

Policing

View Online



[1]

Joyce, Peter, Policing: development and contemporary practice. London: SAGE, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>

[2]

Reiner, Robert, The politics of the police, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[3]

Newburn, Tim, Handbook of policing, 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>

[4]

Newburn, Tim, Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005.

[5]

Wakefield, Alison, The Sage dictionary of policing. Los Angeles: Sage Publications, 2009.

[6]

Rowe, Michael, Introduction to Policing, Second Edition. London: SAGE Publications : SAGE

Publications Ltd, 2013.

[7]

English, J. and Card, Richard, Police law, 13th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[8]

Jefferson, Tony, The case against paramilitary policing, vol. Crime, justice, and social policy. Milton Keynes: Open University Press, 1990.

[9]

Leishman, Frank, Loveday, Barry, and Savage, Stephen P., Core issues in policing, 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman, 2000.

[10]

McLaughlin, Eugene, The new policing. London: SAGE, 2007.

[11]

Sanders, Andrew, Young, Richard, and Burton, Mandy, Criminal justice, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[12]

Walker, Neil, Policing in a changing constitutional order, vol. Modern legal studies. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2000.

[13]

Great Britain, From the neighbourhood to the national : policing our communities together, vol. Command Papers. London: TSO, 2008.

[14]

Great Britain, Protecting the public: supporting the police to succeed, vol. Command Papers. London: TSO, 2009.

[15]

Great Britain, Policing in the 21st century: reconnecting police and the people, vol. Command Papers. London: TSO, 2010.

[16]

'Reducing Bureaucracy in Policing',
<http://tna.europarchive.org/20100419081706/http://www.police.homeoffice.gov.uk/publications/police-reform/reducing-bureaucracy-policing2835.pdf?view=Binary>.

[17]

'Association of Police Authorities'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.apa.police.uk/>

[18]

'Home'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.acpo.police.uk/>

[19]

'SOCA | SOCA: Serious Organised Crime Agency'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.soca.gov.uk/>

[20]

'National Policing Improvement Agency'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.npia.police.uk/>

[21]

'NPIA: Board'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.npia.police.uk/en/5884.htm>

[22]

'Policing & society: an international journal of research & policy'.

[23]

'Policing : a journal of policy and practice' [Online]. Available: databaseName

[24]

'Police journal (Dalby, Isle of Man)' [Online]. Available: databaseName

[25]

'How to find case law - Lawlinks - University of Kent'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.kent.ac.uk/library/subjects/lawlinks/researching-the-law/case-law.html>

[26]

'Home Office general police website'. .

[27]

'Home Office special police website'. .

[28]

P. Joyce, 'Chapter 1', in Policing: development and contemporary practice, London: SAGE, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446248263>

[29]

T. Newburn, 'Chapters 3-5', in Handbook of policing, 2nd ed., Cullompton: Willan

Publishing, 2008 [Online]. Available:

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781843926214>

[30]

T. Newburn, 'Chapters 1-3 +6 ', in Policing: key readings, Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005.

[31]

Reiner, Robert, The politics of the police, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[32]

Beattie, J. M., Policing and punishment in London 1660-1750: urban crime and the limits of terror. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.

[33]

Critchley, T. A., A history of police in England and Wales, Revised ed. London: Constable, 1978.

[34]

Emsley, Clive, The English police: a political and social history, 2nd ed. London: Longman, 1996.

[35]

T. Newburn, 'From PC Dixon to Dixon PLC: policing and policing powers since 1954', Criminal law review, no. August, pp. 601-618, 2004 [Online]. Available: http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?C=Criminal law review&s=AC_T_B&V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&submit=Find&C=&S=SC&N=10

[36]

Rawlings, Philip, Policing: a short history, vol. Policing and society series. Cullompton, Devon: Willan, 2002 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=449704>

[37]

Rowe, Michael, Introduction to Policing, Second Edition. London: SAGE Publications : SAGE Publications Ltd, 2013.

[38]

D. Bayley, 'What Do the Police Do?', in Policing: key readings, Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005.

[39]

Singer, Lawrence, PA Consulting Group, and Great Britain, Diary of a police officer, vol. Police research series. London: Home Office, Policing and Reducing Crime Unit, Research, Development and Statistics Directorate, 2001.

