

Policing

[View Online](#)

A Review of Investigative Interviewing (no date).

Alderson, J C. (1979) Policing freedom: a commentary on the dilemmas of policing in Western democracies. [Place of publication not identified]: Macdonald & Evans.

Anderson, Malcolm (1995) Policing the European Union. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

[ARCHIVED CONTENT] Bloody Sunday Inquiry Website (no date). Available at: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20101103103930/http://bloody-sunday-inquiry.org/>.

Ashworth, Andrew and Redmayne, Mike (2010a) The criminal process. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ashworth, Andrew and Redmayne, Mike (2010b) The criminal process. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Association of Police Authorities (no date). Available at: <http://www.apa.police.uk/>.

Audit Commission for Local Authorities and the National Health Service in England and Wales and Great Britain (1993) Helping with enquiries: tackling crime effectively. London: HMSO.

Bayley, D. (2005) 'What Do the Police Do?', in Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

Beattie, J. M. (2001) Policing and punishment in London 1660-1750: urban crime and the limits of terror. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bichard, Michael and Great Britain (2004) The Bichard inquiry: report. London: TSO.

[bichardinquiry.org.uk](http://www.bichardinquiry.org.uk) (no date). Available at: <http://www.bichardinquiry.org.uk/report/>.

Bittner (2005) 'Florence Nightingale as Willie Sutton', in Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

Bowling and B. (2007) 'Racism, Ethnicity, Crime and Criminal Justice', in The Oxford handbook of criminology. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bratton, William J., Dennis, Norman, and Institute of Economic Affairs (1997) Zero tolerance: policing a free society. London: IEA Health and Welfare Unit.

CAIN: Issues: Policing in Northern Ireland (no date). Available at:
<http://cain.ulst.ac.uk/issues/police/>.

Ch. 1 and 2 (no date) 'Crime in England and Wales 2009/10', Research and statistics
Home Office [Preprint].

'Challenges and Prospects for the Development of Inclusive Plural Policing in Britain:
Overcoming Political and Conceptual Obstacles' (2005) Australian and New Zealand
Journal of Criminology, 38(2), pp. 181–191. Available at:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology)
[B&C=Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology).

Chan, Janet B. L. (1997) Changing police culture: policing in a multicultural society.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Conlon, Gerry (1991) Proved innocent. London: Penguin Books.

Conway, V. and Walsh, D. (2011) 'Police Governance and Accountability', Crime, Law and
Social Change, 55(2–3), pp. 61–86. Available at:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=T_W_](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=T_W_A&C=Crime%2C Law and Social Change)
[A&C=Crime%2C Law and Social Change](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=T_W_A&C=Crime%2C Law and Social Change).

Conway, Vicky and Walsh, Dermot (2010) The blue wall of silence: the Morris Tribunal and
police accountability in Ireland. Dublin: Irish Academic Press.

Cope, N. (2004) '"Intelligence Led Policing or Policing Led Intelligence?": Integrating
Volume Crime Analysis into Policing', British Journal of Criminology, 44(2), pp. 188–203.
Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/44.2.188>.

Crawford, A. (2004) 'Involving Lay People in Criminal Justice', Criminology & Public Policy,
3(4), pp. 693–702. Available at:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=Criminology %26 Public Policy)
[B&C=Criminology %26 Public Policy](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=Criminology %26 Public Policy).

Crawford, Adam (1998) Crime prevention and community safety: politics, policies and
practices. Harlow: Longman.

Crawford, Adam and Help the Aged (1997) The local governance of crime: appeals to
community and partnerships. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Crawshaw, R. (no date) 'Human Rights and Their Protection Under International Law: A
Pamphlet for Police Officers', Search - Council of Europe [Preprint]. Available at:
[http://hub.coe.int/web/coe-portal/search?cmd=search&format=&groupId=0&keywords=Ra](http://hub.coe.int/web/coe-portal/search?cmd=search&format=&groupId=0&keywords=Ralph+Crawshaw&x=14&y=6)
[lph Crawford&x=14&y=6](http://hub.coe.int/web/coe-portal/search?cmd=search&format=&groupId=0&keywords=Ralph+Crawshaw&x=14&y=6).

Critchley, T. A. (1978) A history of police in England and Wales. Revised ed. London:
Constable.

Davis, R.C. et al. (2003) 'The Public Accountability of Private Police: Lessons from New
York, Johannesburg and Mexico City', Policing and Society, 13, pp. 197–210. Available at:
[http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Policing and Society)
[M&C=Policing and Society](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Policing and Society).

