 2008. The Great Arab Conquests: How the Spread of Islam Changed the World We Live in. Phoenix.

[165]

Kennedy, H. 2008. The great Arab conquests: how the spread of Islam changed the world we live in. Phoenix.

[166]

Kennedy and H. 1995. The Muslims in Europe. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[167]

Kennedy, Hugh et al. 2002. An historical atlas of Islam =: Atlas historique de l'Islam. Brill.

[168]

Kennedy, Hugh 1996. Muslim Spain and Portugal: a political history of Al-Andalus. Longman.

[169]

Kennedy, Hugh 1996. Muslim Spain and Portugal: a political history of Al-Andalus. Longman.

[170]

King, P. D. 1987. Charlemagne: translated sources. P. D. King.

[171]

Lapidge, Michael et al. 1998. The Blackwell encyclopaedia of Anglo-Saxon England. Blackwell.

[172]

Latouche, R. The birth of Western economy; economic aspects of the Dark Ages. Methuen.

[173]

Lawson, M. K. 2003. The battle of Hastings, 1066. Tempus.

[174]

Lawson and M.K. 2000. Observations on a Scene in the Bayeux Tapestry, the Battle of Hastings and the Military System of the Late Anglo-Saxon State. The Medieval state: essays presented to James Campbell. Hambledon Press.

[175]

Leyser and K. 1981. Ottonian Government. English historical review. 96, (1981).

[176]

Leyser and K. 1994. Ritual, Ceremony and Gesture: Ottonian Germany. Communications and power in medieval Europe: the Carolingian and Ottonian Centuries. Hambledon Press.

[177]

Leyser, K.J. 1982. Medieval Germany and its neighbours, 900-1250. Hambledon Press.

[178]

Leyser, Karl J. 1979. Rule and conflict in an early medieval society: Ottonian Saxony. E. Arnold.

[179]

Leyser, Karl and Reuter, Timothy 1994. Communications and power in medieval Europe: the Carolingian and Ottonian Centuries. Hambledon Press.

[180]

Little, Lester K. and Rosenwein, Barbara H. 1998. Debating the Middle Ages: issues and readings. Blackwell Publishers.

[181]

Logan, F. Donald 2005. The Vikings in history. Routledge.

[182]

Lombard, Maurice 1975. The golden age of Islam. North-Holland.

[183]

Lombard, Maurice 1975. The golden age of Islam. American Elsevier.

[184]

Lowney, Chris 2006. A vanished world: Muslims, Christians, and Jews in medieval Spain. Oxford University Press.

[185]

Loyn, H R. 1975. The reign of Charlemagne: documents on Carolingian government and administration. Arnold.

[186]

Mackay, A. 1977. Spain in the Middle Ages: from frontier to empire, 1000-1500. Macmillan.

[187]

MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David 1997. Atlas of medieval Europe. Routledge.

[188]

MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David 1997. Atlas of medieval Europe. Routledge.

[189]

MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David 1997. Atlas of medieval Europe. Routledge.

[190]

MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David 1997. Atlas of medieval Europe. Routledge.

[191]

MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David 1997. Atlas of medieval Europe. Routledge.

[192]

MacKay, Angus and Ditchburn, David 1997. Atlas of medieval Europe. Routledge.

[193]

Macmullen and R. 1990. Barbarian Enclaves in the Northern Roman Empire. Changes in the Roman Empire: essays in the ordinary. Princeton University Press.

[194]

Markus, R. A. Gregory the Great and a Papal Missionary strategy.

[195]

Markus, R. A. 1997. Gregory the Great and his world. Cambridge University Press.

[196]

Matthew, H. C. G. et al. 2004. Oxford dictionary of national biography: from the earliest times to the year 2000. Oxford University Press.

[197]

Mayr-Harting and H. 1996. Charlemagne, the Saxons and the Imperial Coronation of 800. English historical review. 111, (1996).

[198]

Mayr-Harting, H. 1991. The coming of Christianity to Anglo-Saxon England. Batsford.

[199]

Mayr-Harting, Henry 1999. Ottonian book illumination: an historical study. Harvey Miller.