[40]

P. Joyce, 'Chapter 5', in Policing: development and contemporary practice, London: SAGE, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446248263>

[41]

Bittner, 'Florence Nightingale as Willie Sutton', in Policing: key readings, Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005.

[42]

Conlon, Gerry, Proved innocent. London: Penguin Books, 1991.

[43]

'Police as Peace Officers', in Policing: key readings, Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005.

[44]

Hill, Paul. & Bennett, Ronan, Stolen years: before and after Guildford. London: Corgi, 1990.

[45]

P. Hillyard and D. Gordon, 'Arresting Statistics', Journal of Law and Society, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 502-522, 1999 [Online]. Available:
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&C=Journal of Law and Society &s=AC_T_M&submit=Search

[46]

Maguire, Anne, Miscarriage of justice: an Irish family's story of wrongful conviction as IRA terrorists. Niwot, Colo: Roberts Rinehart Publishers, 1994.

[47]

Morgan, J. Brian, The police function and the investigation of crime. Aldershot, Hants, England: Avebury, 1990.

[48]

P. Neyroud, 'Policing and Ethics'', in Handbook of policing, 2nd ed., Cullompton: Willan Publishing, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781843926214>

[49]

Walker, Samuel, Taming the system: the control of discretion in criminal justice, 1950-1990. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780195360158>

[50]

Reiner, Robert, *The politics of the police*, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[51]

P. Joyce, 'Chapter 7', in *Policing: development and contemporary practice*, London: SAGE, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446248263>

[52]

Newburn, Tim, *Handbook of policing*, 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>

[53]

Chan, Janet B. L., *Changing police culture: policing in a multicultural society*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

[54]

Newburn, Tim, *Policing: key readings*. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005.

[55]

Reiner, Robert, *The politics of the police*, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[56]

P. Waddington, 'Police (canteen) sub-culture. An appreciation', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 39, no. 2, pp. 287–309, Mar. 1999, doi: 10.1093/bjc/39.2.287.

[57]

Westmarland, Louise, Gender and policing: sex, power and police culture. Cullompton: Willan, 2001 [Online]. Available:
<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=449730>

[58]

J. B. Roebuck and T. Barker, 'A Typology of Police Corruption', Social problems, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 423-437, 1974 [Online]. Available:
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=L_M&C=0037-7791

[59]

J. Skolnick, 'Corruption and the Blue Code of Silence', Police Practice and Research, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 7-19, Jan. 2002, doi: 10.1080/15614260290011309.

[60]

Joyce, Peter, Policing: development and contemporary practice. London: SAGE, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>

[61]

Newburn, Tim, Handbook of policing, 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>

[62]

Willink, Henry and Great Britain, Royal Commission on the Police: final report, 1962, vol. Command Papers. London: HMSO, 1962.

[63]

McLaughlin, Eugene, The new policing. London: SAGE, 2007.

[64]

Newburn, Tim, Handbook of policing, 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>

[65]

Reiner, Robert, The politics of the police, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[66]

Rowe, Michael, Introduction to Policing, Second Edition. London: SAGE Publications : SAGE Publications Ltd, 2013.

[67]

Ugnow, Steve, Criminal justice, [2nd ed.]. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2002.

[68]

Walker, Neil, Policing in a changing constitutional order, vol. Modern legal studies. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2000.

[69]

Lustgarten, L., The governance of police. [Place of publication not identified]: Sweet & Maxwell, 1986.

[70]

Great Britain, Policing in the 21st century: reconnecting police and the people, vol. Command Papers. London: TSO, 2010.

[71]

'Reducing Bureaucracy in Policing',
<http://tna.europarchive.org/20100419081706/http://www.police.homeoffice.gov.uk/publications/police-reform/reducing-bureaucracy-policing2835.pdf?view=Binary>.

[72]

Myhill and A. et al, 'The Role of Police Authorities in Public Engagement', 2003. .

[73]

E. McLaughlin, 'Forcing the Issue: New Labour, New Localism and the Democratic Renewal of Police Accountability', *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, vol. 44, no. 5, pp. 473-489, Dec. 2005, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2311.2005.00392.x.