Emsley, Clive (1996) *The English police: a political and social history*. 2nd ed. London: Longman.

English, J. and Card, Richard (2013a) *Police law*. 13th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

English, J. and Card, Richard (2013b) *Police law*. 13th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

English, J. and Card, Richard (2013c) *Police law*. 13th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Fielding and N. G (2005) 'Concepts and Theory in Community Policing', *Howard journal of criminal justice*, 44(5), pp. 460–472.

Gilling and D. (2000) 'Policing, crime prevention and partnerships', in *Core issues in policing*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman.

Goldsmith, A. (2002) 'Policing Weak States: Citizen Safety and State Responsibility', *Policing and Society*, 13. Available at: http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&C=Policing and Society&s=AC_T_B&submit=Search.

Goldsmith, Andrew, Sheptycki, J. W. E., and
On

ati International Institute for the Sociology of Law (2007) *Crafting transnational policing: police capacity-building and global policing reform*. Oxford: Hart.

Great Britain (2008a) *From the neighbourhood to the national : policing our communities together*. London: TSO.

Great Britain (2008b) *From the neighbourhood to the national : policing our communities together*. London: TSO.

Great Britain (2009a) *Protecting the public: supporting the police to succeed*. London: TSO.

Great Britain (2009b) *Protecting the public: supporting the police to succeed*. London: TSO.

Great Britain (2010a) *Policing in the 21st century: reconnecting police and the people*. London: TSO.

Great Britain (2010b) *Policing in the 21st century: reconnecting police and the people*. London: TSO.

Hale, C.M., Uglow, S.P. and Heaton, R. (2005) 'Uniform styles II: Police families and policing styles', *Policing and Society*, 15(1), pp. 1–18. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1043946042000338904>.

Hebenton, Bill and Thomas, Terry (1995) *Policing Europe: co-operation, conflict and control*

. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Hill, Paul. & Bennett, Ronan (1990) *Stolen years: before and after Guildford*. London: Corgi.

Hillsborough Independent Panel (no date). Available at:
<http://hillsborough.independent.gov.uk/>.

Hillyard, P. and Gordon, D. (1999) 'Arresting Statistics', *Journal of Law and Society*, 26(4), pp. 502–522. Available at:
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&C=Journal of Law and Society &s=AC_T_M&submit=Search.

HMIC (no date). Available at: <http://www.hmic.gov.uk/>.

Holdaway, S. (1983) *Inside the British police: a force at work*. [Place of publication not identified]: Blackwell.

Home (no date). Available at: <http://www.acpo.police.uk/>.

Home Office general police website (no date).

Home Office special police website (no date).

How to find case law - Lawlinks - University of Kent (no date). Available at:
<http://www.kent.ac.uk/library/subjects/lawlinks/researching-the-law/case-law.html>.

HUDOC Search Page (no date a). Available at:
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-90051>.

HUDOC Search Page (no date b). Available at:
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx#%7B%2522dmdocnumber%2522:%5B%2522860909%2522%5D,%2522itemid%2522:%5B%2522001-96585%2522%5D%7D>.

Independent Police Complaints Commission (no date). Available at:
<http://www.ipcc.gov.uk/en/Pages/default.aspx>.

Jackson, C. and Dewing, I.P. (2009) 'Police authorities in England and Wales: board composition and corporate governance', *Public Money & Management*, 29(5), pp. 292–298. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540960903205915>.

Jefferson, Tony (1990) *The case against paramilitary policing*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.

Johnston, Les (1992) *The rebirth of private policing*. London: Routledge.

Johnston, Les (2000a) *Policing Britain: risk, security and governance*. Harlow: Longman.

Johnston, Les (2000b) *Policing Britain: risk, security and governance*. Harlow: Longman.

Johnston, Les (2000c) *Policing Britain: risk, security and governance*. Harlow: Longman.

Joyce, P. (2011a) 'Chapter 1', in Policing: development and contemporary practice. London: SAGE. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446248263>.

Joyce, P. (2011b) 'Chapter 5', in Policing: development and contemporary practice. London: SAGE. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446248263>.

Joyce, P. (2011c) 'Chapter 6', in Policing: development and contemporary practice. London: SAGE. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446248263>.

Joyce, P. (2011d) 'Chapter 7', in Policing: development and contemporary practice. London: SAGE. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446248263>.

Joyce, Peter (2011a) Policing: development and contemporary practice [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>.

Joyce, Peter (2011b) Policing: development and contemporary practice [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>.

Joyce, Peter (2011c) Policing: development and contemporary practice [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>.