[200]

Mayr-Harting, Henry 1999. Ottonian book illumination: an historical study. Harvey Miller.

[201]

Mayr-Harting, Henry 1991. The coming of Christianity to Anglo-Saxon England. Batsford.

[202]

McCormick, Michael 2001. Origins of the European economy: communications and commerce, A.D. 300-900. Cambridge University Press.

[203]

McEvedy, Colin 1992. The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin.

[204]

McEvedy, Colin 1992. The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin.

[205]

McEvedy, Colin 1992. The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin.

[206]

McEvedy, Colin 1992. The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin.

[207]

McEvedy, Colin 1992. The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin.

[208]

McEvedy, Colin 1992. The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin.

[209]

McEvedy, Colin 1992. The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin.

[210]

McEvedy, Colin 1992. The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin.

[211]

McEvedy, Colin 1992. The new Penguin atlas of medieval history. Penguin.

[212]

McKitterick, R. 2008. Charlemagne: the formation of a European identity. Cambridge University Press.

[213]

McKitterick and R. 1992. Continuity and Innovation in Tenth-Century Ottonian Culture. Intellectual life in the Middle Ages: essays presented to Margaret Gibson. Hambledon.

[214]

McKitterick and R. 1993. Ottonian Intellectual Culture. Early medieval Europe. 2, (1993).

[215]

McKitterick, Rosamond 1994. Carolingian culture: emulation and innovation. Cambridge University Press.

[216]

McKitterick, Rosamond 2008. Charlemagne: the formation of a European identity. Cambridge University Press.

[217]

McKitterick, Rosamond 2008. Charlemagne: the formation of a European identity. Cambridge University Press.

[218]

McKitterick, Rosamond 1983. The Frankish kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987. Longman.

[219]

McKitterick, Rosamond 1983. The Frankish kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987. Longman.

[220]

McKitterick, Rosamond 1983. The Frankish kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987. Longman.

[221]

McKitterick, Rosamond et al. 1995. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[222]

Meens and R A background to Augustine's mission to Anglo-Saxon England.

[223]

Meyer, M. Queens, convents and conversion in early Anglo-Saxon England.

[224]

Meyerson, Mark D. and English, Edward D. 2000. Christians, Muslims, and Jews in medieval and early modern Spain: interaction and cultural change. University of Notre Dame Press.

[225]

Morillo, Stephen 1996. The Battle of Hastings: sources and interpretations. Boydell Press.

[226]

Morimoto and Y. 2001. Aspects of the early medieval peasent economy as revealed in the polyptyque of Prum. The medieval world. Routledge.

[227]

Muller-Mertens and E. 1995. The Ottonians as Kings and Emperors. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[228]

Munz, Peter 1960. The origin of the Carolingian empire. Leicester University press, in association with University of Otago Press.

[229]

Murray, Alexander Callander 2000. From Roman to Merovingian Gaul: a reader. Broadview Press.

[230]

Musset, Lucien 2002. La tapisserie de Bayeux. E

ditions Zodiaque.

[231]

Nelson and J. 1988. Kingship and Empire. The Cambridge history of medieval political thought c.350-c.1450. Cambridge University Press.

[232]

Nelson, Janet L. and American Council of Learned Societies 1986. Politics and ritual in early medieval Europe. Hambledon Press.

[233]

Noble, Thomas F. X. 2009. Charlemagne and Louis the Pious: the lives by Einhard, Notker, Ermoldus, Thegan, and the Astronomer. Pennsylvania State University Press.

[234]

Noble, Thomas F. X. 2006. From Roman provinces to Medieval kingdoms. Routledge.

[235]

Olson, Lynette 2007. The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

[236]

Olson, Lynette 2007. The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

[237]

Olson, Lynette 2007. The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

[238]

Olson, Lynette 2007. The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

[239]

Olson, Lynette 2007. The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

[240]

Olson, Lynette 2007. The early Middle Ages: the birth of Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

[241]

O'Sullivan and D. 1992. Changing Views of the Viking Age. Medieval history. 2, (1992).

[242]

Owen-Crocker and G.R. 2005. Squawk Talk:Commentary by Birds in the Bayeux Tapestry? Anglo-Saxon England. 34, (2005).