[74]

C. Jackson and I. P. Dewing, 'Police authorities in England and Wales: board composition and corporate governance', *Public Money & Management*, vol. 29, no. 5, pp. 292-298, Sep. 2009, doi: 10.1080/09540960903205915.

[75]

Richard, Michael and Great Britain, *The Richard inquiry: report*, vol. House of Commons Papers, Session 2003-04. London: TSO, 2004.

[76]

P. Joyce, 'Chapter 6', in *Policing: development and contemporary practice*, London: SAGE, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446248263>

[77]

Newburn, Tim, *Handbook of policing*, 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>

[78]

Newburn, Tim, Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005.

[79]

Reiner, Robert, The politics of the police, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[80]

Stalker, John, Stalker: Ireland, 'shoot to kill' and the 'Affair'. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1988.

[81]

Conway, Vicky and Walsh, Dermot, The blue wall of silence: the Morris Tribunal and police accountability in Ireland. Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2010.

[82]

M. Punch, 'Police Corruption and its Prevention', European journal on criminal policy and research, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 301-324, 2000 [Online]. Available:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=T_W_A&C=European journal on criminal policy and research](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=T_W_A&C=European%20journal%20on%20criminal%20policy%20and%20research)

[83]

'Independent Police Complaints Commission'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.ipcc.gov.uk/en/Pages/default.aspx>

[84]

M. Seneviratne, 'Policing the police in the United Kingdom', Policing & Society, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 329-347, 2004 [Online]. Available:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Policing %26 Society](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Policing%26Society)

[85]

G. Smith, 'Rethinking Police Complaints', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 44, no. 1, pp. 15–33, Jan. 2004, doi: 10.1093/bjc/44.1.15.

[86]

J. Morgan, "'Blue walls," "grey areas" and "cleanups": Issues in the control of police corruption in England and Wales', *Crime, Law & Social Change*, vol. 43, no. 1, pp. 57–79, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Crime%2C Law %26 Social Change

[87]

G. Smith, 'Why Don't More People Complain against the Police?', *European Journal of Criminology*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 249–266, May 2009, doi: 10.1177/1477370809102167.

[88]

McLagan, Graeme, *Bent coppers: the inside story of Scotland Yard's battle against police corruption*. London: Orion Publishing, 2003.

[89]

V. Conway and D. Walsh, 'Police Governance and Accountability', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, vol. 55, no. 2–3, pp. 61–86, 2011 [Online]. Available: http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=T_W_A&C=Crime%2C Law and Social Change

[90]

Joyce, Peter, *Policing: development and contemporary practice*. London: SAGE, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>

[91]

Nuttall, Christopher Peter, Goldblatt, Peter, Lewis, Chris, and Great Britain, *Reducing*

offending: an assessment of research evidence on ways of dealing with offending behaviour, vol. Home Office research studies no.187. London: Home Office, 1998.

[92]

Rowe, Michael, Introduction to Policing, Second Edition. London: SAGE Publications : SAGE Publications Ltd, 2013.

[93]

Newburn, Tim, Handbook of policing, 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=483197>

[94]

Newburn, Tim, Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005.

[95]

Reiner, Robert, The politics of the police, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[96]

C. M. Hale, S. P. Uglow, and R. Heaton, 'Uniform styles II: Police families and policing styles', Policing and Society, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 1-18, Mar. 2005, doi: 10.1080/1043946042000338904.

[97]

Morris, Pauline, Heal, Kevin, and Great Britain, Crime control and the police: a review of research, vol. Home Office research study. London: H.M.S.O., 1981.

[98]

Holdaway, S., Inside the British police: a force at work. [Place of publication not identified]: Blackwell, 1983.

[99]

Newburn, Tim, Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005.

[100]

Bratton, William J., Dennis, Norman, and Institute of Economic Affairs, Zero tolerance: policing a free society, vol. Choice in welfare series. London: IEA Health and Welfare Unit, 1997.

[101]

Great Britain, From the neighbourhood to the national : policing our communities together, vol. Command Papers. London: TSO, 2008.