Joyce, Peter (2011d) Policing: development and contemporary practice [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>.

Joyce, Peter (2011e) Policing: development and contemporary practice [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>.

Joyce, Peter (2011f) Policing: development and contemporary practice [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>.

Joyce, Peter (2011g) Policing: development and contemporary practice [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9781446248263>

King, M. and Waddington, D. (2004) 'Coping with disorder? the changing relationship between police public order strategy and practice—a critical analysis of the Burnley Riot', *Policing and Society*, 14(2), pp. 118–137. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10439460410001674956>.

Leigh, Adrian et al. (1996) *Problem-Oriented Policing: Brit Pop*. London: Police Research Group.

Leishman, Frank, Loveday, Barry, and Savage, Stephen P. (2000) *Core issues in policing*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman.

Loader, I. (2000) 'Plural Policing and Democratic Governance', *Social and Legal Studies*, 9(3), pp. 323–345. Available at:
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=Social and Legal Studies.

Lustgarten, L. (1986) *The governance of police*. [Place of publication not identified]: Sweet & Maxwell.

MacPherson of Cluny, William and Great Britain (1999) *The Stephen Lawrence inquiry: report of an inquiry*. London: The Stationery Office.

Maguire, Anne (1994) *Miscarriage of justice: an Irish family's story of wrongful conviction as IRA terrorists*. Niwot, Colo: Roberts Rinehart Publishers.

McLagan, Graeme (2003) *Bent coppers: the inside story of Scotland Yard's battle against police corruption*. London: Orion Publishing.

McLaughlin, E. (2005) 'Forcing the Issue: New Labour, New Localism and the Democratic Renewal of Police Accountability', *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, 44(5), pp. 473–489. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2311.2005.00392.x>.

McLaughlin, Eugene (2007a) *The new policing*. London: SAGE.

McLaughlin, Eugene (2007b) *The new policing*. London: SAGE.

Morgan, J. (2005) "'Blue walls," "grey areas" and "cleanups": Issues in the control of police corruption in England and Wales', *Crime, Law & Social Change*, 43(1), pp. 57–79. Available at:
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Crime%2C Law %26 Social Change.

Morgan, J. Brian (1990) *The police function and the investigation of crime*. Aldershot, Hants, England: Avebury.

Morris, Pauline, Heal, Kevin, and Great Britain (1981) Crime control and the police: a review of research. London: H.M.S.O.

Myhill and A. et al (2003) The Role of Police Authorities in Public Engagement.

National Policing Improvement Agency (no date). Available at: <http://www.npia.police.uk/>.

Newburn, T. (2004) 'From PC Dixon to Dixon PLC: policing and policing powers since 1954', Criminal law review, (August), pp. 601–618. Available at: http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?C=Criminal law review&s=AC_T_B&V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&submit=Find&C=&S=SC&N=10.

Newburn, T. (2005) 'Chapters 1-3 +6 ', in Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

Newburn, T. (2008) 'Chapters 3-5', in Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan Publishing. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781843926214>.

Newburn, Tim (2005a) Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

Newburn, Tim (2005b) Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

Newburn, Tim (2005c) Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

Newburn, Tim (2005d) Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

Newburn, Tim (2005e) Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

Newburn, Tim (2005f) Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

Newburn, Tim (2005g) Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

Newburn, Tim (2008a) Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>.

Newburn, Tim (2008b) Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>.

Newburn, Tim (2008c) Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>.

Newburn, Tim (2008d) Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>.

Newburn, Tim (2008e) Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>.

Newburn, Tim (2008f) Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan. Available at:

<http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=483197>.

Newburn, Tim (2008g) Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>.

Newburn, Tim (2008h) Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>.

Newburn, Tim (2008i) Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>.

Newburn, Tim (2008j) Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>.

Newburn, Tim (2008k) Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=483197>.

Neyroud, P. (2008) 'Policing and Ethics', in Handbook of policing. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan Publishing. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://sid.kent.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781843926214>.

Northern Ireland Office (no date). Available at: [http://www.nio.gov.uk/Site-Pages/Search?searchtext=A New Beginning%3a Policing in Northern Ireland &searchmode=anyword](http://www.nio.gov.uk/Site-Pages/Search?searchtext=A%20New%20Beginning%3a%20Policing%20in%20Northern%20Ireland&searchmode=anyword).

NPIA: Board (no date). Available at: <http://www.npia.police.uk/en/5884.htm>.

NPIA: Equality, diversity and human rights strategy for the police service (no date). Available at: <http://www.npia.police.uk/en/14333.htm>.