[243]

Owen-Crocker and G.R. 2002. The Bayeux Tapestry: Invisible Seams and Visible Boundaries. Anglo-Saxon England. 31, (2002).

[244]

Perin et al. 2003. Les Francs 1. Readings in medieval history: Vol. 1: [The early Middle Ages]. Broadview Press.

[245]

Pirenne, H. Conclusion. Mohammed and Charlemagne. Allen & Unwin.

[246]

Pohl and W. 1997. The Barbarian Successor States. The transformation of the Roman world AD 400-900. British Museum Press.

[247]

Pohl, W. and Reimitz, H. eds. 1998. Strategies of distinction: the construction of ethnic communities, 300-800. Brill.

[248]

Pohl, Walter and Reimitz, Helmut eds. 1998. Strategies of distinction: the construction of ethnic communities, 300-800. Brill.

[249]

Pounds, Norman John Greville 1994. An economic history of medieval Europe. Longman.

[250]

Pryce and H. 2009. Conversions to Christianity. A companion to the early Middle Ages: Britain and Ireland c.500-1100. Wiley-Blackwell.

[251]

Reilly, Bernard F. 1993. The medieval Spains. Cambridge University Press.

[252]

Reuter and T. 1991. Otto III and the Historians. History Today. (1991).

[253]

Reuter and T. 1985. Plunder and tribute in the Carolingian empire. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 35, (1985).

[254]

Reuter and T. 1998. The Making of England and Germany, 850-1050: Points of Comparison and Difference. Medieval Europeans: studies in ethnic identity and national perspectives in Medieval Europe. Macmillan Press.

[255]

Reuter, Timothy 1991. Germany in the early middle ages, c. 800-1056. Longman.

[256]

Sawyer, Peter Hayes 1971. The age of the Vikings. Edward Arnold.

[257]

Sawyer, Peter Hayes 1997. The Oxford illustrated history of the Vikings. Oxford University Press.

[258]

Searle and E. 1986. Frankish Rivalries and Norse Warriors. Anglo-Norman studies. 8, (1986).

[259]

Searle, Eleanor 1988. Predatory kinship and the creation of Norman power, 840-1066. U. of California P.

[260]

Sherley-Price, L. et al. 1990. Ecclesiastical history of the English people: with Bede's letter to Egbert and Cuthbert's letter on the death of Bede. Penguin.

[261]

Shopkow and L. 1989. The Carolingian World of Dudo of Saint Quentin. Journal of medieval history. 15, (1989).

[262]

Sims-Williams, Patrick 1990. Religion and literature in the west of England, 600-800. Cambridge University Press.

[263]

Smith, Colin et al. 1993. Christians and Moors in Spain. Aris & Phillips.

[264]

Smith and J.M.H. 2005. Good Kings, Bad Kings. Europe after Rome: a new cultural history, 500-1000. Oxford University Press.

[265]

Smith, Julia M. H. 2005. Europe after Rome: a new cultural history, 500-1000. Oxford University Press.

[266]

Stafford, Pauline 1989. Unification and conquest: a political and social history of England in the tenth and eleventh centuries. Arnold

[267]

Stenton, Frank Merry The Bayeux tapestry: a comprehensive survey. Phaidon Press.

[268]

Stodnick, Jacqueline A. and Trilling,

Rene

e Rebecca 2012. A handbook of Anglo-Saxon studies. Wiley-Blackwell.

[269]

Story, J. 2005. Charlemagne: empire and society. Manchester University Press.

[270]

Story, Joanna 2005. Charlemagne: empire and society. Manchester University Press.

[271]

Sullivan and R.E. 1989. The Carolingan Age. Reflections on its Place in the History of the Middle Ages. Speculum: a journal of medieval studies. 64, (1989).

[272]

Sullivan, Richard Eugene 1959. The coronation of Charlemagne: what did it signify?. D.C. Heath.

[273]

Thietmar and Warner, David 2000. Ottonian Germany: the chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg. Manchester University Press.

[274]

Thietmar and Warner, David 2000. Ottonian Germany: the chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg. Manchester University Press.