[102]

Great Britain, Protecting the public: supporting the police to succeed, vol. Command Papers. London: TSO, 2009.

[103]

Alderson, J C., Policing freedom: a commentary on the dilemmas of policing in Western democracies. [Place of publication not identified]: Macdonald & Evans, 1979.

[104]

Johnston, Les, Policing Britain: risk, security and governance. Harlow: Longman, 2000.

[105]

Johnston, Les, Policing Britain: risk, security and governance. Harlow: Longman, 2000.

[106]

Williamson and T., 'Policing: the changing criminal justice context', in Core issues in

policing, 2nd ed., Harlow: Longman, 2000.

[107]

Gilling and D., 'Policing, crime prevention and partnerships', in Core issues in policing, 2nd ed., Harlow: Longman, 2000.

[108]

Crawford, Adam, Crime prevention and community safety: politics, policies and practices, vol. Longman criminology series. Harlow: Longman, 1998.

[109]

Crawford, Adam and Help the Aged, The local governance of crime: appeals to community and partnerships, vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997.

[110]

Fielding and N. G., 'Concepts and Theory in Community Policing', Howard journal of criminal justice, vol. 44, no. 5, pp. 460–472, 2005.

[111]

Leigh, Adrian, Tilley, Nick, Read, Tim, Webb, Barry, and Great Britain, Problem-Oriented Policing: Brit Pop, vol. Crime detection and prevention series, Police Research Group. London: Police Research Group, 1996.

[112]

Problem-oriented policing and partnerships: implementing an evidence-based approach to crime reduction. Cullompton: Willan, 2006.

[113]

Audit Commission for Local Authorities and the National Health Service in England and Wales and Great Britain, Helping with enquiries: tackling crime effectively, vol. Police

papers. London: HMSO, 1993.

[114]

Johnston, Les, Policing Britain: risk, security and governance. Harlow: Longman, 2000.

[115]

N. Cope, "'Intelligence Led Policing or Policing Led Intelligence?": Integrating Volume Crime Analysis into Policing', British Journal of Criminology, vol. 44, no. 2, pp. 188–203, Mar. 2004, doi: 10.1093/bjc/44.2.188.

[116]

Ratcliffe, Jerry, Intelligence-led policing. Cullompton, Devon: Willan, 2008.

[117]

'bichardinquiry.org.uk'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bichardinquiry.org.uk/report/>

[118]

Joyce, Peter, Policing: development and contemporary practice. London: SAGE, 2011
[Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>

[119]

Newburn, Tim, Handbook of policing, 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>

[120]

Rowe, Michael, Introduction to Policing, Second Edition. London: SAGE Publications : SAGE Publications Ltd, 2013.

[121]

Newburn, Tim, Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005.

[122]

English, J. and Card, Richard, Police law, 13th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[123]

Reiner, Robert, The politics of the police, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[124]

Sanders, Andrew, Young, Richard, and Burton, Mandy, Criminal justice, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[125]

Ugnow, Steve, Criminal justice, [2nd ed.]. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2002.

[126]

Ch. 1 and 2, 'Crime in England and Wales 2009/10', Research and statistics | Home Office.

[127]

Bowling and B., 'Racism, Ethnicity, Crime and Criminal Justice', in The Oxford handbook of criminology, 4th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

[128]

MacPherson of Cluny, William and Great Britain, The Stephen Lawrence inquiry: report of an inquiry, vol. Command Papers. London: The Stationery Office, 1999.

[129]

'The Stephen Lawrence Inquiry'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.archive.official-documents.co.uk/document/cm42/4262/4262.htm>

[130]

'Race and the criminal justice system'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.justice.gov.uk/statistics/criminal-justice/race>

[131]

'RIPA codes of practice | Home Office'. .

[132]

Ashworth, Andrew and Redmayne, Mike, The criminal process, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[133]

Ugnow, Steve, Telford, Venous, and Great Britain, The Police Act 1997. Bristol: Jordans, 1997.

[134]

'A Review of Investigative Interviewing'. .

[135]

Ashworth, Andrew and Redmayne, Mike, The criminal process, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[136]

Ugnow, Steve, Criminal justice, [2nd ed.]. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2002.