Nuttall, Christopher Peter et al. (1998) Reducing offending: an assessment of research evidence on ways of dealing with offending behaviour. London: Home Office.

O'Rawe, M. (2007) 'Human Rights, Transitional Societies, and Police Training: legitimating strategies and delegitimizing legacies', St John's Journal of Legal Commentary, 22(1), pp. 199-259. Available at: [http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=St John%E2%80%99s Journal of Legal Commentary](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=St%20John%E2%80%99s%20Journal%20of%20Legal%20Commentary).

'Police as Peace Officers' (2005) in Policing: key readings. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

'Police journal (Dalby, Isle of Man)' (no date). Available at: databaseName.

'Policing & society: an international journal of research & policy' (no date).

'Policing : a journal of policy and practice' (no date). Available at: databaseName.

'Policing and Human Rights: An Introduction' (2000) Policing and Society, 10. Available at:

http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&C=Policing and Society&s=AC_T_B&submit=Search.

POLIS - Digital Library - The European Code of Police Ethics (no date). Available at: http://polis.osce.org/library/details?doc_id=2687&_ru=/library/details%3Fdoc_id%3D2658.

Problem-oriented policing and partnerships: implementing an evidence-based approach to crime reduction (2006). Cullompton: Willan.

Punch, M. (2000) 'Police Corruption and its Prevention', European journal on criminal policy and research, 8(3), pp. 301-324. Available at: http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=T_W_A&C=European journal on criminal policy and research.

Race and the criminal justice system (no date). Available at: <http://www.justice.gov.uk/statistics/criminal-justice/race>.

Ratcliffe, Jerry (2008) Intelligence-led policing. Cullompton, Devon: Willan.

Rawlings, Philip (2002) Policing: a short history. Cullompton, Devon: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/kentuk/detail.action?docID=449704>.

Reading the Riots | UK news | The Guardian (no date). Available at: <http://www.guardian.co.uk/uk/series/reading-the-riots>.

'Reducing Bureaucracy in Policing' (no date a) <http://tna.europarchive.org/20100419081706/http://www.police.homeoffice.gov.uk/publications/police-reform/reducing-bureaucracy-policing2835.pdf?view=Binary> [Preprint].

'Reducing Bureaucracy in Policing' (no date b) <http://tna.europarchive.org/20100419081706/http://www.police.homeoffice.gov.uk/publications/police-reform/reducing-bureaucracy-policing2835.pdf?view=Binary> [Preprint].

Reiner, Robert (2010a) The politics of the police. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Reiner, Robert (2010b) The politics of the police. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Reiner, Robert (2010c) The politics of the police. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Reiner, Robert (2010d) The politics of the police. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Reiner, Robert (2010e) The politics of the police. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Reiner, Robert (2010f) The politics of the police. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Reiner, Robert (2010g) The politics of the police. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Reiner, Robert (2010h) The politics of the police. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Reiner, Robert (2010i) The politics of the police. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

RIPA codes of practice | Home Office (no date).

Roebuck, J.B. and Barker, T. (1974) 'A Typology of Police Corruption', Social problems, 21(3), pp. 423-437. Available at: http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=I_M&C=0037-7791.

- Rowe, Michael (2013a) *Introduction to Policing*. Second Edition. London: SAGE Publications : SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Rowe, Michael (2013b) *Introduction to Policing*. Second Edition. London: SAGE Publications : SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Rowe, Michael (2013c) *Introduction to Policing*. Second Edition. London: SAGE Publications : SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Rowe, Michael (2013d) *Introduction to Policing*. Second Edition. London: SAGE Publications : SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Rowe, Michael (2013e) *Introduction to Policing*. Second Edition. London: SAGE Publications : SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Runciman, W. G. and Great Britain (1993) *The Royal Commission on Criminal Justice: report*. London: H.M.S.O.
- Sanders, Andrew, Young, Richard, and Burton, Mandy (2010a) *Criminal justice*. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sanders, Andrew, Young, Richard, and Burton, Mandy (2010b) *Criminal justice*. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Scarman, Leslie Scarman and Great Britain (no date) *The Brixton disorders 10-12 April 1981: report of an inquiry*. London: H.M.S.O.
- Scruton, P. (2007) 'The Scale of Injustice After Hillsborough', in *Power, conflict and criminalisation*. London: Routledge.
- Scruton, Phil (2009) *Hillsborough: the truth*. Rev. ed. Edinburgh: Mainstream.
- Seneviratne, M. (2004) 'Policing the police in the United Kingdom', *Policing & Society*, 14(4), pp. 329-347. Available at: [http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Policing %26 Society](http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Policing%26Society).
- Singer, Lawrence, PA Consulting Group, and Great Britain (2001) *Diary of a police officer*. London: Home Office, Policing and Reducing Crime Unit, Research, Development and Statistics Directorate.
- Skolnick, J. (2002) 'Corruption and the Blue Code of Silence', *Police Practice and Research*, 3(1), pp. 7-19. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/15614260290011309>.
- Smith, G. (2004) 'Rethinking Police Complaints', *British Journal of Criminology*, 44(1), pp. 15-33. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/44.1.15>.
- Smith, G. (2009) 'Why Don't More People Complain against the Police?', *European Journal of Criminology*, 6(3), pp. 249-266. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370809102167>.
- Smyth, Jim (2000) *The Crowned Harp* [electronic resource]. London: Pluto Press. Available