[275]

Thietmar and Warner, David 2000. Ottonian Germany: the chronicon of Thietmar of Merseburg. Manchester University Press.

[276]

Thompson and V. 1999. Kingship and Death in the Bayeux Tapestry. Reading Medieval studies: annual proceedings of the Graduate Centre for Medieval Studies in the University of Reading. 25, (1999).

[277]

Tierney, Brian The crisis of church & state, 1050-1300: With selected documents. Prentice-Hall.

[278]

Ullmann, W. The growth of papal government in the middle ages. Methuen.

[279]

van Dam and R. 1995. Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[280]

van Houts and E. 1984. Scandinavian Influence in Norman Literature o the Eleventh Century. Anglo-Norman studies. 6, (1984).

[281]

van Houts and E.M.C. 1981. The Battle of Hastings. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies. 3, (1981).

[282]

van Houts and E.M.C. 1995. The Norman Conquest through European Eyes. English historical review. 110, (1995).

[283]

Walker, David 1995. The Normans in Britain. Blackwell.

[284]

Walker, Ian W. 1997. Harold: the last Anglo-Saxon king. Sutton.

[285]

Wallace-Hadrill, J. M. 1985. The barbarian West, 400-1000. B. Blackwell.

[286]

Ward-Perkins, Bryan 2005. The fall of Rome: and the end of civilization. Oxford University Press.

[287]

Warner and D.A. 1999. Ideals and Actions in the Reign of Otto III. Journal of medieval history. 25, (1999).

[288]

Webster, Leslie 2012. Anglo-Saxon art: a new history. British Museum.

[289]

Whittaker, C R. 1994. Frontiers of the Roman Empire: a social and economic study. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[290]

Wickham, Chris 2005. Framing the early Middle Ages: Europe and the Mediterranean, 400-800. Oxford University Press.

[291]

Wickham, Chris 2009. The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane.

[292]

Wickham, Chris 2009. The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane.

[293]

Wickham, Chris 2009. The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane

[294]

Wickham, Chris 2009. The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane.

[295]

Wickham, Chris 2009. The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane.

[296]

Wickham, Chris 2009. The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane.

[297]

Wickham, Chris 2009. The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane.

[298]

Wickham, Chris 2009. The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane.

[299]

Wickham, Chris 2009. The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. Allen Lane.

[300]

Williams et al. 1994. Friends, Romans or Countrymen? Barbarians in the Empire. History Today. 44, (1994).

[301]

Wilson, David M. 1985. The Bayeux tapestry: the complete tapestry in colour. Thames and Hudson.

[302]

Wolf, Kenneth Baxter 1999. Conquerors and chroniclers of early medieval Spain. Liverpool University Press.

[303]

Wolfram and H. 1971. The Shaping of the Early Medieval Kingdom. Viator: medieval and renaissance studies. (1971).

[304]

Wood and I. 1995. Christianisation and the Dissemination of Christian Teaching. The new Cambridge medieval history. C.U.P.

[305]

Wood and I. 1998. Gregory of Tours and Clovis. Debating the Middle Ages: issues and readings. Blackwell Publishers.

[306]

Wood and I. 1977. Kings, Kingdoms and Consent. Early medieval kingship. P H Sawyer & I N Wood.

[307]

Wood and I. 1998. The Barbarian Invasions and First Settlements. The Cambridge ancient history: Vol. 13: The late Empire, A.D. 337-425. Cambridge University Press.

[308]

Wood and I. 1988. The Merovingian Kingdoms 481-751. Medieval history. 2, (1988).

[309]

Wood and I. 1994. The Mission of St Augustine of Canterbury to the English. Speculum: a journal of medieval studies. 69, (1994).

[310]

Wood, I. N. 1994. The Merovingian kingdoms, 450-751. Longman.

[311]

Wood, I. N. 2001. The missionary life: saints and the evangelisation of Europe, 400-1050. Longman.

[312]

Yorke, Barbara 1999. The Anglo-Saxons. Sutton.

[313]

Yorke, Barbara 2006. The conversion of Britain: religion, politics, and society in Britain, c.600-800. Pearson Education.