[137]

Runciman, W. G. and Great Britain, The Royal Commission on Criminal Justice: report, vol. Command Papers. London: H.M.S.O, 1993.

[138]

Joyce, Peter, Policing: development and contemporary practice. London: SAGE, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>

[139]

'Northern Ireland Office'. [Online]. Available:
[http://www.nio.gov.uk/Site-Pages/Search?searchtext=A New Beginning%3a Policing in Northern Ireland &searchmode=anyword](http://www.nio.gov.uk/Site-Pages/Search?searchtext=A%20New%20Beginning%3a%20Policing%20in%20Northern%20Ireland&searchmode=anyword)

[140]

'The Impact of the Human Rights Act 1998 on Policing in England and Wales', British Journal of Criminology, vol. 52, no. 3, pp. 630–650, 2012 [Online]. Available:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?C=British Journal of Criminology &s=AC_T_B&V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&submit=Find&C=&S=SC&N=10](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?C=British%20Journal%20of%20Criminology&s=AC_T_B&V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&submit=Find&C=&S=SC&N=10)

[141]

'POLIS - Digital Library - The European Code of Police Ethics'. [Online]. Available:
http://polis.osce.org/library/details?doc_id=2687&_ru=/library/details%3Fdoc_id%3D2658

[142]

'HUDOC Search Page'. [Online]. Available:
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-90051>

[143]

M. O'Rawe, 'Human Rights, Transitional Societies, and Police Training: legitimating strategies and delegitimizing legacies', *St John's Journal of Legal Commentary*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 199–259, 2007 [Online]. Available:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=St John%E2%80%99s Journal of Legal Commentary](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=St%20John's%20Journal%20of%20Legal%20Commentary)

[144]

'NPIA: Equality, diversity and human rights strategy for the police service'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.npia.police.uk/en/14333.htm>

[145]

R. Crawshaw, 'Human Rights and Their Protection Under International Law: A Pamphlet for Police Officers', *Search - Council of Europe* [Online]. Available:
[http://hub.coe.int/web/coe-portal/search?cmd=search&format=&groupId=0&keywords=Ralph Crawshaw&x=14&y=6](http://hub.coe.int/web/coe-portal/search?cmd=search&format=&groupId=0&keywords=Ralph+Crawshaw&x=14&y=6)

[146]

'Policing and Human Rights: An Introduction', *Policing and Society*, vol. 10, 2000 [Online]. Available:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&C=Policing and Society&s=AC_T_B&submit=Search](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&C=Policing+and+Society&s=AC_T_B&submit=Search)

[147]

A. Goldsmith, 'Policing Weak States: Citizen Safety and State Responsibility', *Policing and Society*, vol. 13, 2002 [Online]. Available:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&C=Policing and Society&s=AC_T_B&submit=Search](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&C=Policing+and+Society&s=AC_T_B&submit=Search)

[148]

'HUDOC Search Page'. [Online]. Available:
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx#%7B%2522dmdocnumber%2522%3A%2522860909%2522%2522itemid%2522%3A%2522001-96585%2522%2522%7D>

[149]

P. A. J. Waddington, 'The case against paramilitary policing considered', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 33, no. 3, pp. 353–373, 1993 [Online]. Available: http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=British Journal of Criminology

[150]

P. Scraton, 'The Scale of Injustice After Hillsborough', in *Power, conflict and criminalisation*, London: Routledge, 2007.

[151]

Newburn, Tim, *Handbook of policing*, 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>

[152]

Smyth, Jim, *The Crowned Harp*, vol. Academic Library. London: Pluto Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.theacademiclibrary.com/login_cat.asp?filename=0745313981

[153]

'Reading the Riots | UK news | The Guardian'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.guardian.co.uk/uk/series/reading-the-riots>

[154]

'HMIC'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.hmic.gov.uk/>

[155]

English, J. and Card, Richard, *Police law*, 13th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[156]

Wright, Alan, Policing: an introduction to concepts and practice, vol. Policing and society series. Devon: Willan, 2002.

[157]

D. WADDINGTON, 'Waddington Versus Waddington:: Public Order Theory on Trial', Theoretical Criminology, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 373–394, Aug. 1998, doi: 10.1177/1362480698002003004.