at:

http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.theacademiclibrary.com/login_cat.asp?filename=0745313981.

SOCA | SOCA: Serious Organised Crime Agency (no date). Available at:
<http://www.soca.gov.uk/>.

Stalker, John (1988) *Stalker: Ireland, 'shoot to kill' and the 'Affair'*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Stenning, P. (2009) 'Governance and Accountability in a Plural Policing Environment', *Policing*, 3(1), pp. 22–33. Available at:
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Policing.

Stenning, P.C. (2000) 'Powers and Accountability of Private Police', *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 8(3), pp. 325–352. Available at:
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_B&C=European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research.

'The Extended Policing Family' (2004) Joseph Rowntree Foundation [Preprint]. Available at:
<http://www.jrf.org.uk/media-centre/extended-families-provide-popular-alternative-state-care>.

'The Future of Policing' (1996) *Law and Society Review*, 30(3), pp. 585–606. Available at:
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_T_M&C=Law and Society Review.

'The Impact of the Human Rights Act 1998 on Policing in England and Wales' (2012) *British Journal of Criminology*, 52(3), pp. 630–650. Available at:
http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?C=British Journal of Criminology&s=AC_T_B&V=1.0&L=DF7SM3XP4S&submit=Find&C=&S=SC&N=10.

The Stephen Lawrence Inquiry (no date). Available at:
<http://www.archive.official-documents.co.uk/document/cm42/4262/4262.htm>.

Tupman, Bill and Tupman, Alison (1999) *Policing in Europe: uniform in diversity*. Exeter: Intellect.

Ugnow, Steve (2002a) *Criminal justice*. [2nd ed.]. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Ugnow, Steve (2002b) *Criminal justice*. [2nd ed.]. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Ugnow, Steve (2002c) *Criminal justice*. [2nd ed.]. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Ugnow, Steve, Telford, Venous, and Great Britain (1997) *The Police Act 1997*. Bristol: Jordans.

WADDINGTON, D. (1998) 'Waddington Versus Waddington:: Public Order Theory on Trial', *Theoretical Criminology*, 2(3), pp. 373–394. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480698002003004>.

- Waddington, P. (1999) 'Police (canteen) sub-culture. An appreciation', *British Journal of Criminology*, 39(2), pp. 287–309. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/39.2.287>.
- Waddington, P.A.J. (1993) 'The case against paramilitary policing considered', *British Journal of Criminology*, 33(3), pp. 353–373. Available at: http://df7sm3xp4s.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=DF7SM3XP4S&S=AC_TB&C=British Journal of Criminology.
- Wakefield, Alison (2009) *The Sage dictionary of policing*. Los Angeles: Sage Publications.
- Walker, N. (2000) "'Transnational contexts'", in *Core issues in policing*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman.
- Walker, Neil (2000a) *Policing in a changing constitutional order*. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Walker, Neil (2000b) *Policing in a changing constitutional order*. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Walker, Neil (2000c) *Policing in a changing constitutional order*. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Walker, Samuel (1993) *Taming the system: the control of discretion in criminal justice, 1950-1990* [electronic resource]. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=KentUniv&isbn=9780195360158>.
- Westmarland, Louise (2001) *Gender and policing: sex, power and police culture*. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <http://library.kent.ac.uk/cgi-bin/resources.cgi?url=http://www.kentuk.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=449730>.
- Williamson and T. (2000) 'Policing: the changing criminal justice context', in *Core issues in policing*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman.
- Willink, Henry and Great Britain (1962) *Royal Commission on the Police: final report, 1962*. London: HMSO.
- Wright, Alan (2002) *Policing: an introduction to concepts and practice*. Devon: Willan.