[158]

M. King and D. Waddington, 'Coping with disorder? the changing relationship between police public order strategy and practice—a critical analysis of the Burnley Riot', Policing and Society, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 118–137, Jun. 2004, doi: 10.1080/10439460410001674956.

[159]

Scarman, Leslie Scarman and Great Britain, The Brixton disorders 10-12 April 1981: report of an inquiry, vol. Command Papers. London: H.M.S.O.

[160]

'Hillsborough Independent Panel'. [Online]. Available: <http://hillsborough.independent.gov.uk/>

[161]

Scruton, Phil, Hillsborough: the truth, Rev. ed. Edinburgh: Mainstream, 2009.

[162]

'[ARCHIVED CONTENT] Bloody Sunday Inquiry Website'. [Online]. Available: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20101103103930/http://bloody-sunday-inquiry.org/>

[163]

'CAIN: Issues: Policing in Northern Ireland'. [Online]. Available:
<http://cain.ulst.ac.uk/issues/police/>

[164]

Newburn, Tim, Handbook of policing, 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>

[165]

A. Crawford, 'Involving Lay People in Criminal Justice', Criminology & Public Policy, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 693–702, 2004 [Online]. Available:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=Criminology %26 Public Policy](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=Criminology%26PublicPolicy)

[166]

'Challenges and Prospects for the Development of Inclusive Plural Policing in Britain: Overcoming Political and Conceptual Obstacles', Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 181–191, 2005 [Online]. Available:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=AustralianandNewZealandJournalofCriminology)

[167]

I. Loader, 'Plural Policing and Democratic Governance', Social and Legal Studies, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 323–345, 2000 [Online]. Available:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=Social and Legal Studies](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=SocialandLegalStudies)

[168]

'The Extended Policing Family', Joseph Rowntree Foundation, 2004 [Online]. Available:
[http://www.jrf.org.uk/media-centre/extended-families-provide-popular-alternative-state-car
e](http://www.jrf.org.uk/media-centre/extended-families-provide-popular-alternative-state-care)

[169]

Joyce, Peter, Policing: development and contemporary practice. London: SAGE, 2011 [Online]. Available:

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>

[170]

Newburn, Tim, Handbook of policing, 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>

[171]

P. C. Stenning, 'Powers and Accountability of Private Police', European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 325–352, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research

[172]

Newburn, Tim, Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005.

[173]

Reiner, Robert, The politics of the police, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[174]

Johnston, Les, The rebirth of private policing. London: Routledge, 1992.

[175]

R. C. Davis, C. W. Ortis, S. Dadush, and J. Irish, 'The Public Accountability of Private Police: Lessons from New York, Johannesburg and Mexico City', Policing and Society, vol. 13, pp. 197–210, 2003 [Online]. Available: http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Policing and Society

[176]

P. Stenning, 'Governance and Accountability in a Plural Policing Environment', *Policing*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 22–33, 2009 [Online]. Available:
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Policing

[177]

'The Future of Policing', *Law and Society Review*, vol. 30, no. 3, pp. 585–606, 1996 [Online]. Available:
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Law and Society Review

[178]

Joyce, Peter, *Policing: development and contemporary practice*. London: SAGE, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>

[179]

Newburn, Tim, *Handbook of policing*, 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>

[180]

N. Walker, "'Transnational contexts'", in *Core issues in policing*, 2nd ed., Harlow: Longman, 2000.

[181]

Tupman, Bill and Tupman, Alison, *Policing in Europe: uniform in diversity*. Exeter: Intellect, 1999.

[182]

Walker, Neil, *Policing in a changing constitutional order*, vol. *Modern legal studies*. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2000.

[183]

Anderson, Malcolm, Policing the European Union, vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.

[184]

Hebenton, Bill and Thomas, Terry, Policing Europe: co-operation, conflict and control. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1995.

[185]

Goldsmith, Andrew, Sheptycki, J. W. E., and
On

~

ati International Institute for the Sociology of Law, Crafting transnational policing: police capacity-building and global policing reform, vol.

On

~

ati international series in law and society. Oxford: Hart, 2007.